

# **Charts: Indicators of precarious employment by industry sector**

## **Fixed-term or contract work by industry sector**

- **All Ontario census divisions**
- **Non-metro census divisions**

## **Involuntary part-time work by industry sector**

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## **Low wage jobs by industry sector**

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## **Low wage jobs by industry sector**

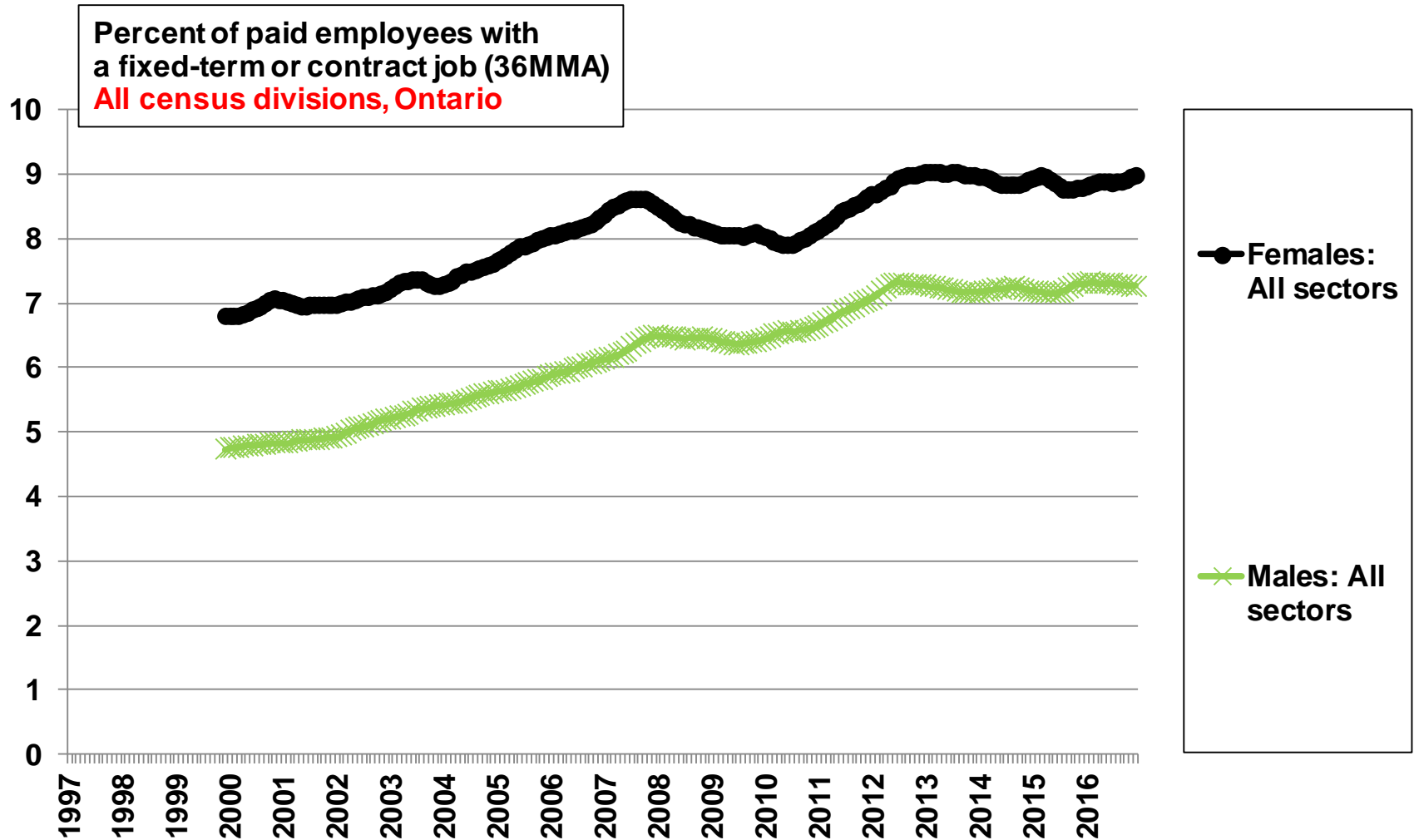
- **All Ontario census divisions**
- **Non-metro census divisions**

	In Ontario in recent years, what was the percent or incidence of fixed-term or contract work, relative to the average in:		
		All census divisions	Non-metro census divisions
<b>Total, all industries (average percent in 12 months up to October, 2016)</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>
	<b>Females</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>8%</b>
<b>Goods-producing sectors (subtotal)</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>Lower</b>	<b>Same</b>
	<b>Females</b>	<b>Lower</b>	<b>sts</b>
Agriculture	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Utilities	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Construction	Males	Lower	Higher
	Females	sts	sts
Manufacturing	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
<b>Services-producing sectors (subtotal)</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>Higher</b>	<b>Same</b>
	<b>Females</b>	<b>Higher</b>	<b>Same</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Wholesale trade	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Retail trade	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Transportation and warehousing	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Professional, scientific and technical services	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Business, building and other support services	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Higher	sts
Educational services	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Higher	sts
Health care and social assistance	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Higher	Same
Information, culture and recreation	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Higher (slightly)	sts
Accommodation and food services	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Other services (except public administration)	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Same	sts
Public administration	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Same	sts

"sts" : sample too small for a reliable estimate.

Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

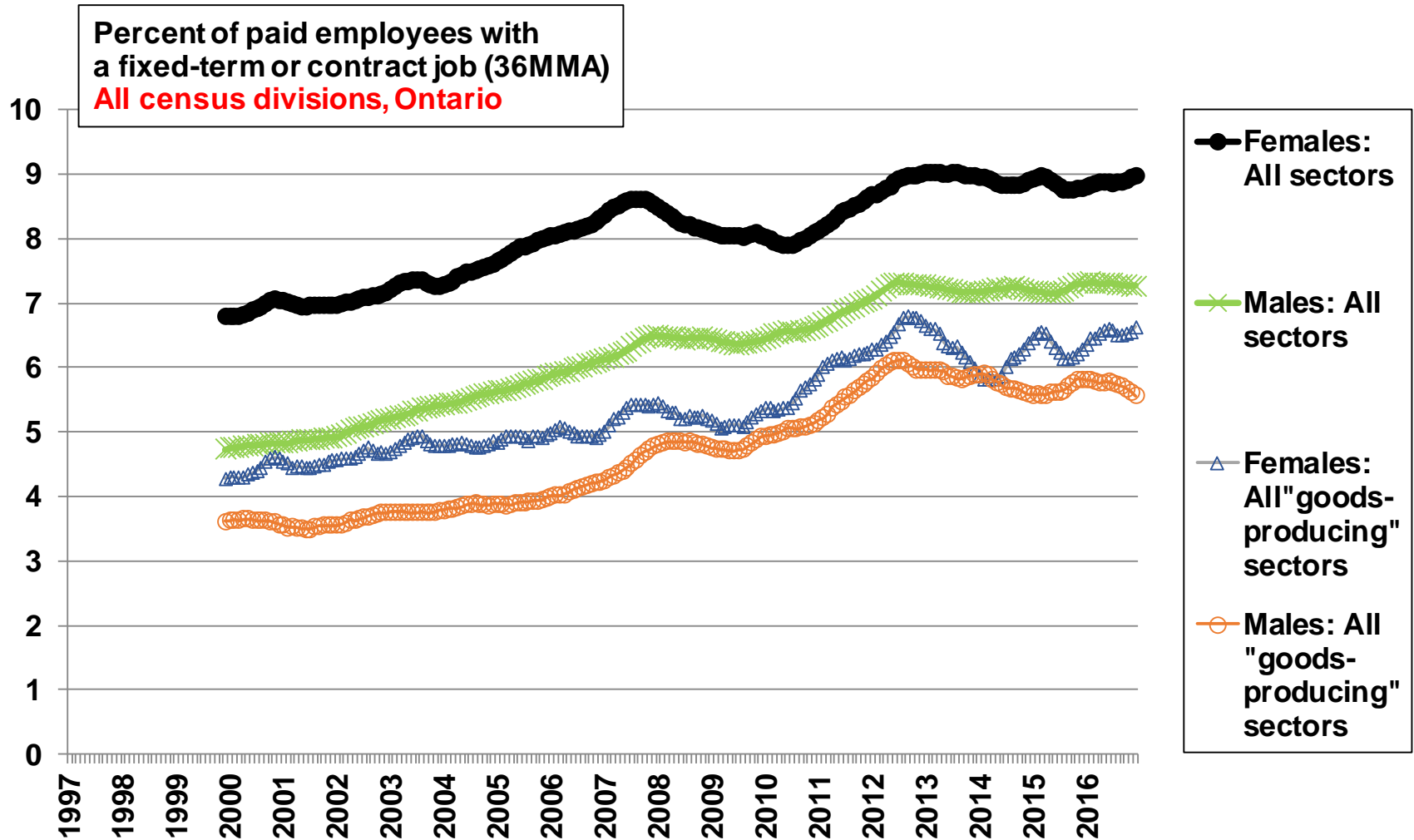
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: All sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

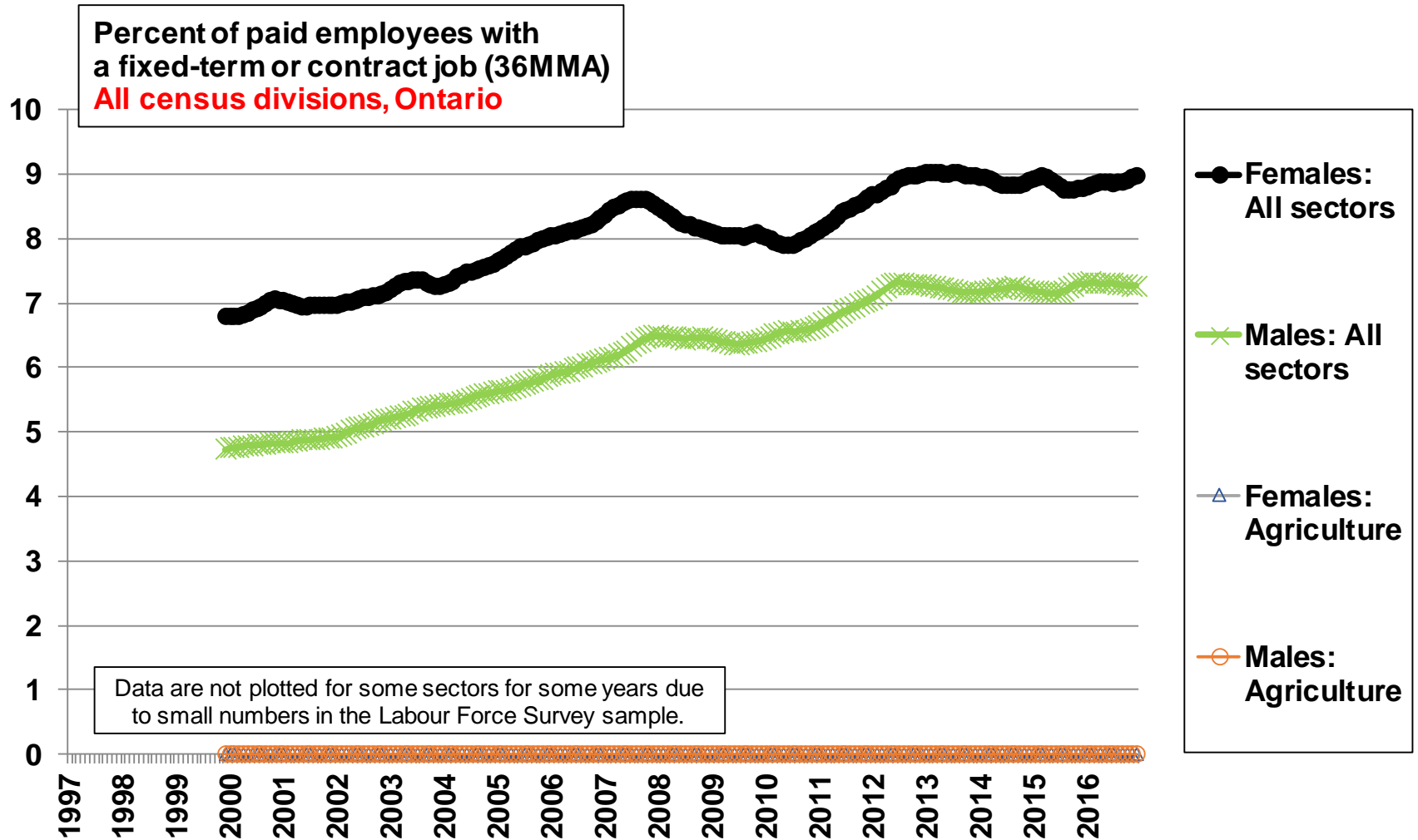
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: All "goods-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

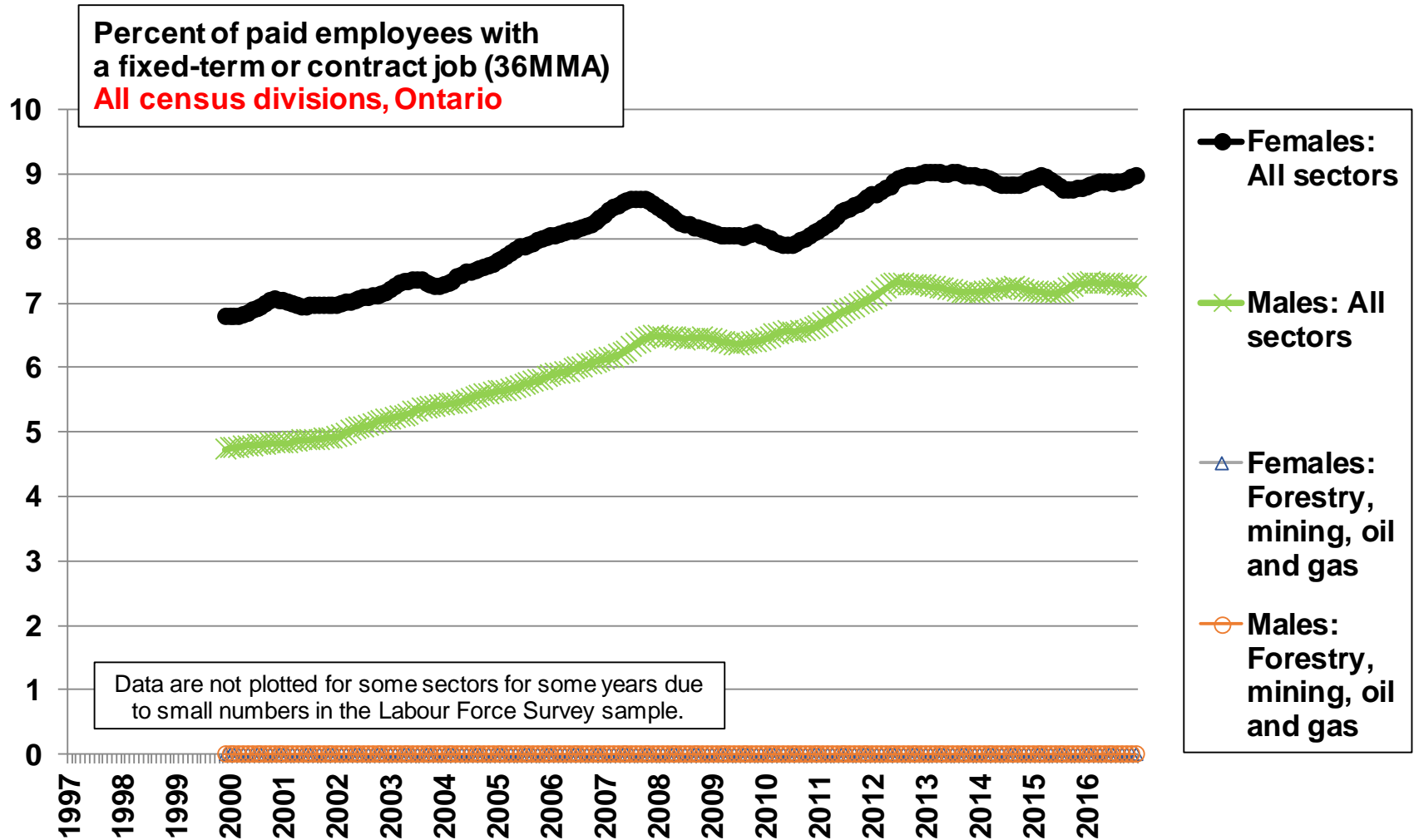
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Agriculture sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

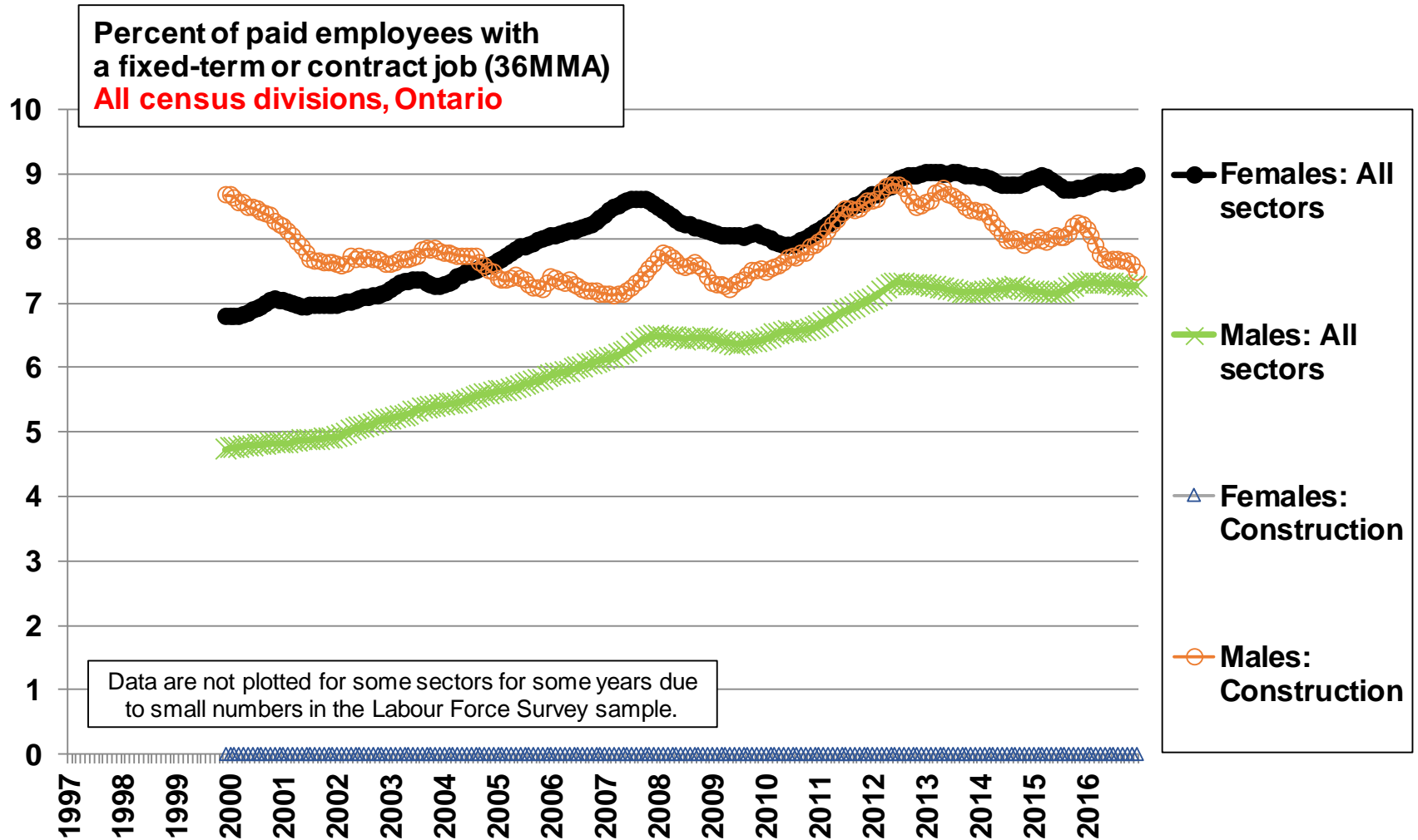
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Construction sector

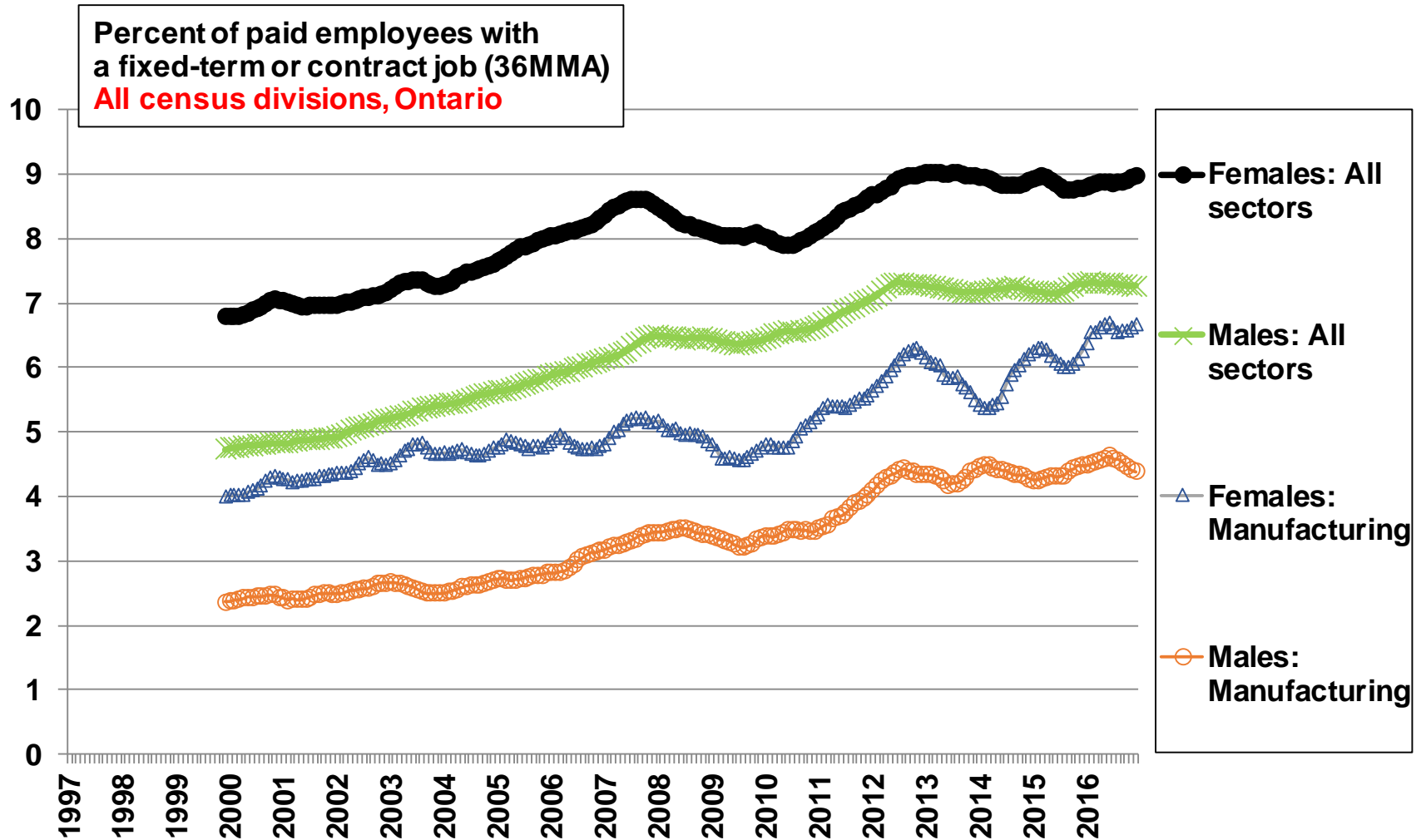


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



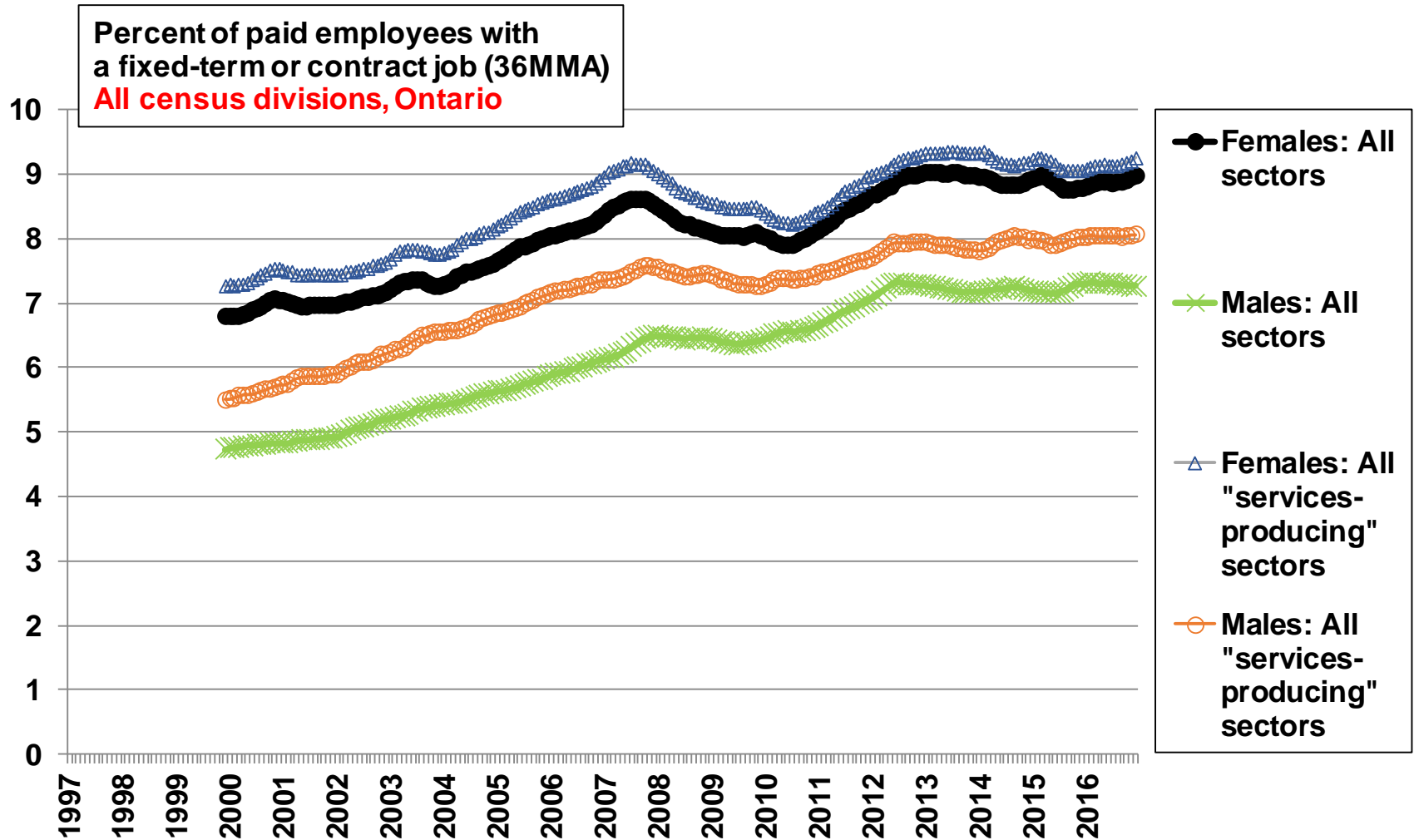
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Manufacturing sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

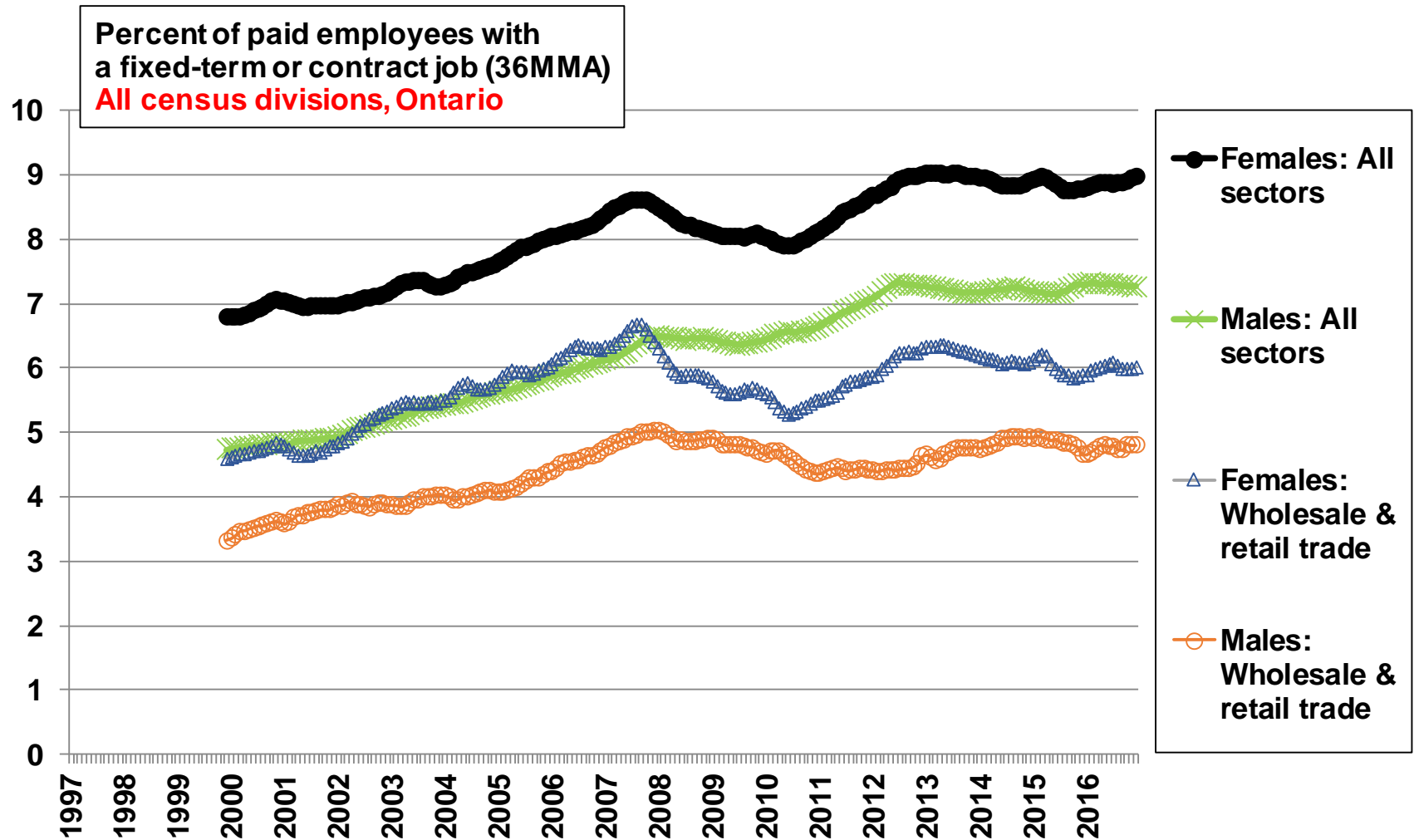
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: All "services-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

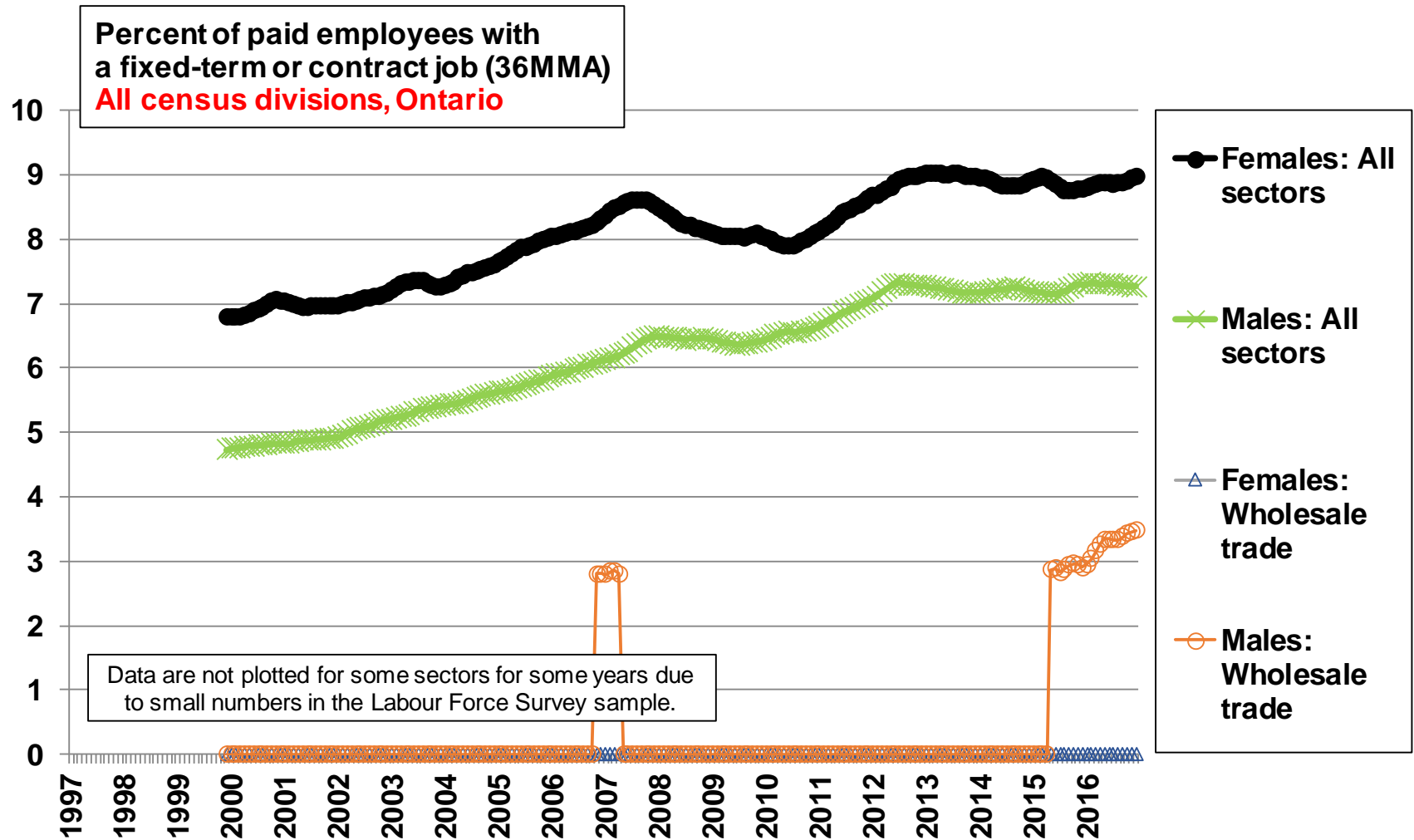
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Wholesale and retail trade sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

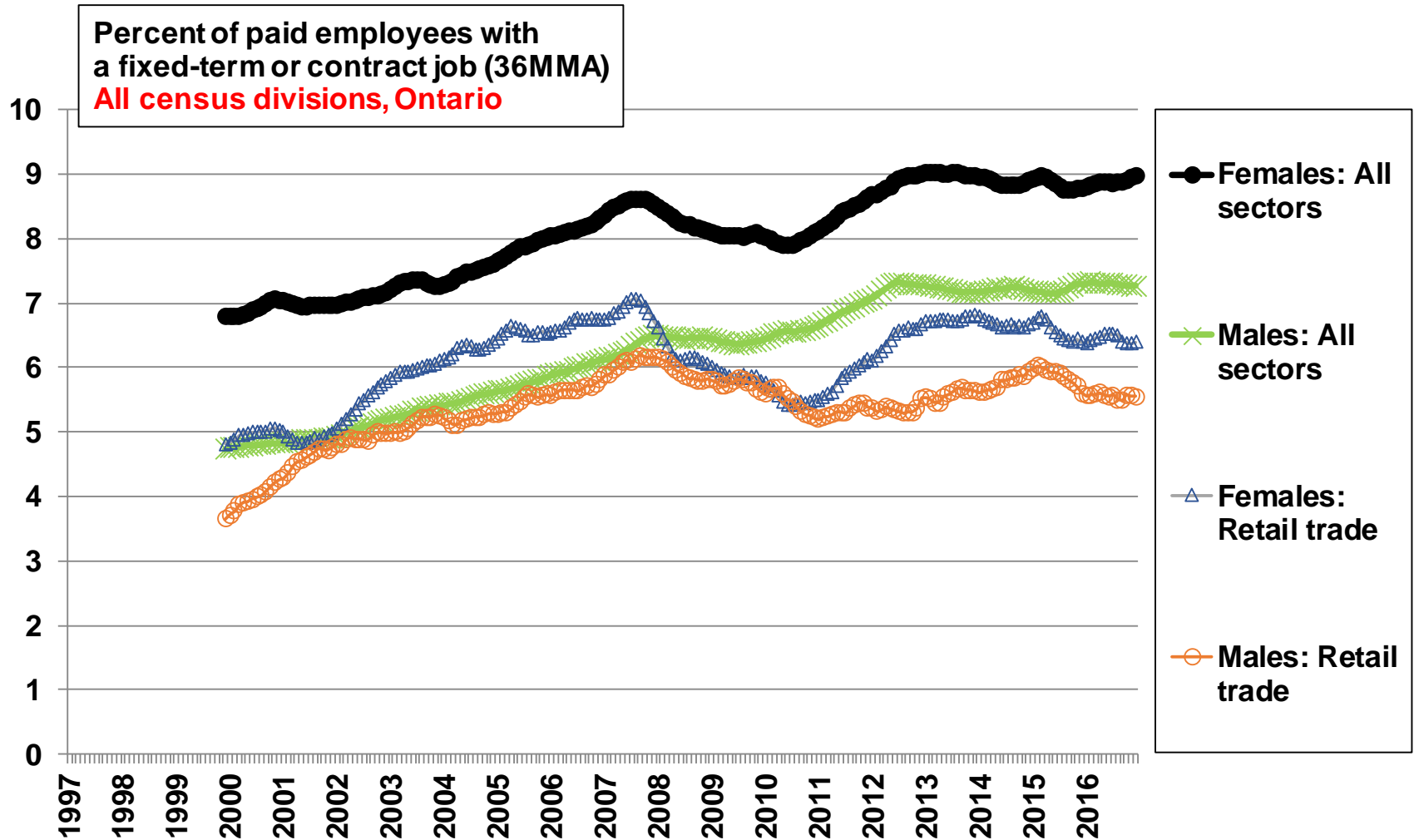
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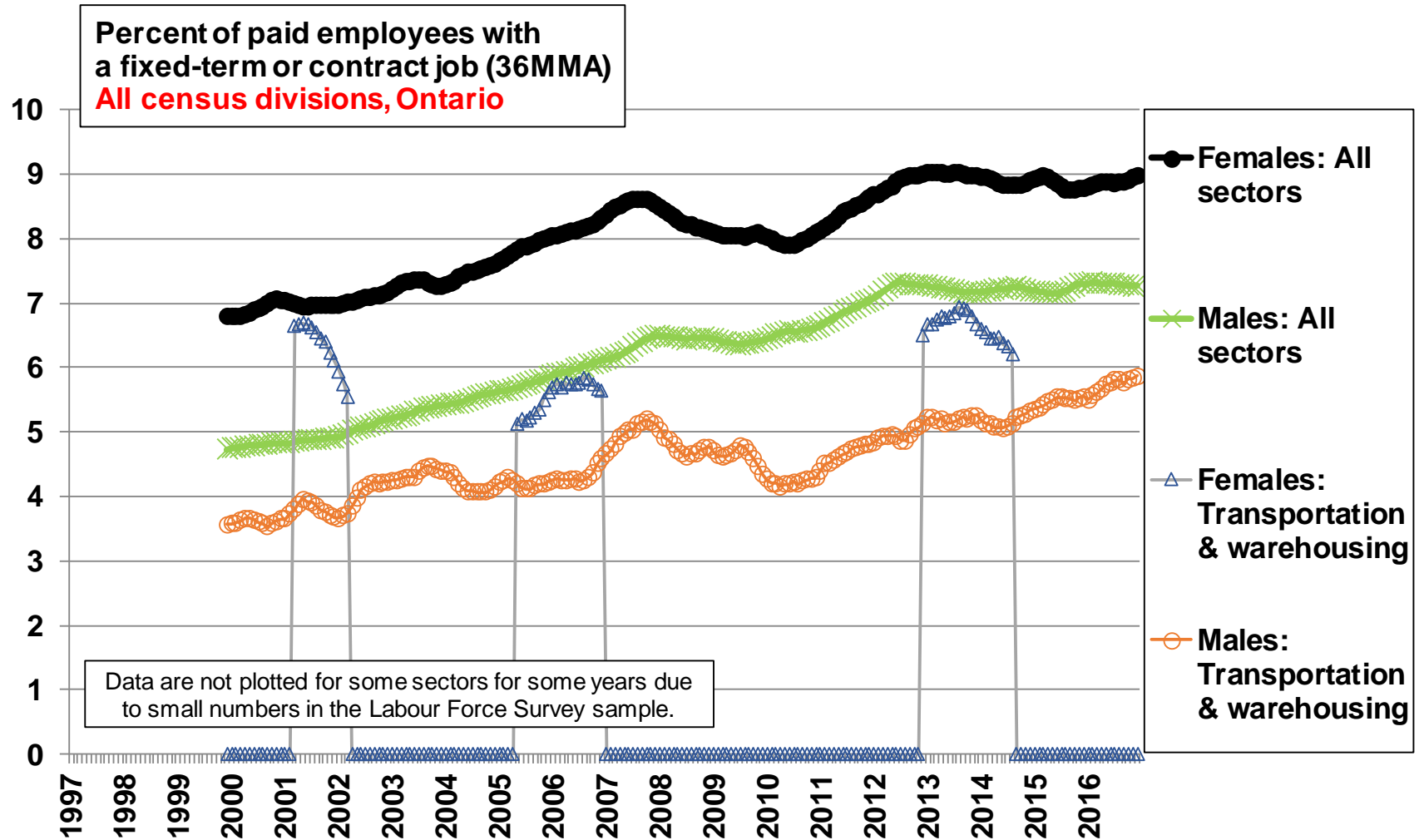
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Retail trade sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

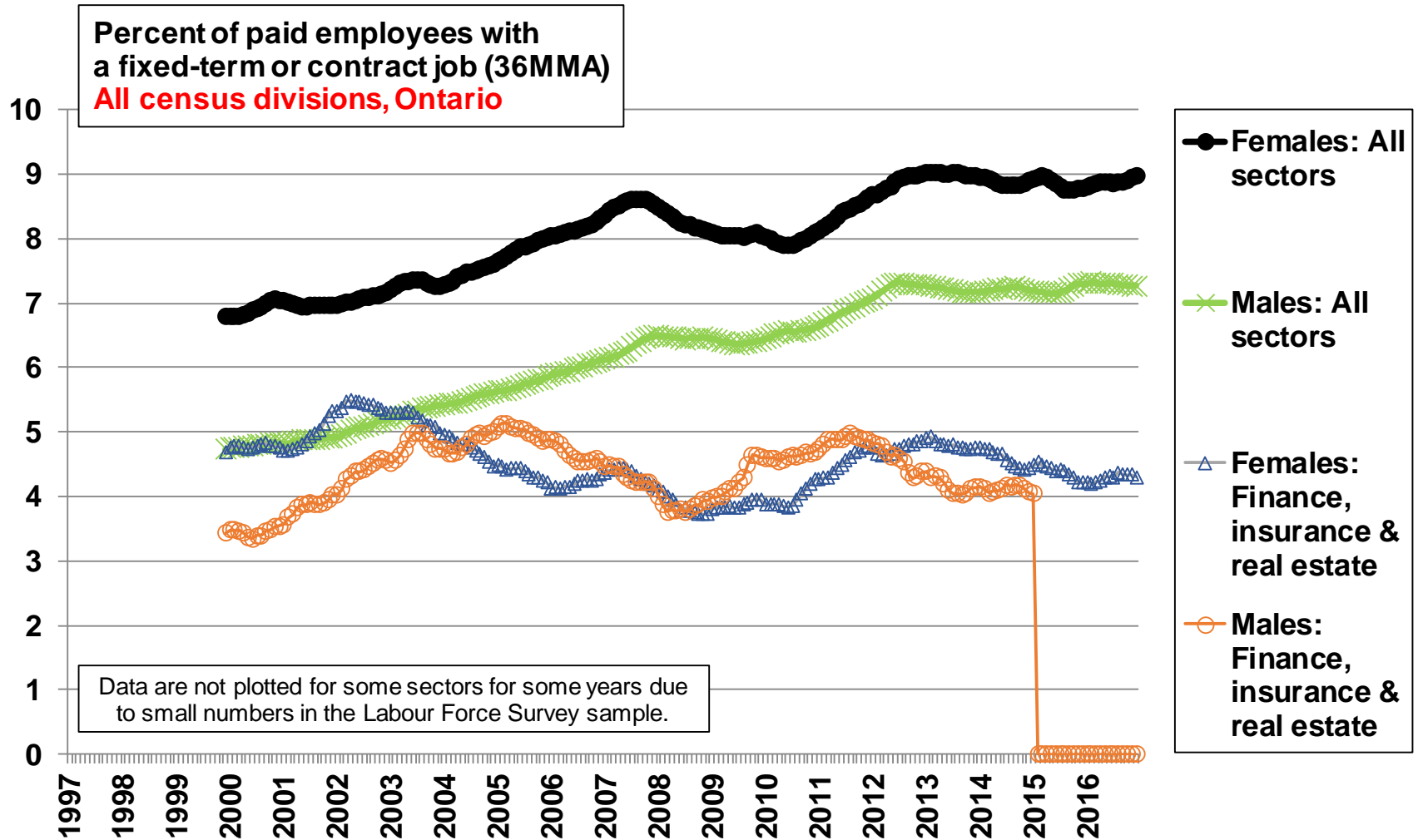
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Transportation and warehousing sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

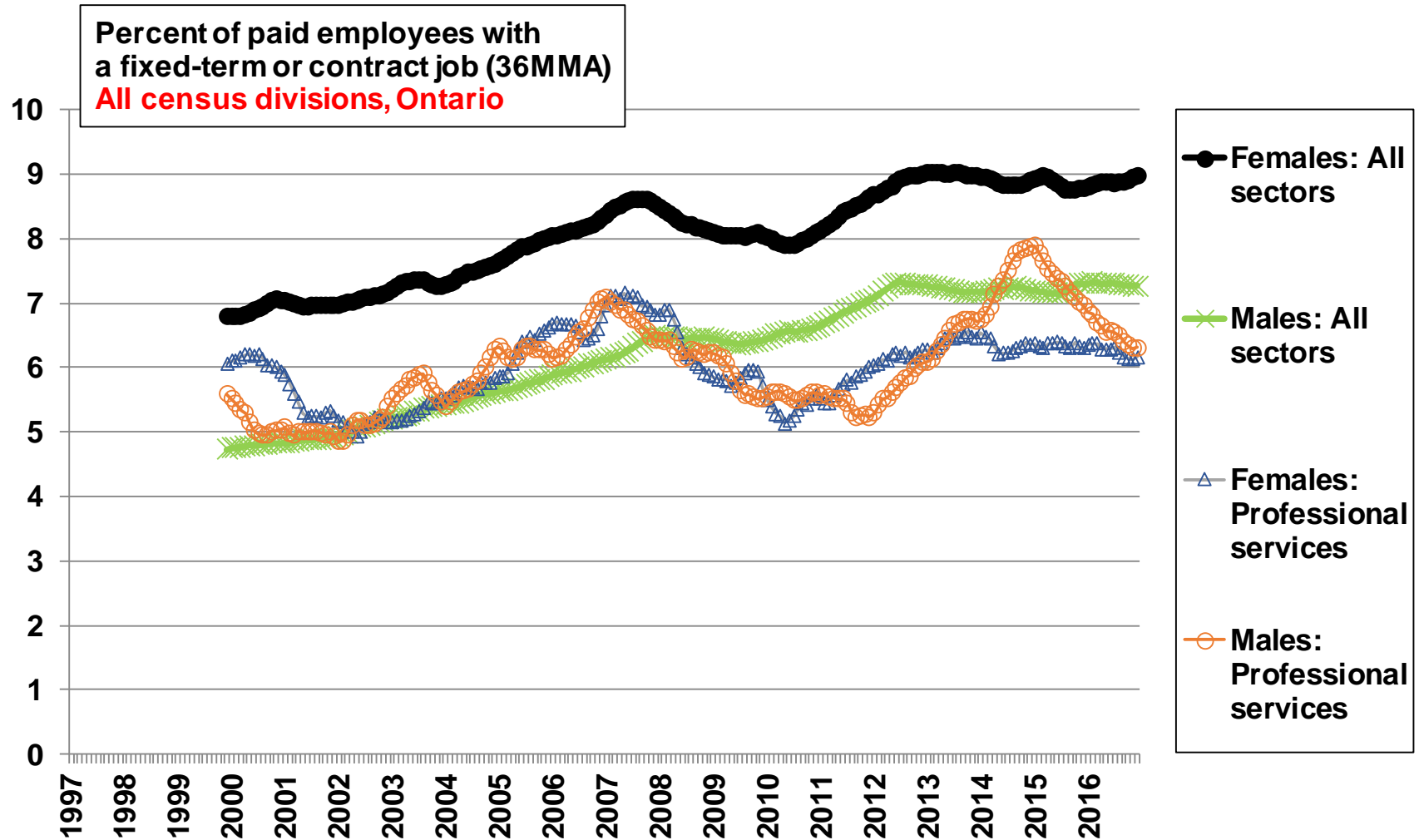
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Finance, insurance and real estate sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Professional, scientific and technical services sector

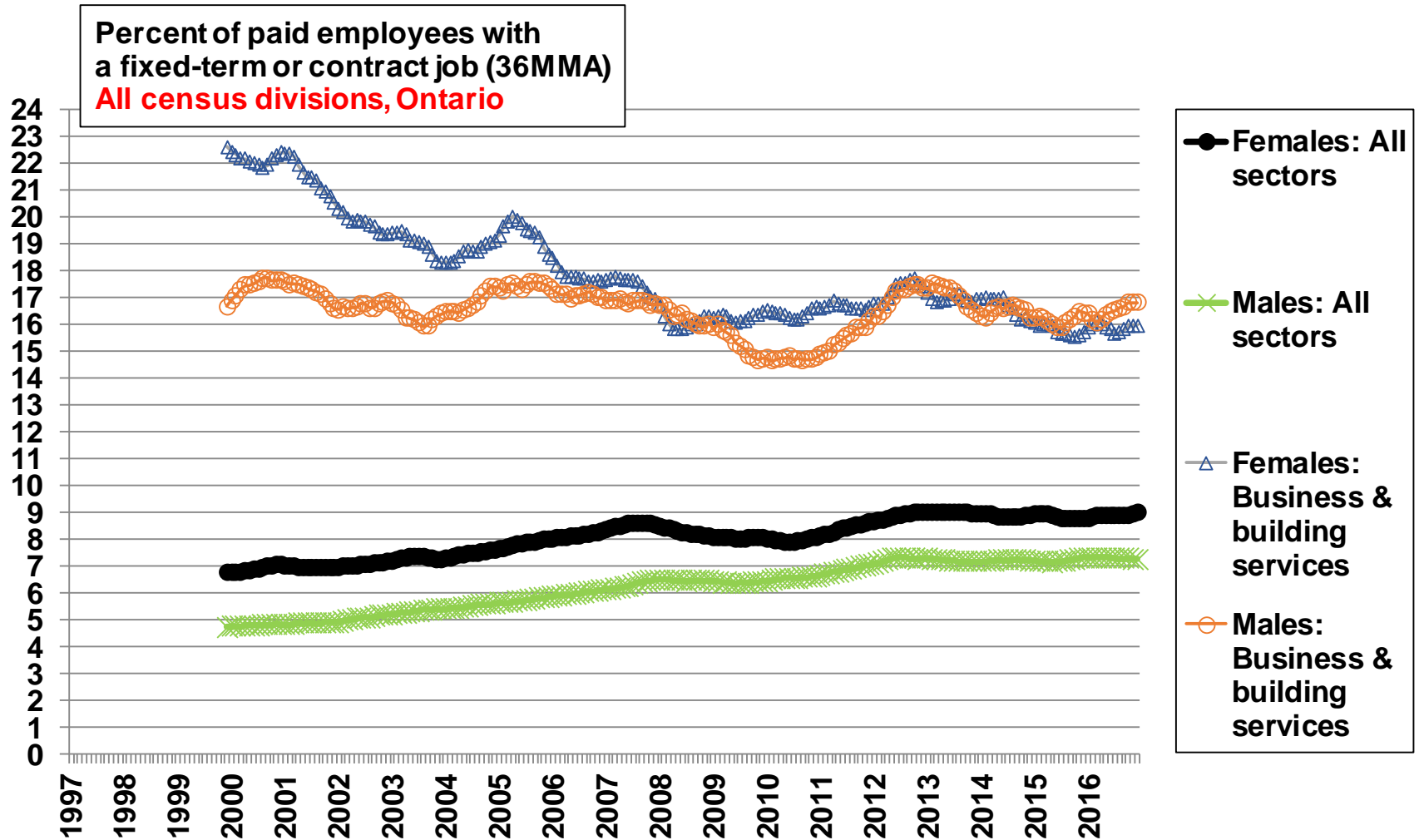


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



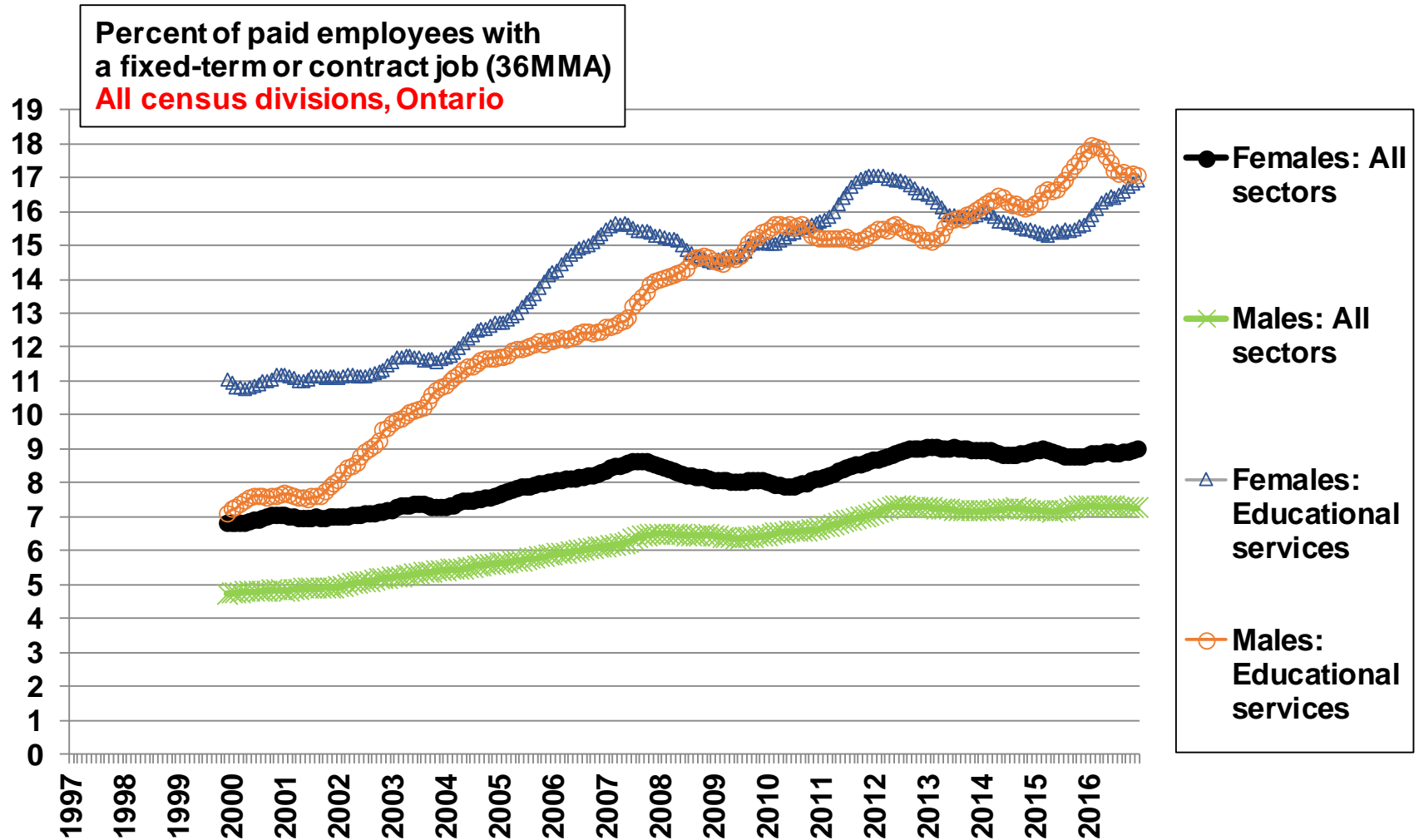
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Business and building services sector



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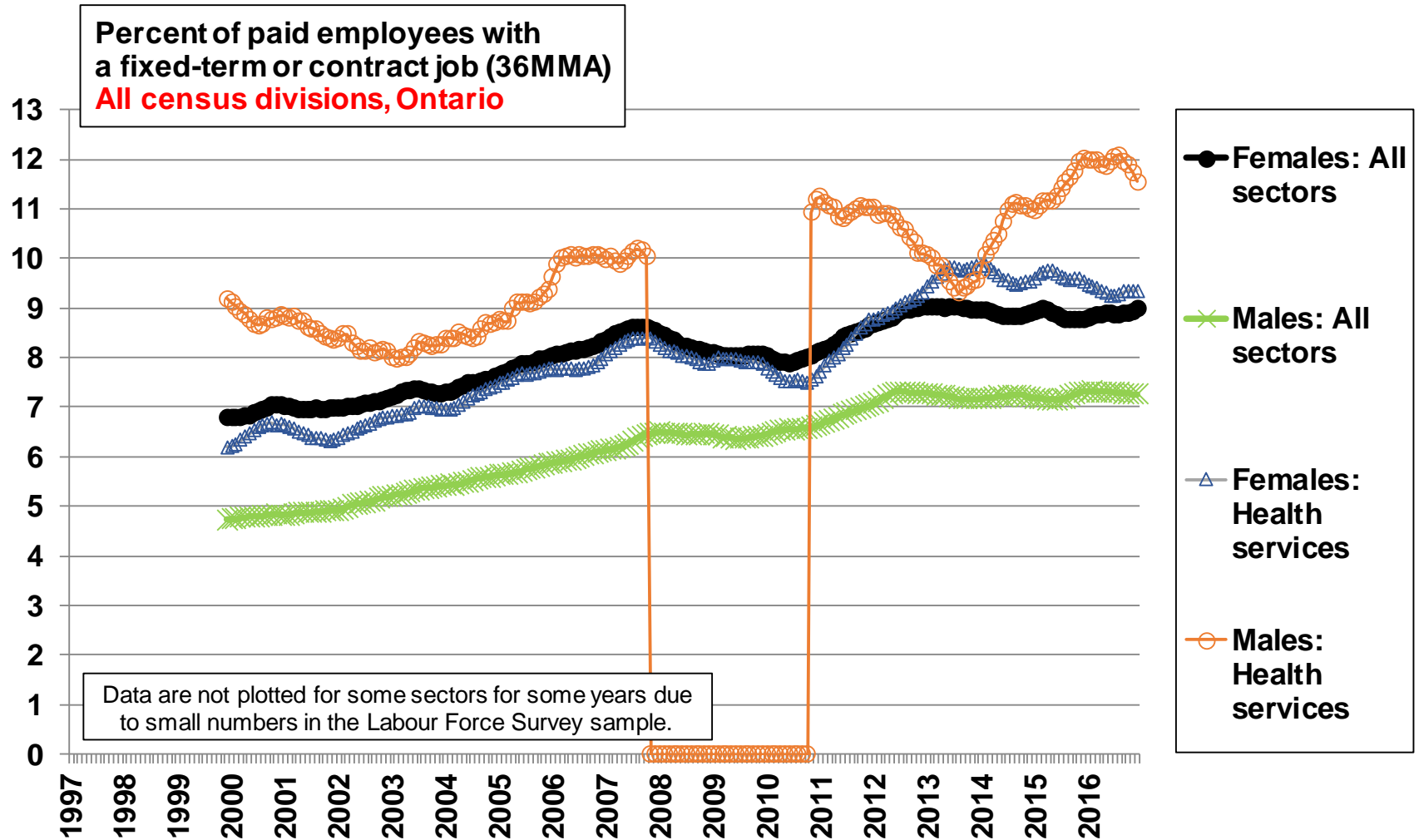
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Educational services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

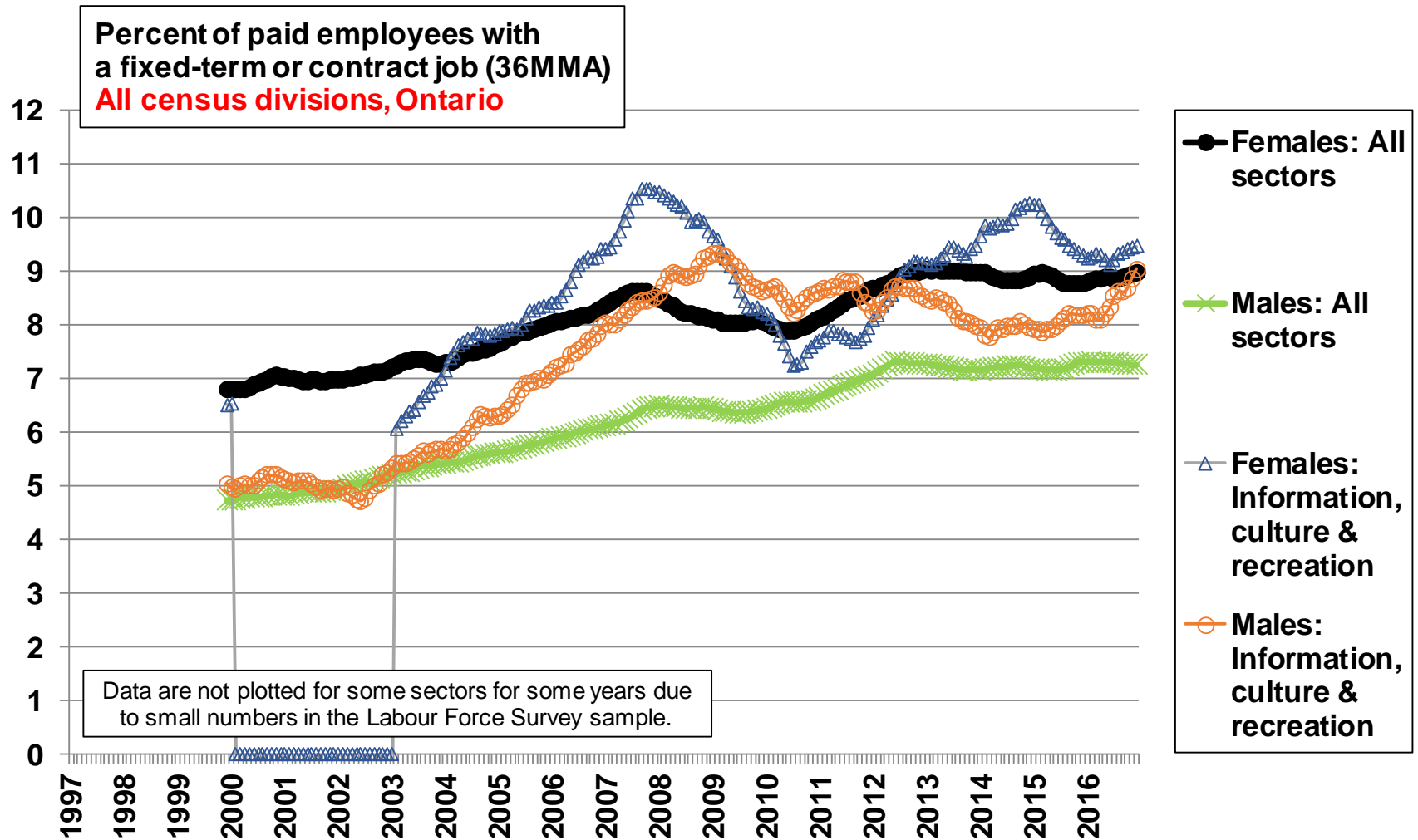
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Health services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

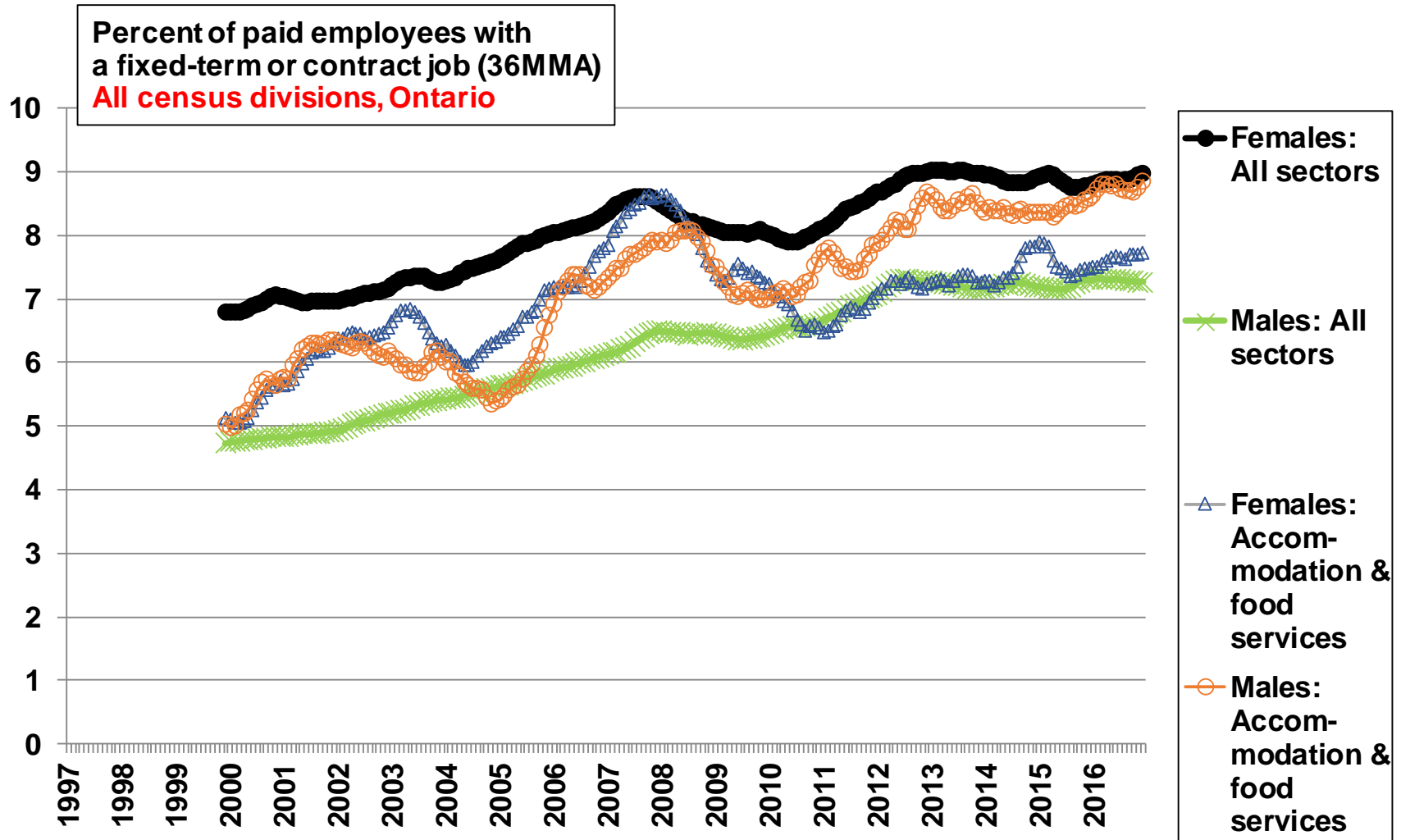
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Information, culture and recreation services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

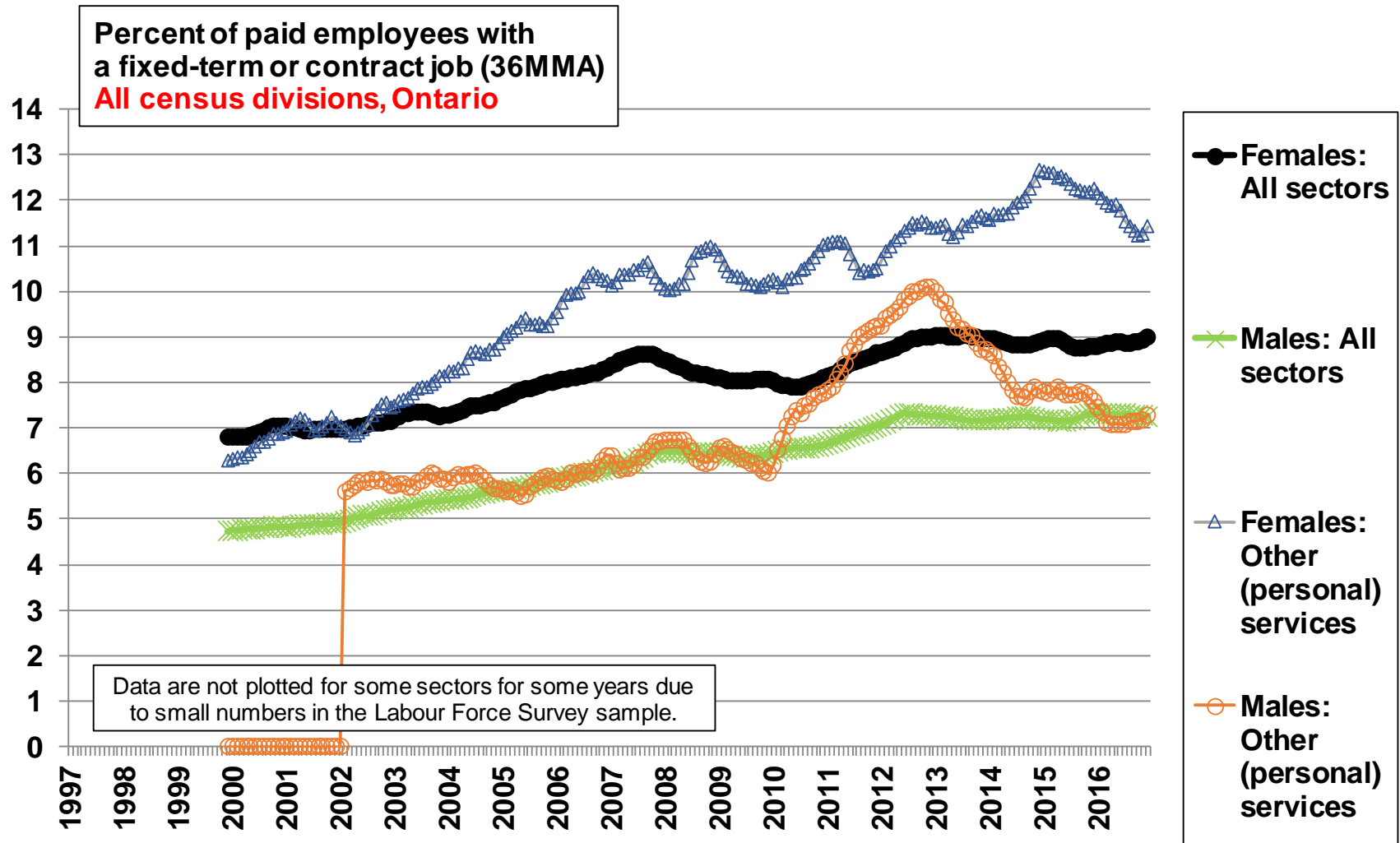
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Accommodation and food services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

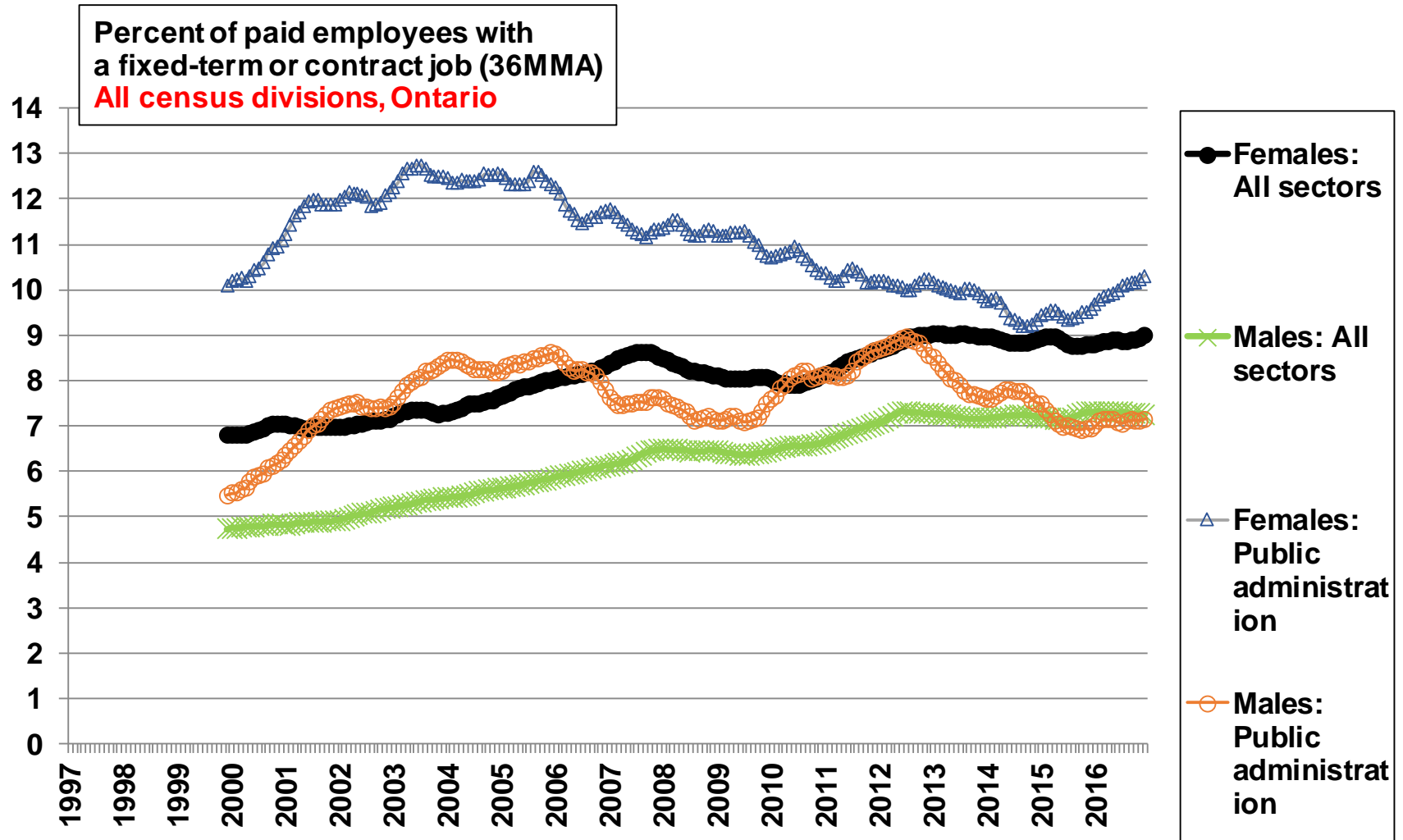
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Public administration services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

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- All Ontario census divisions
- **Non-metro census divisions**

## **Involuntary part-time work by industry sector**

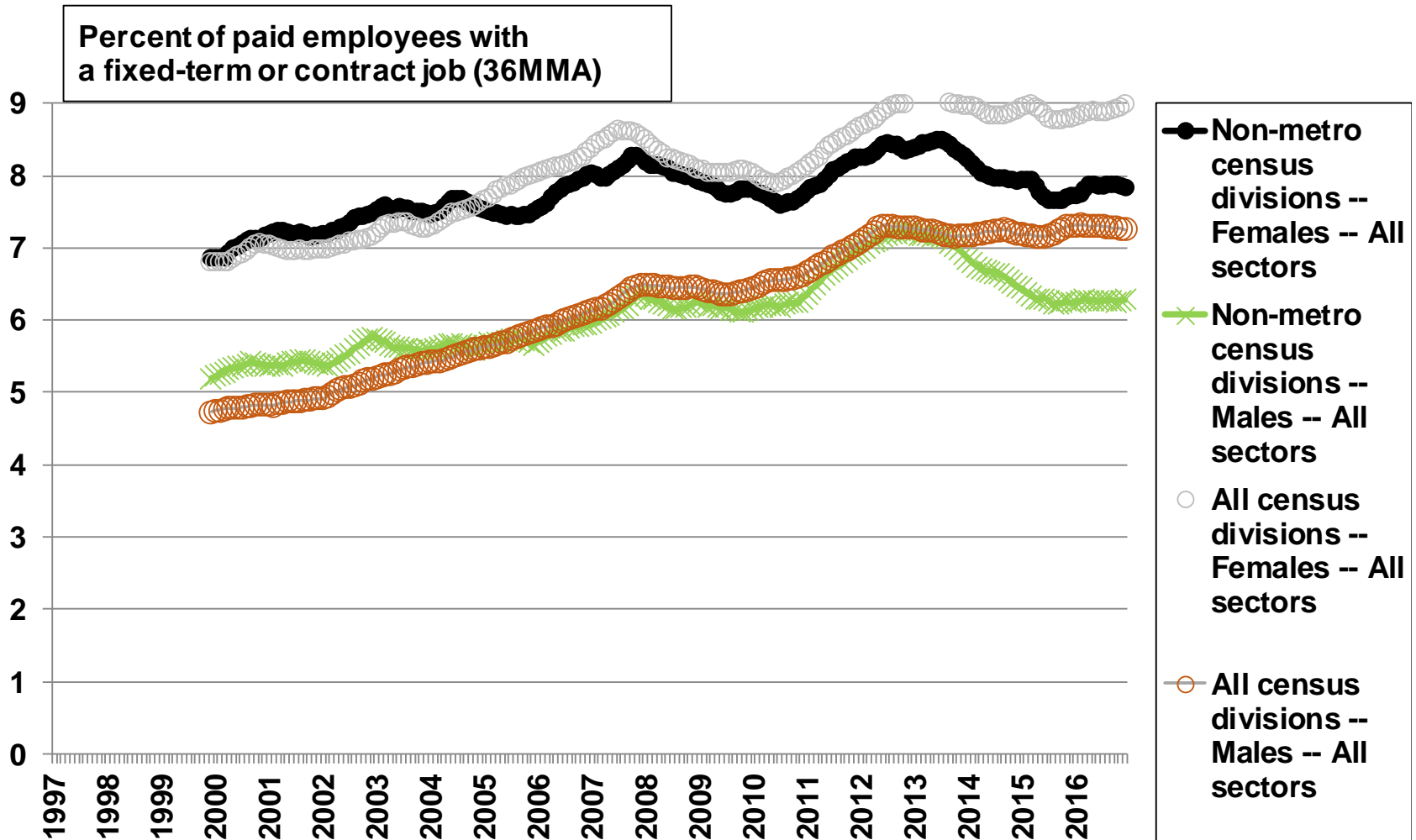
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## **Low wage jobs by industry sector**

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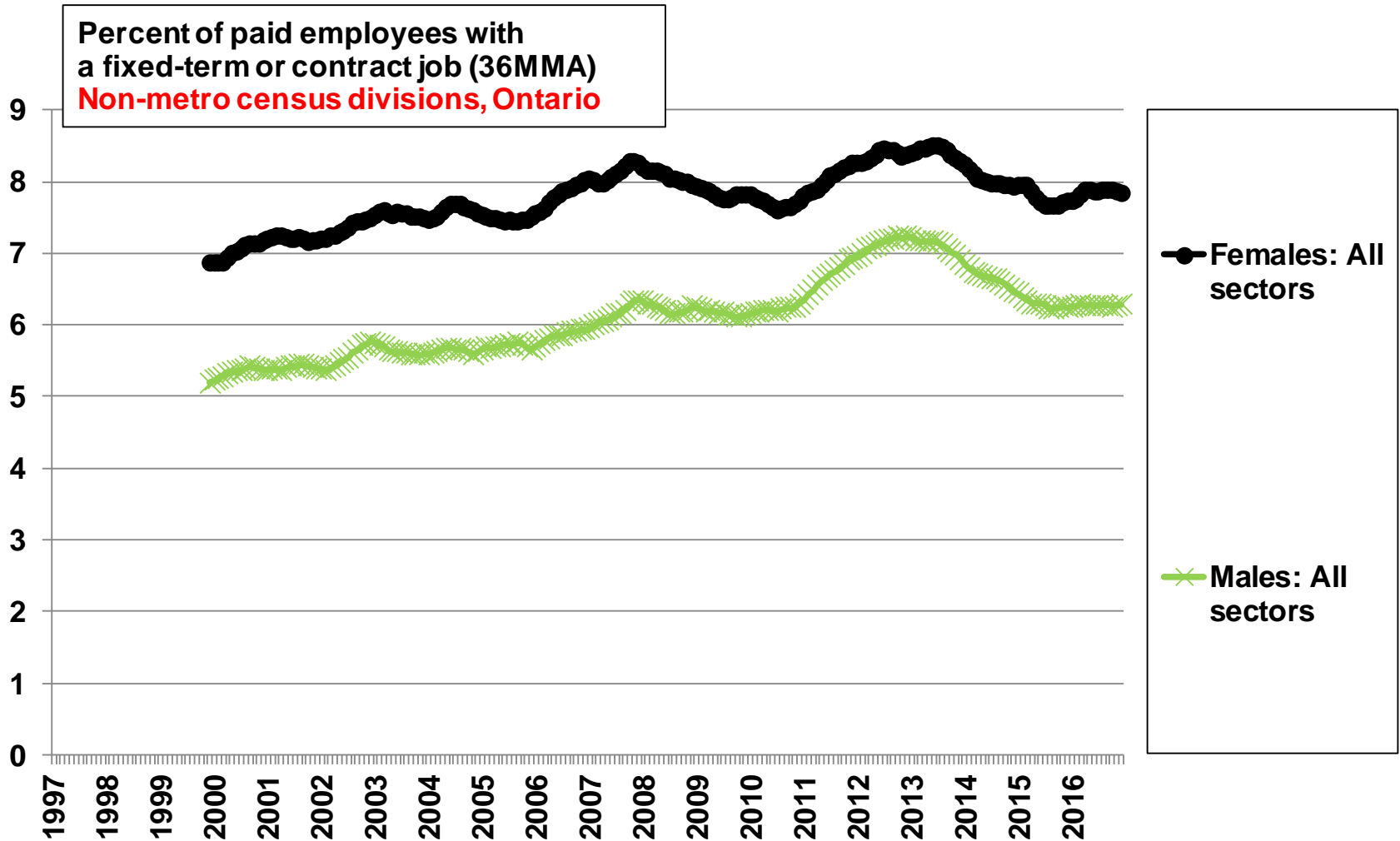
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: All census divisions in Ontario vs. non-metro census divisions



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

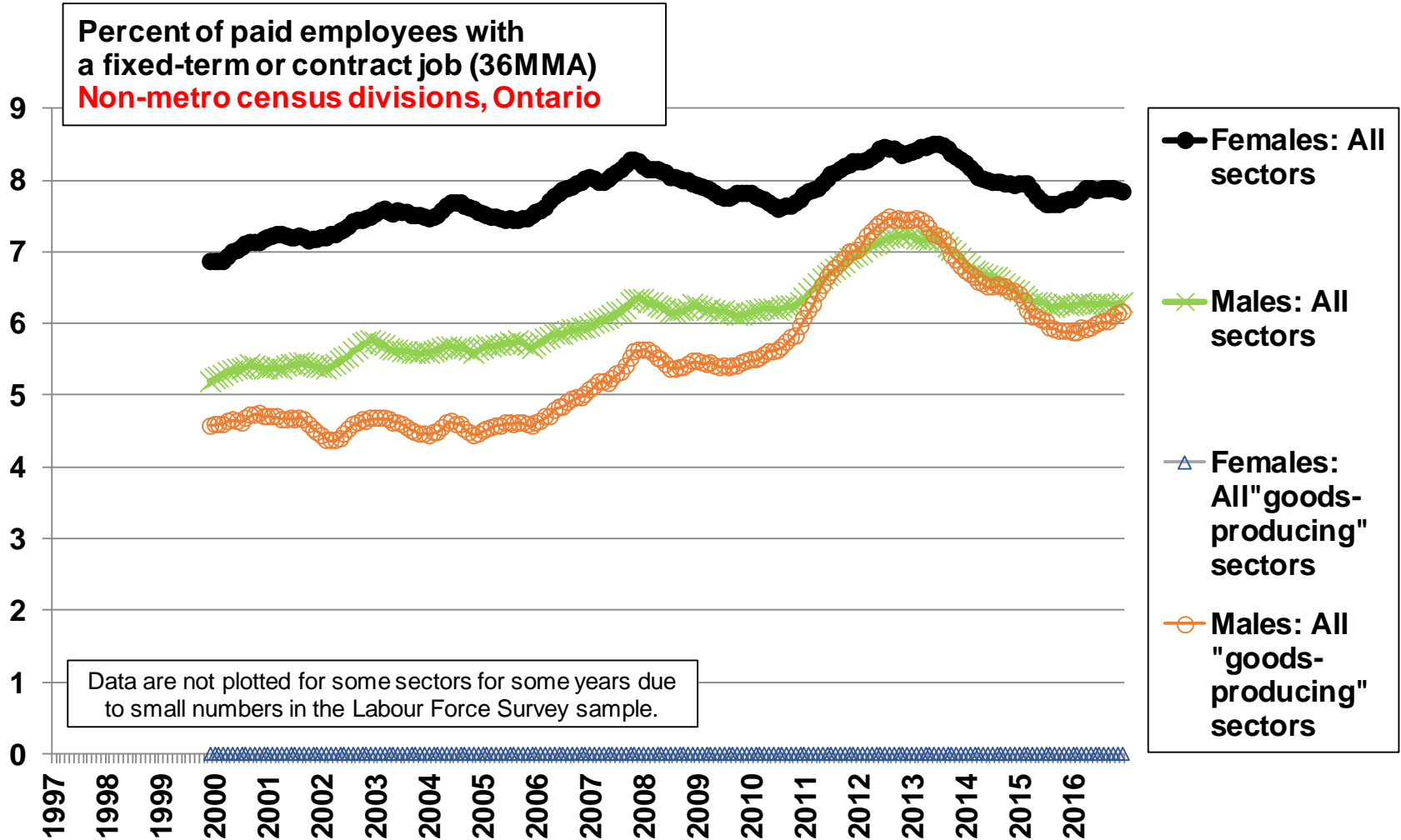
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: All sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

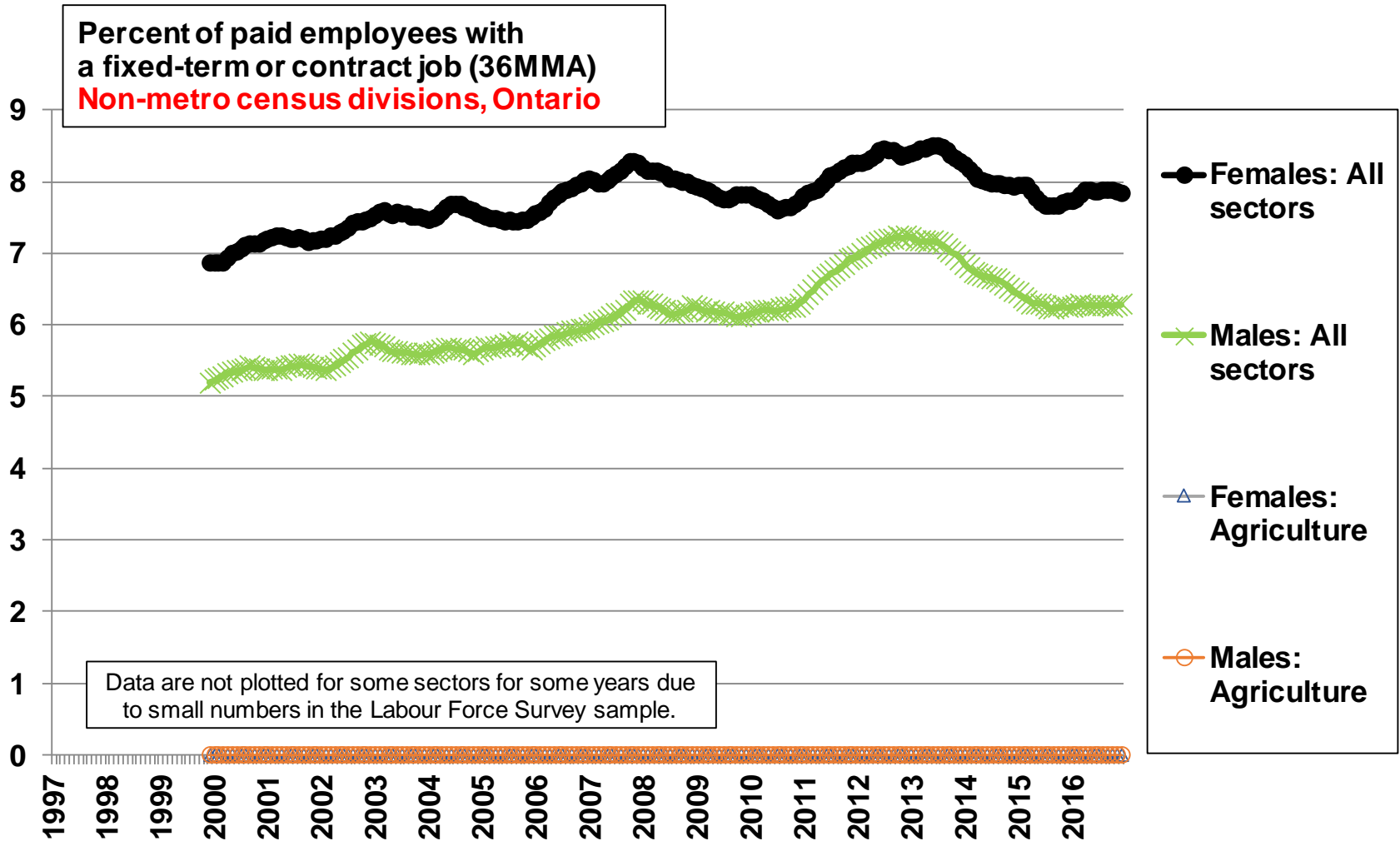
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: All "goods-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

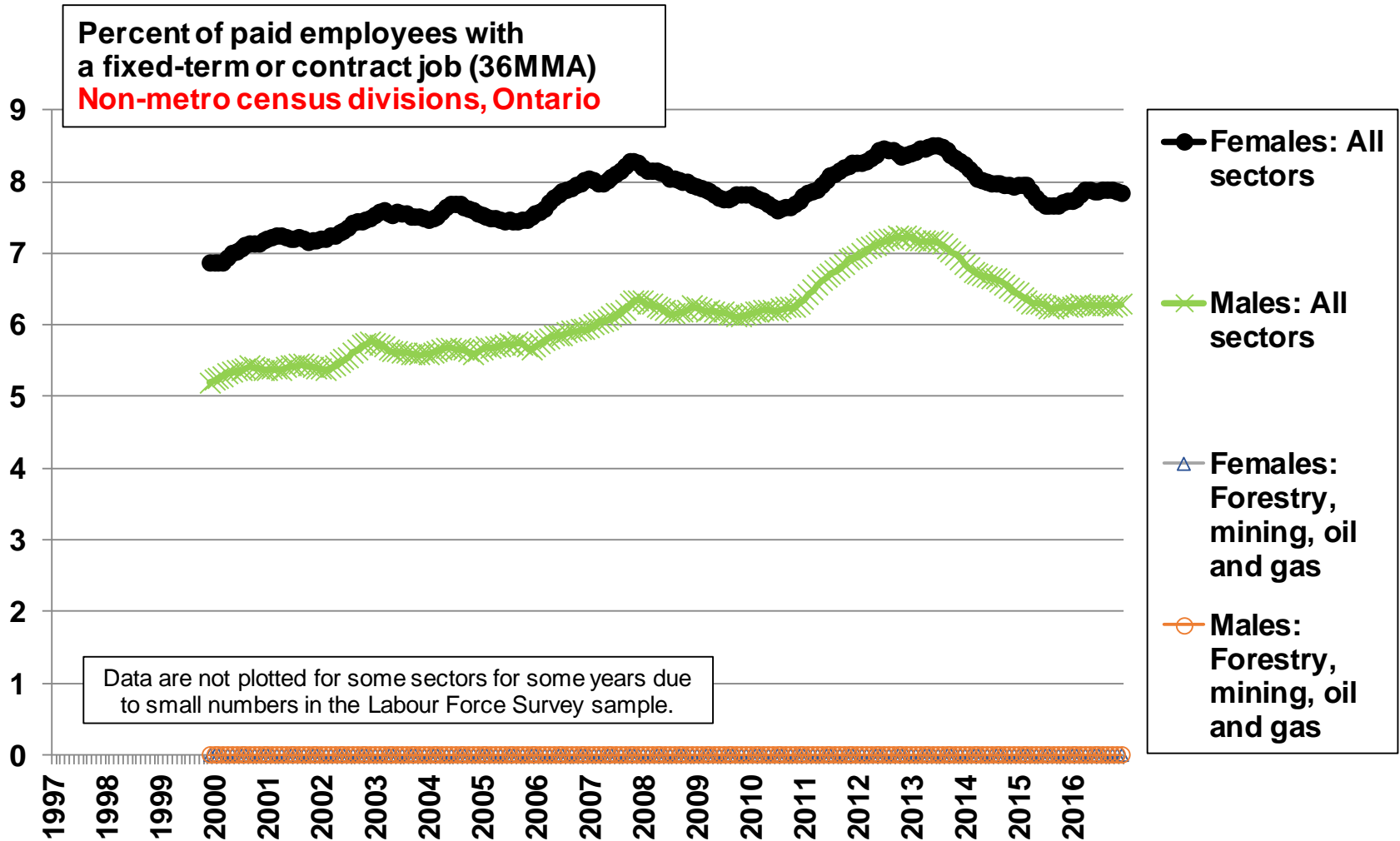
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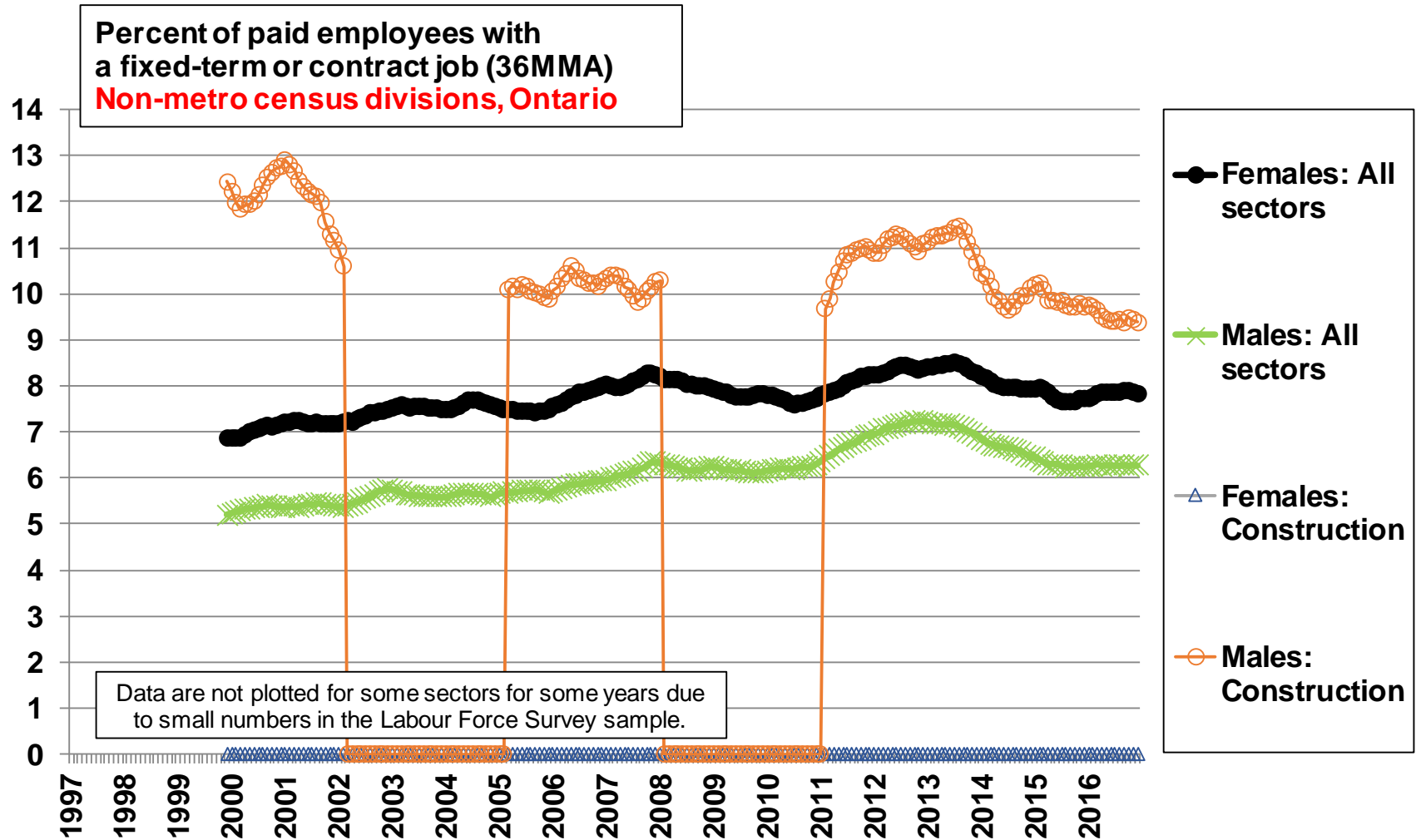
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



Note: Students are excluded.

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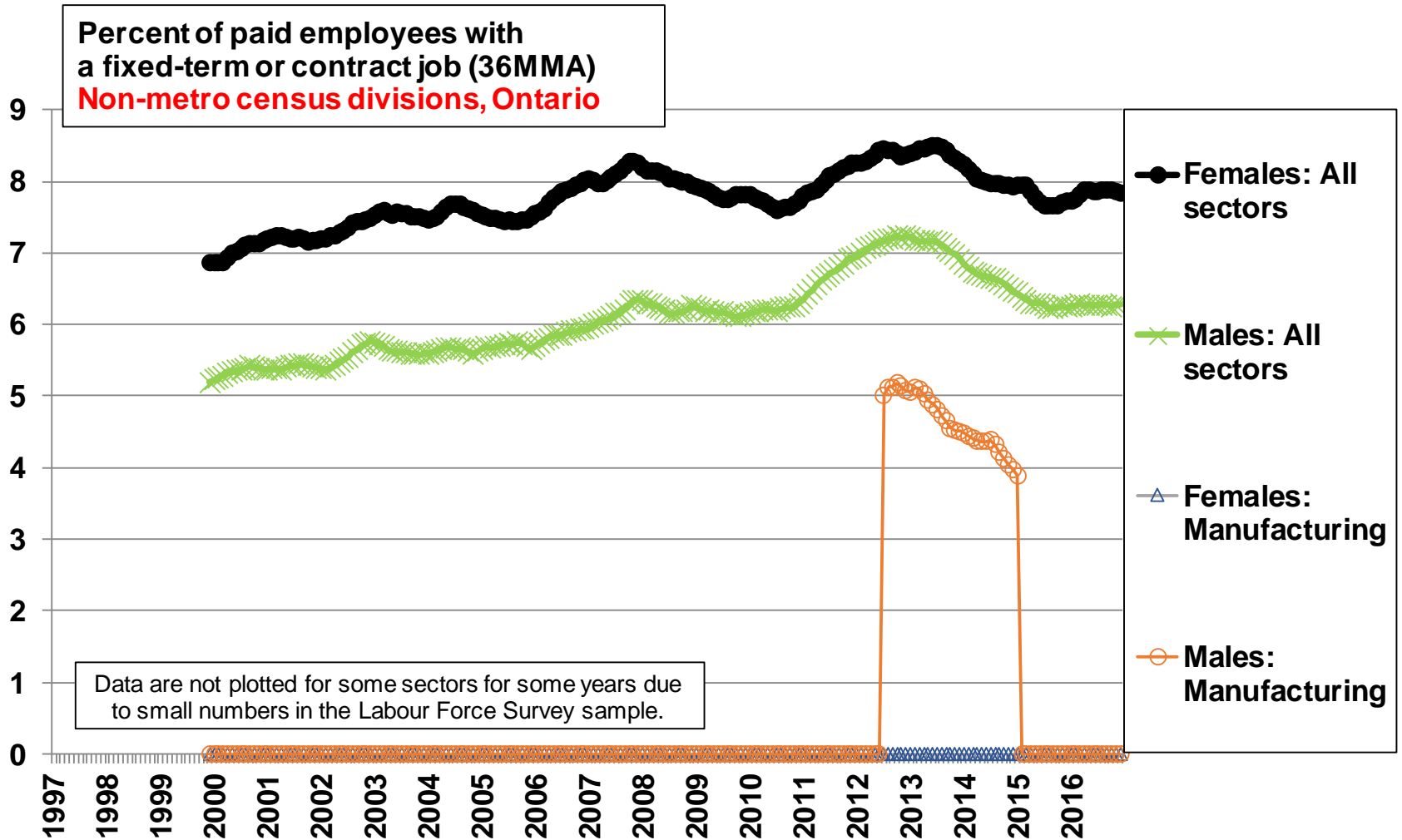
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Construction sector



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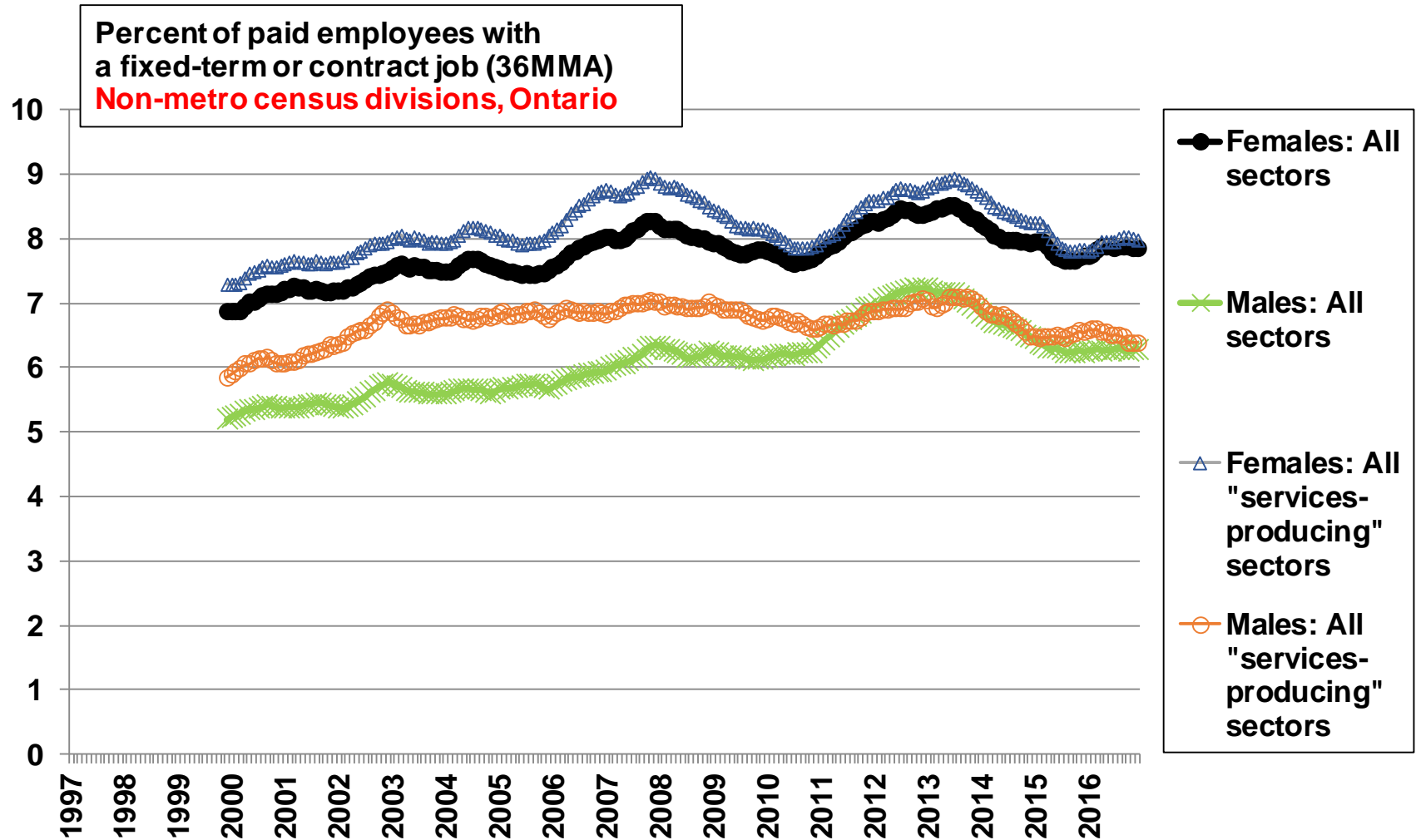
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# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: All "services-producing" sectors

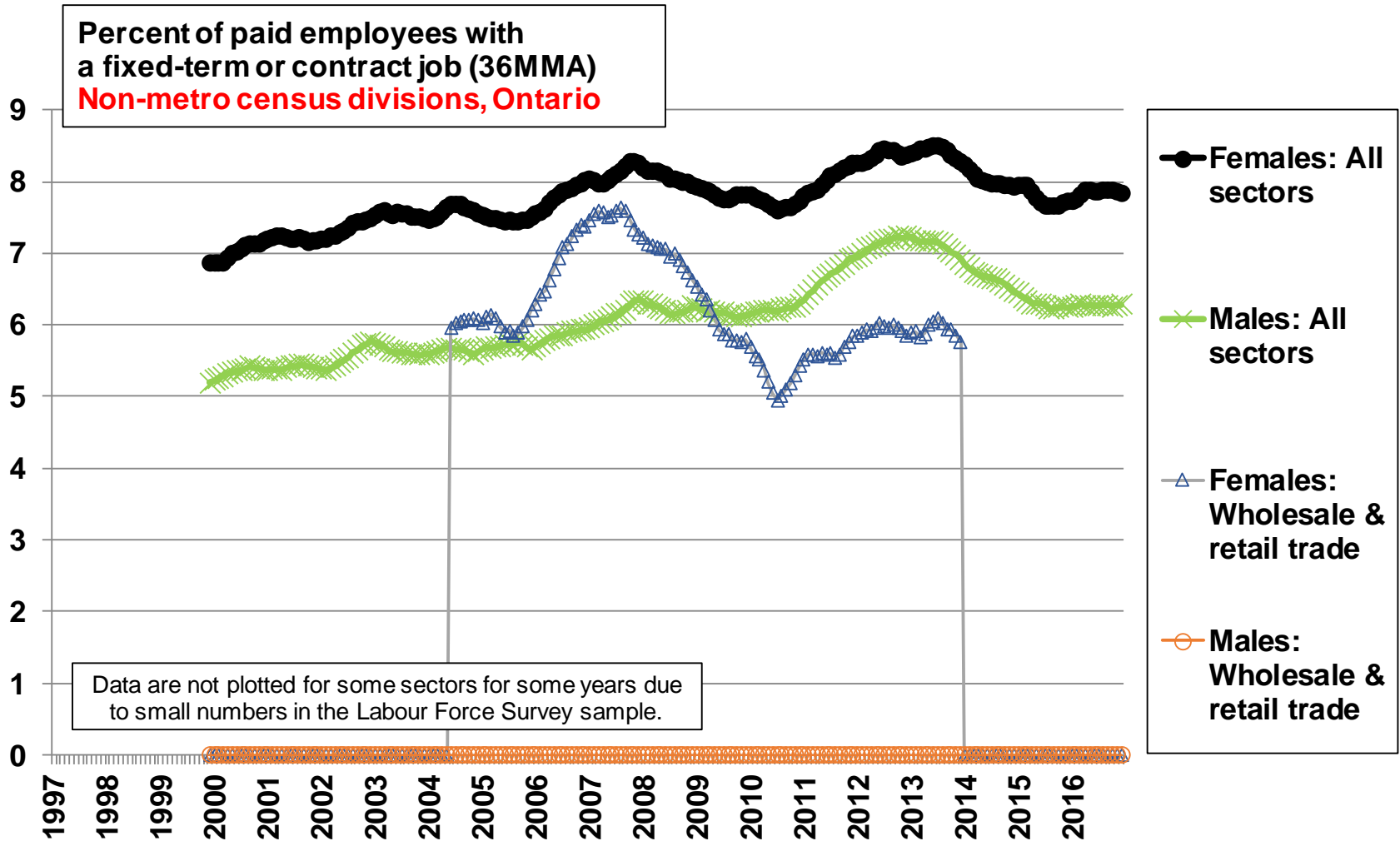


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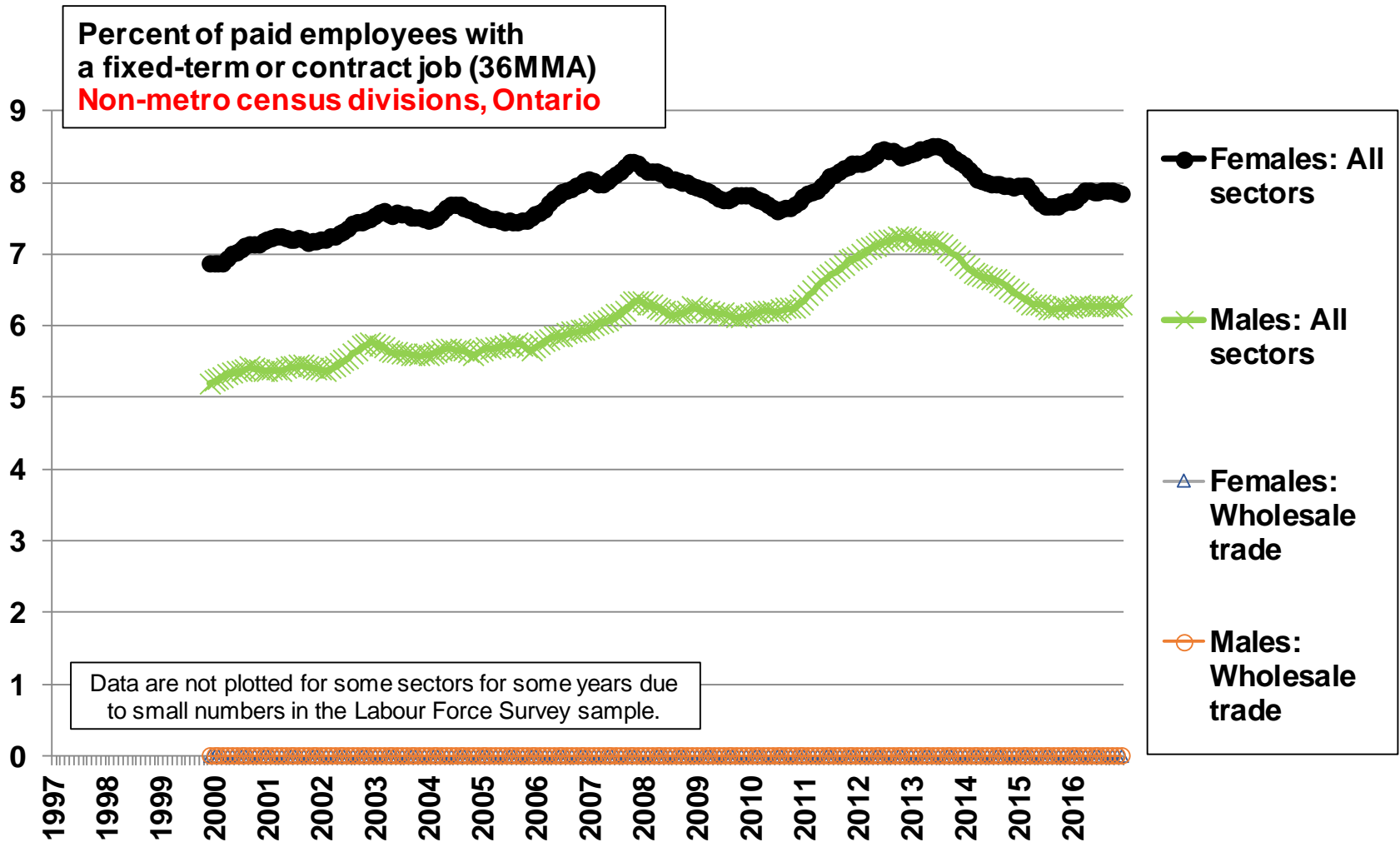
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Wholesale and retail trade sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

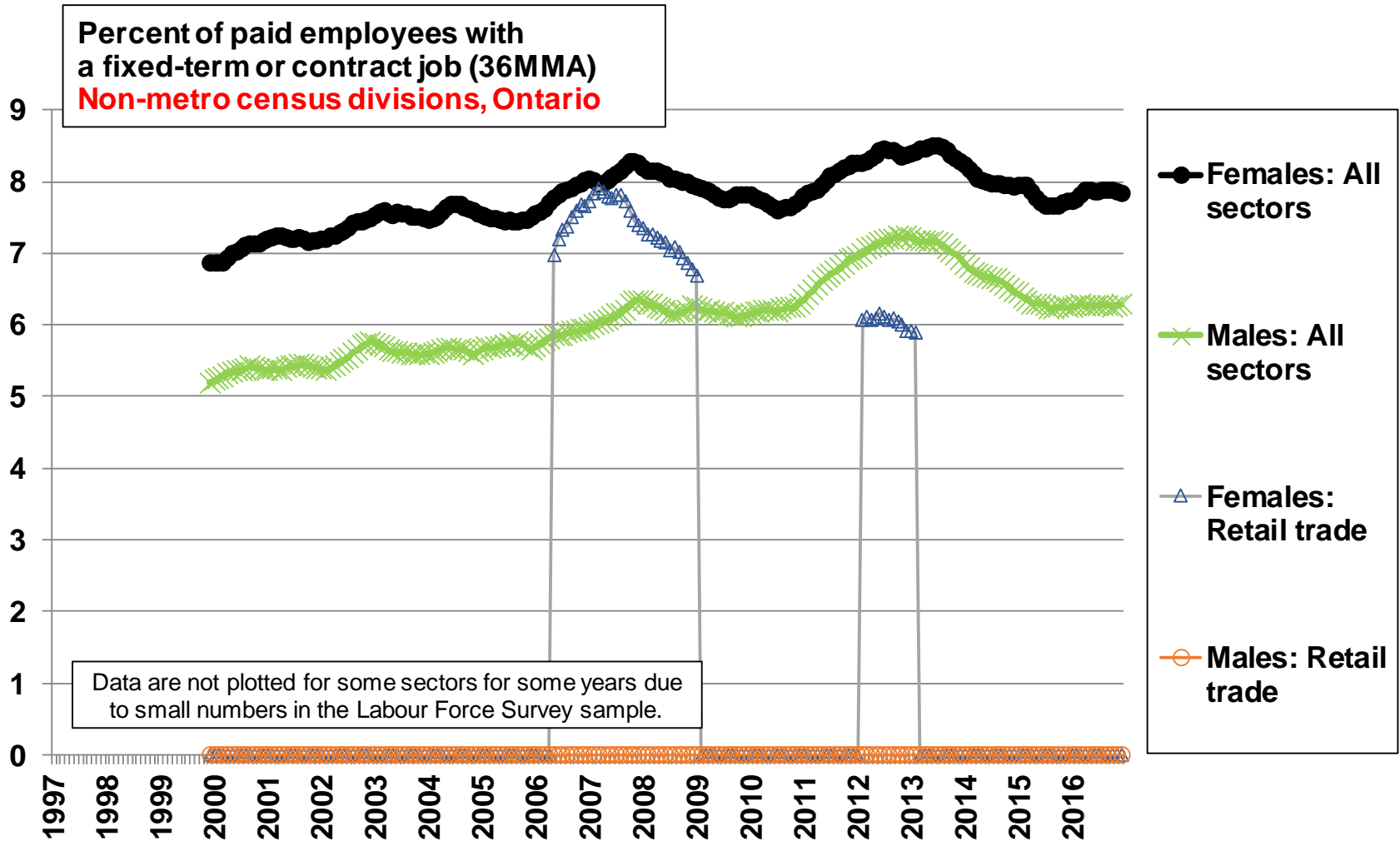
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Wholesale trade sector



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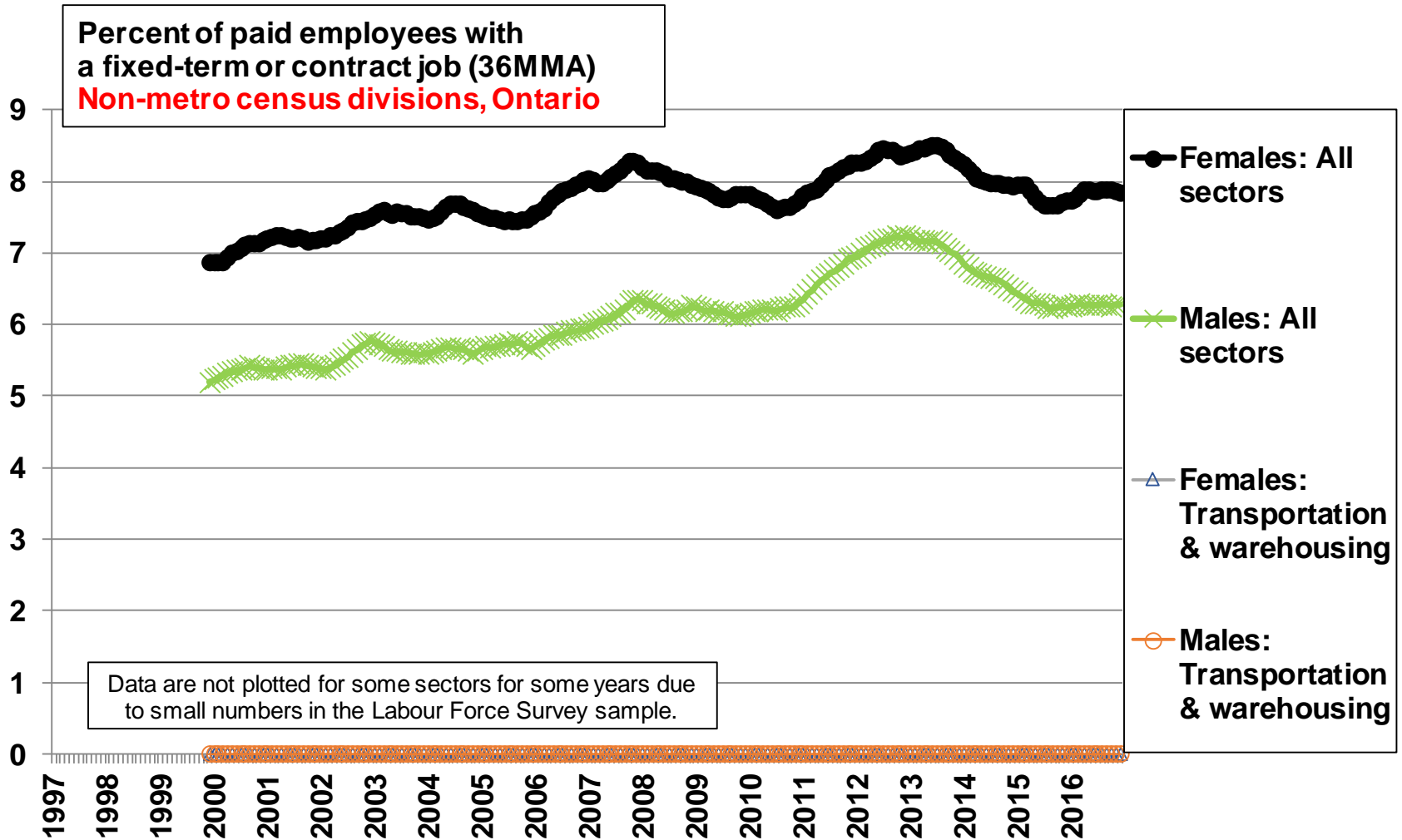
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Retail trade sector



Note: Students are excluded.

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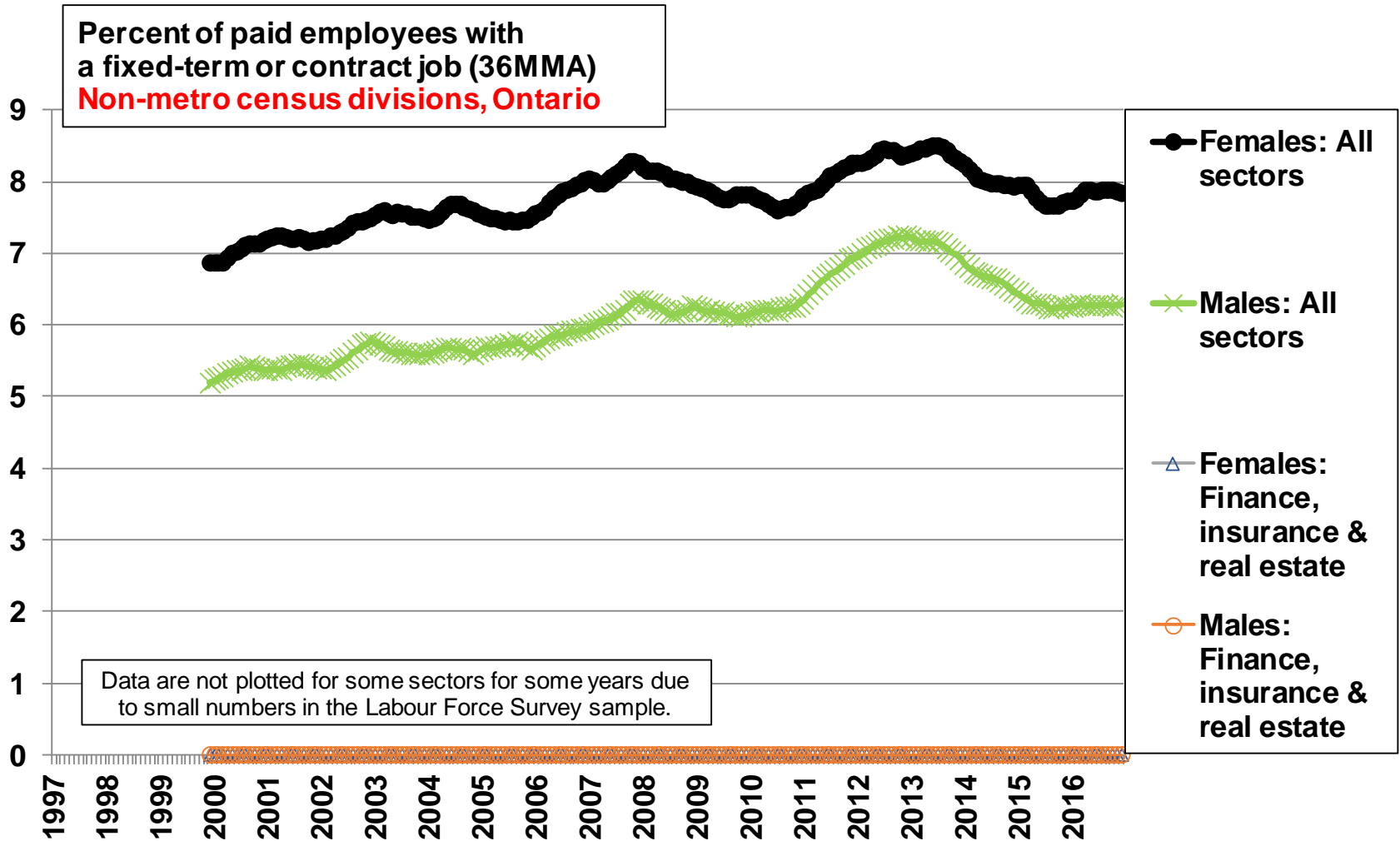
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Transportation and warehousing services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

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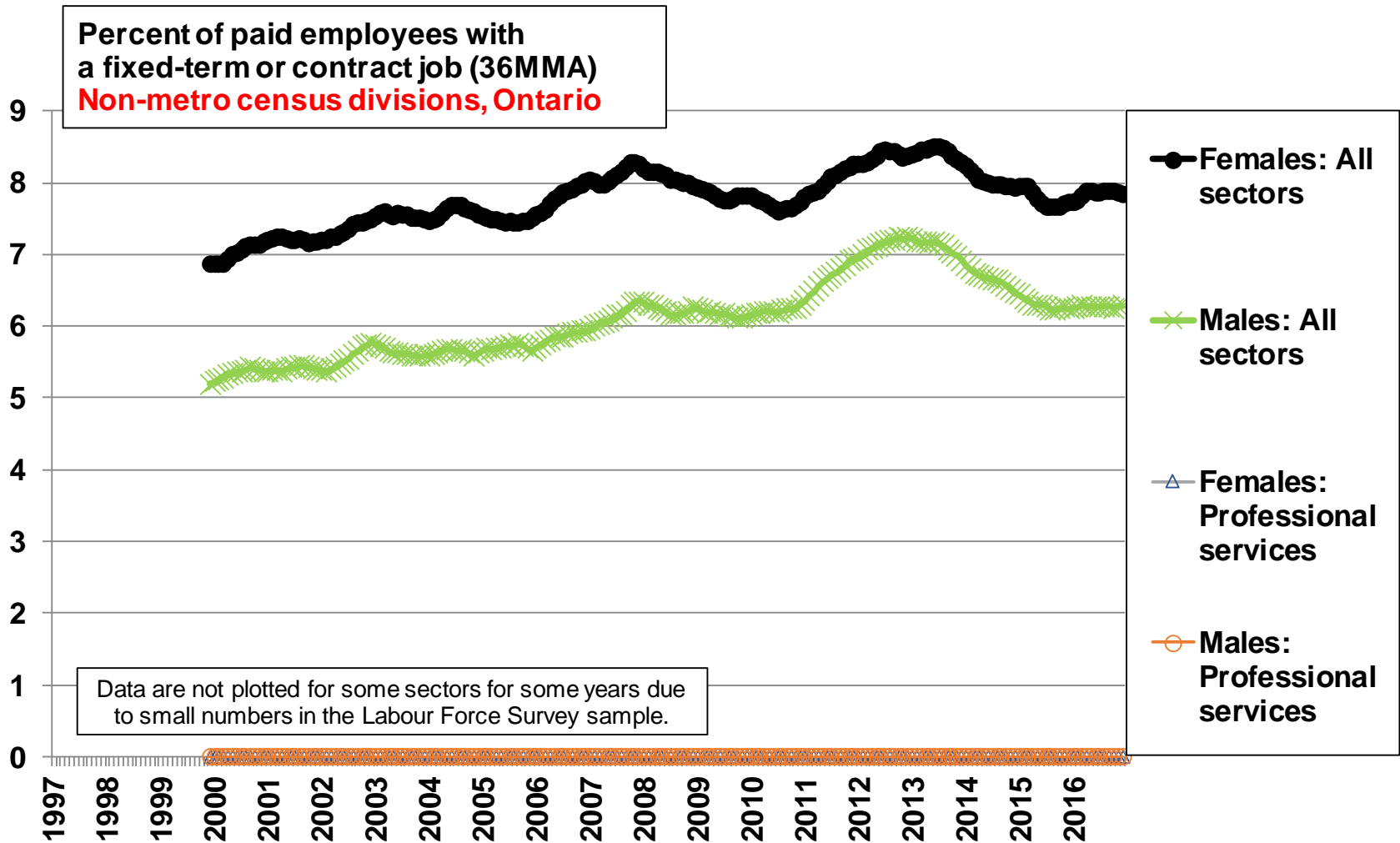
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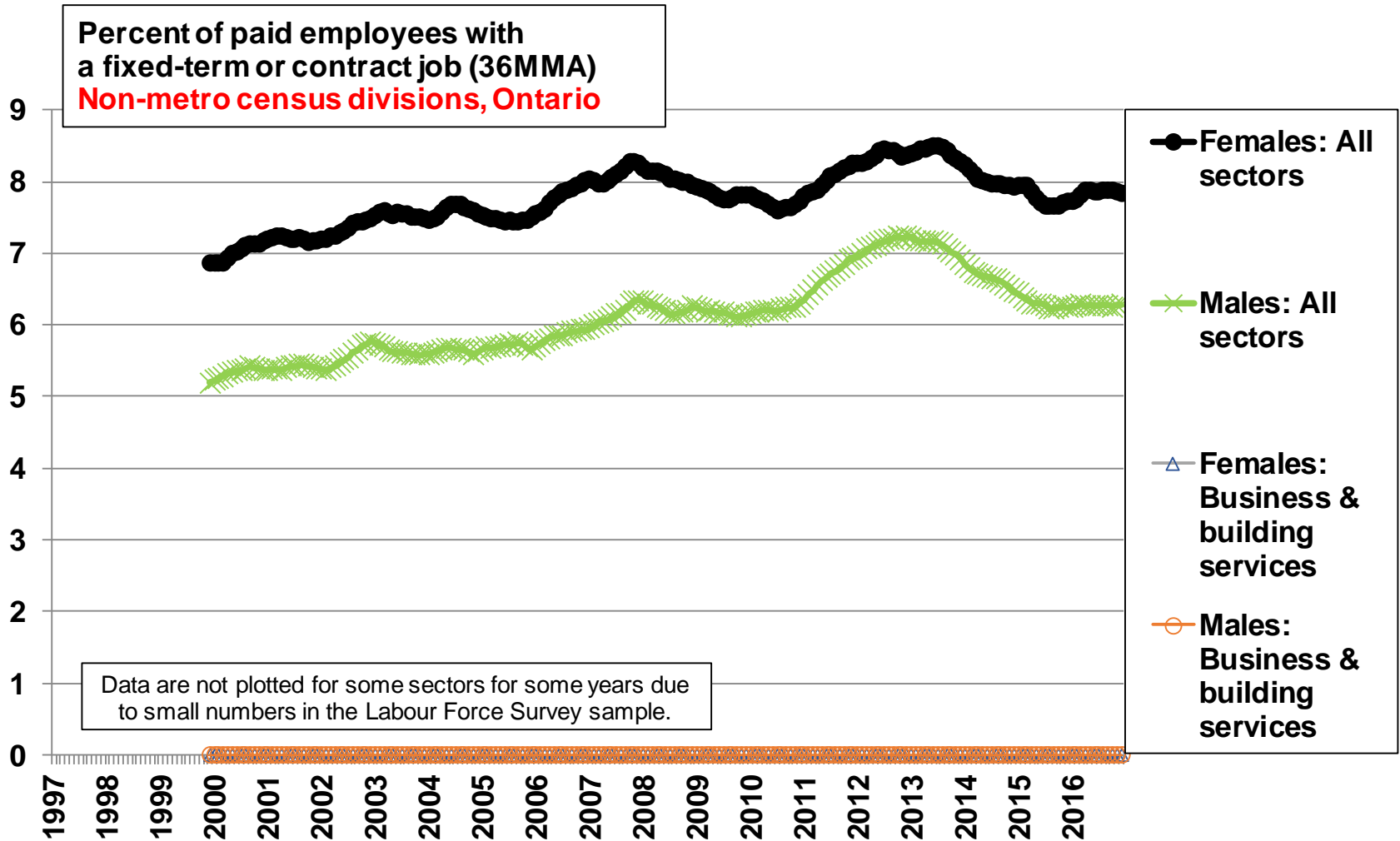
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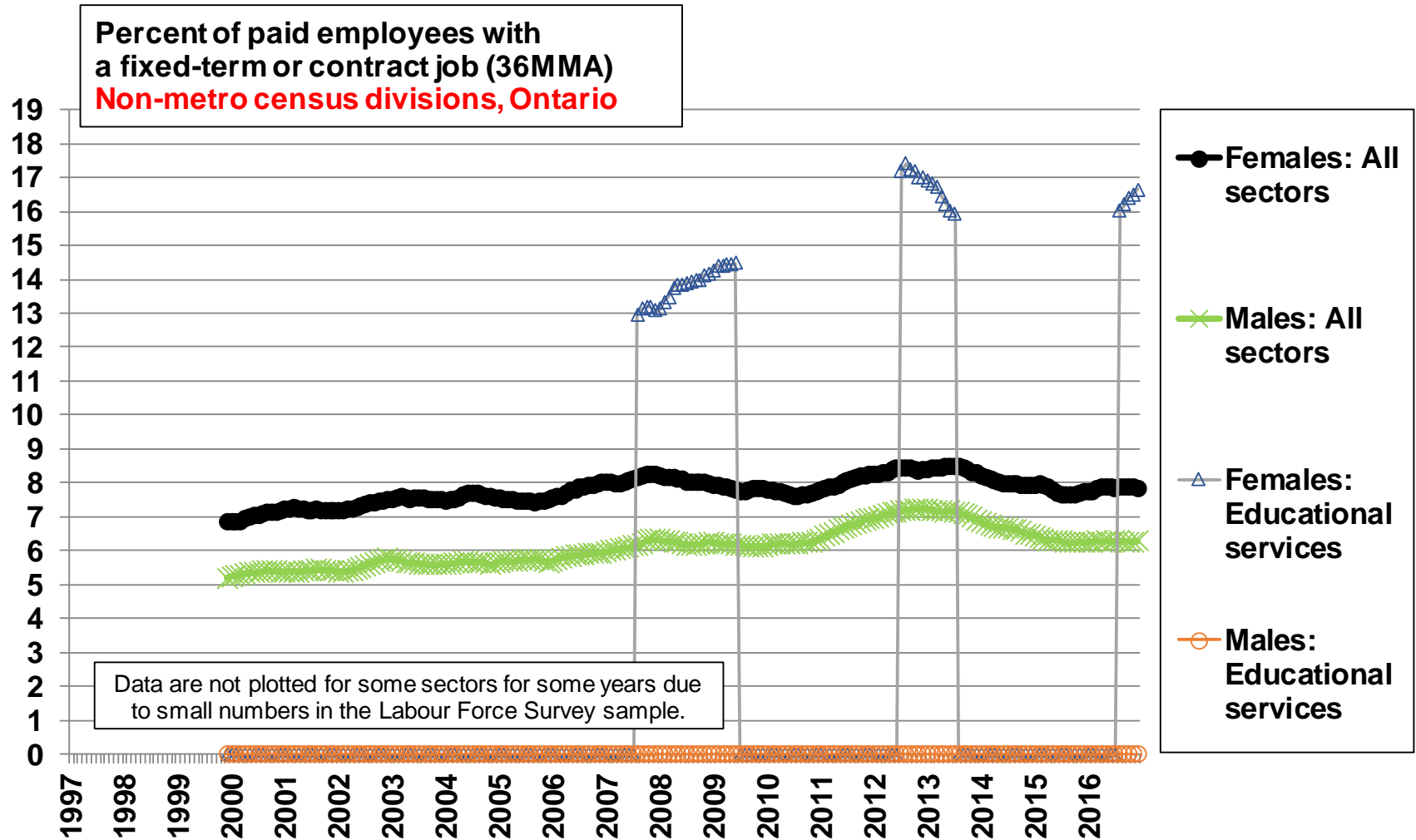
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Note: Students are excluded.

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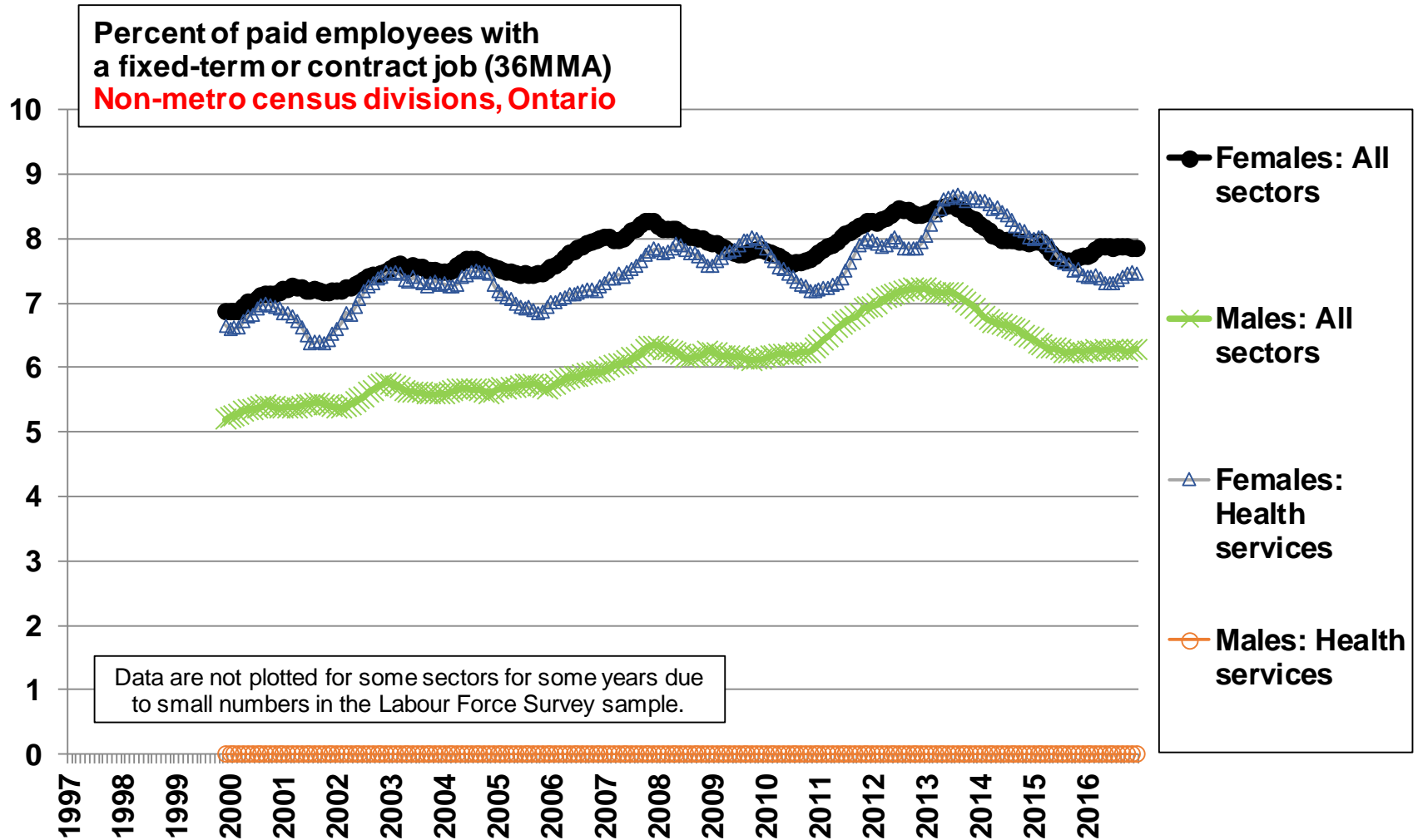


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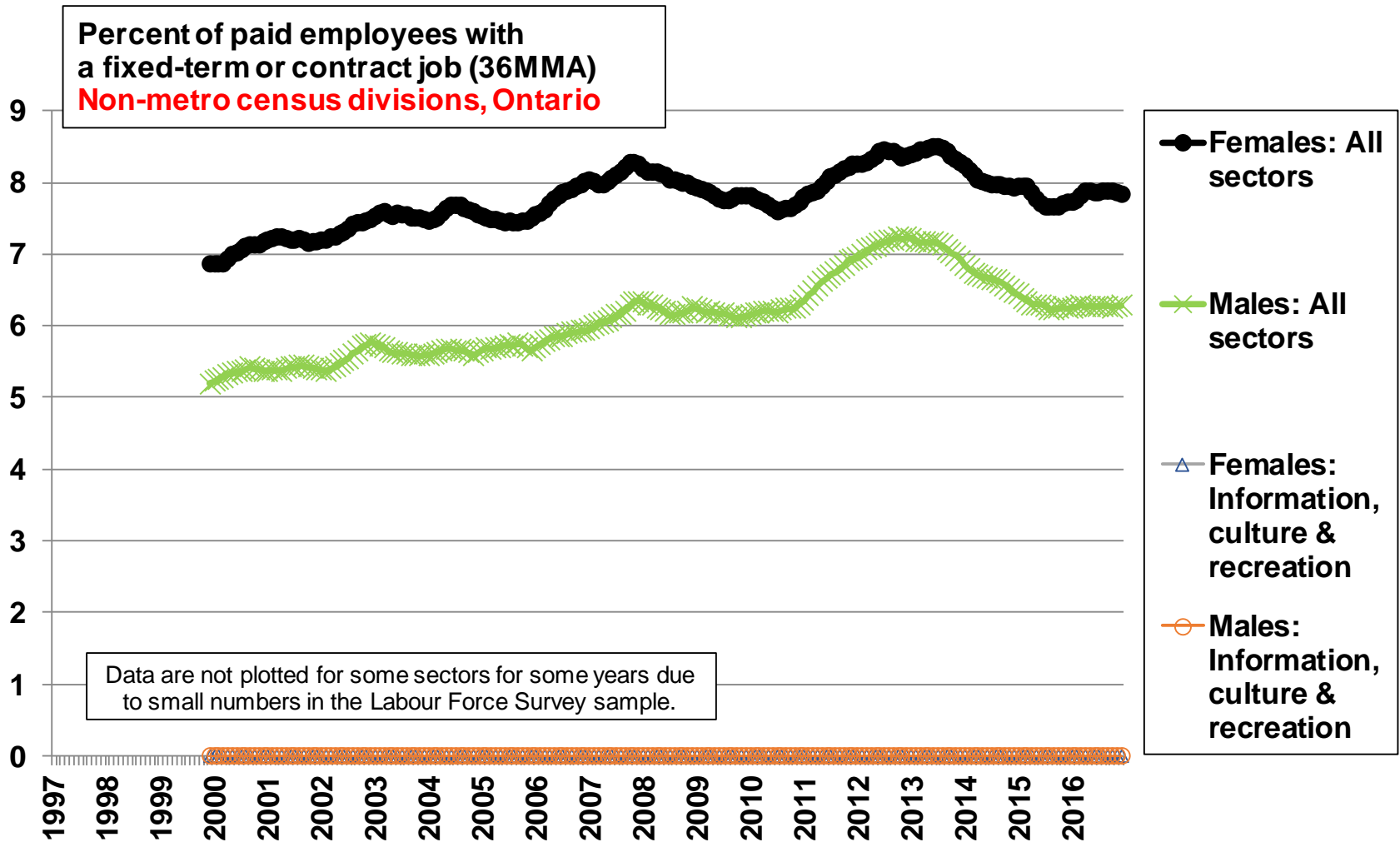
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Health services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

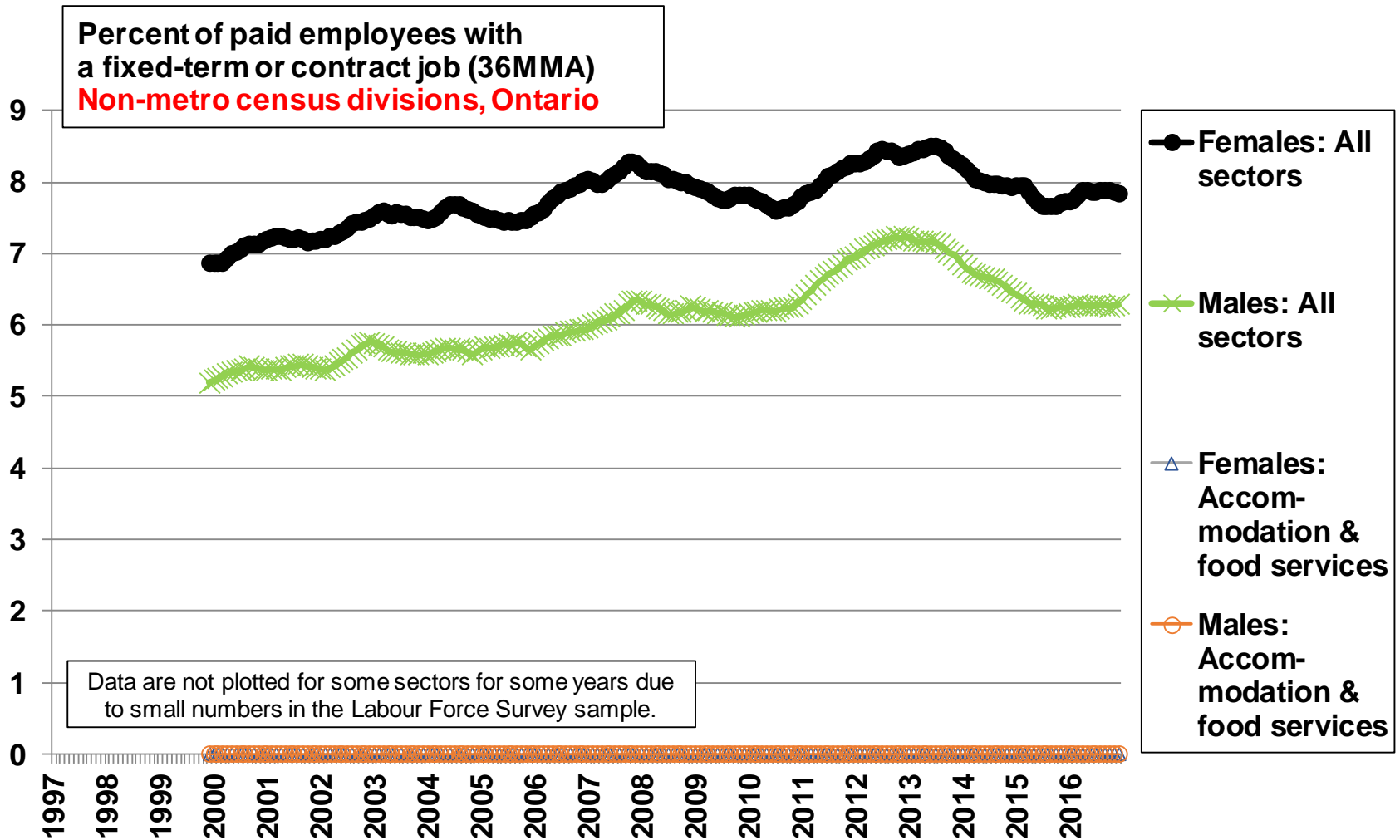
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Information, culture and recreation services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

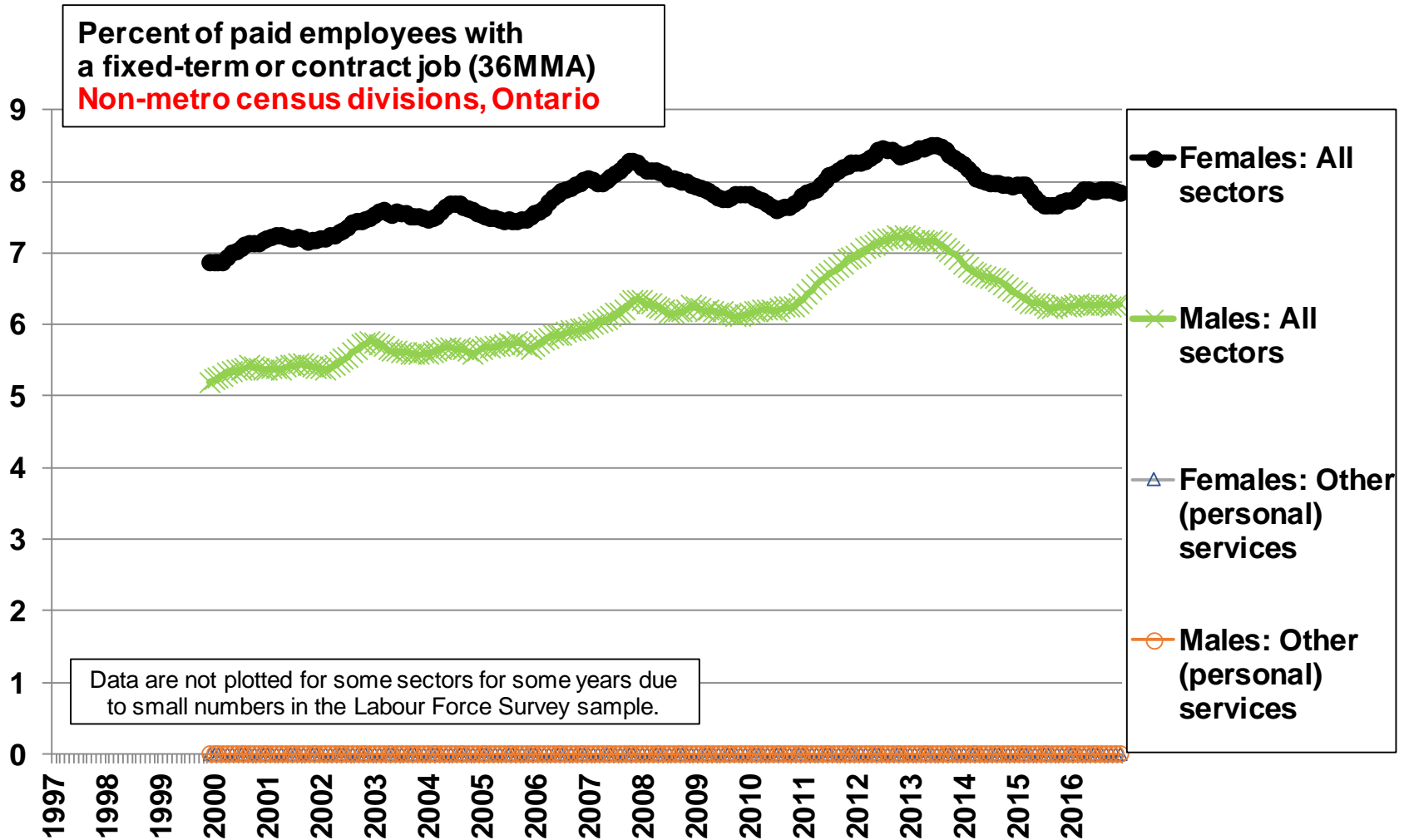
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Accommodation and food services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

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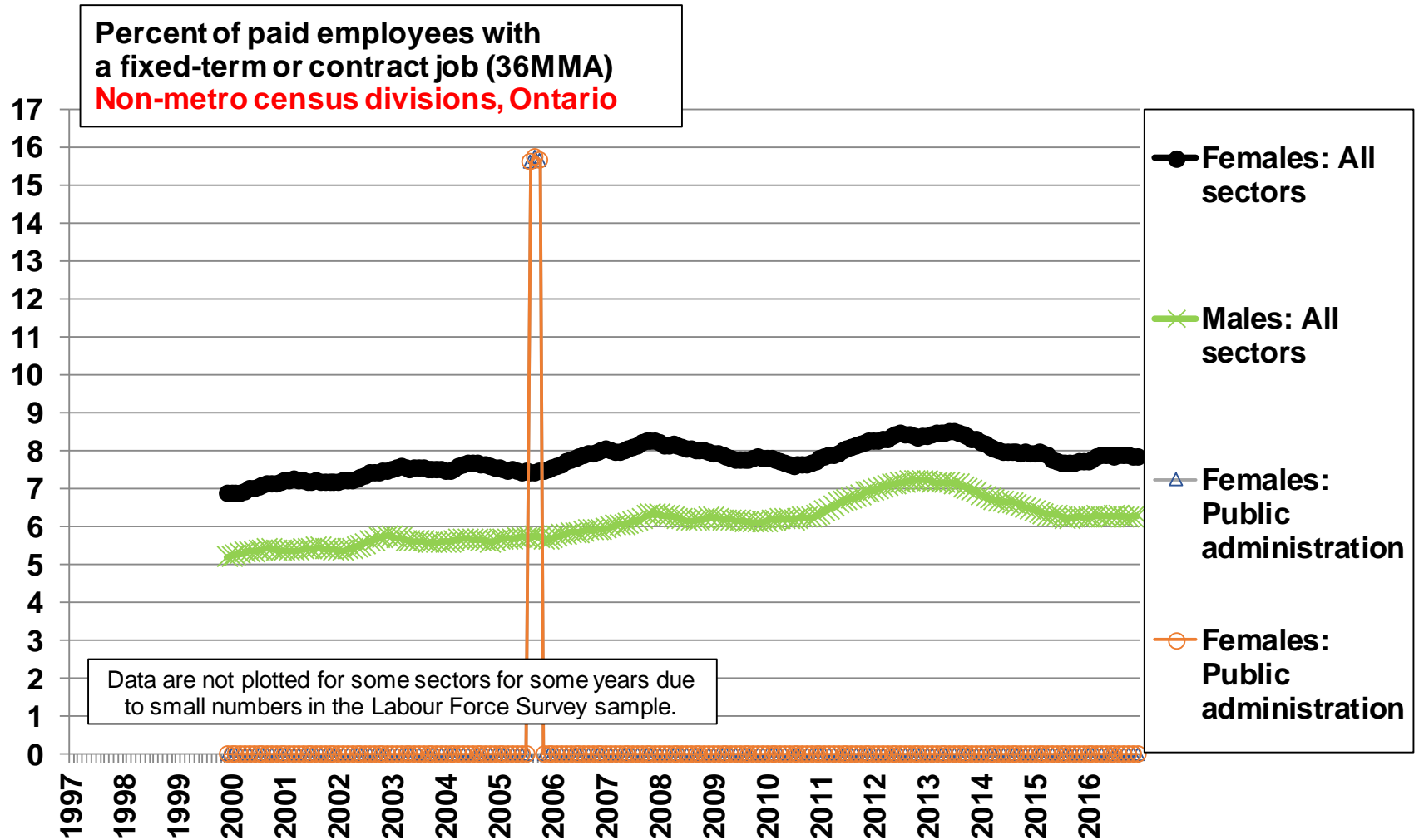
# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a term or contract job: Public administration sector



Note: Students are excluded.

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## Involuntary part-time work by industry sector

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## Low wage jobs by industry sector

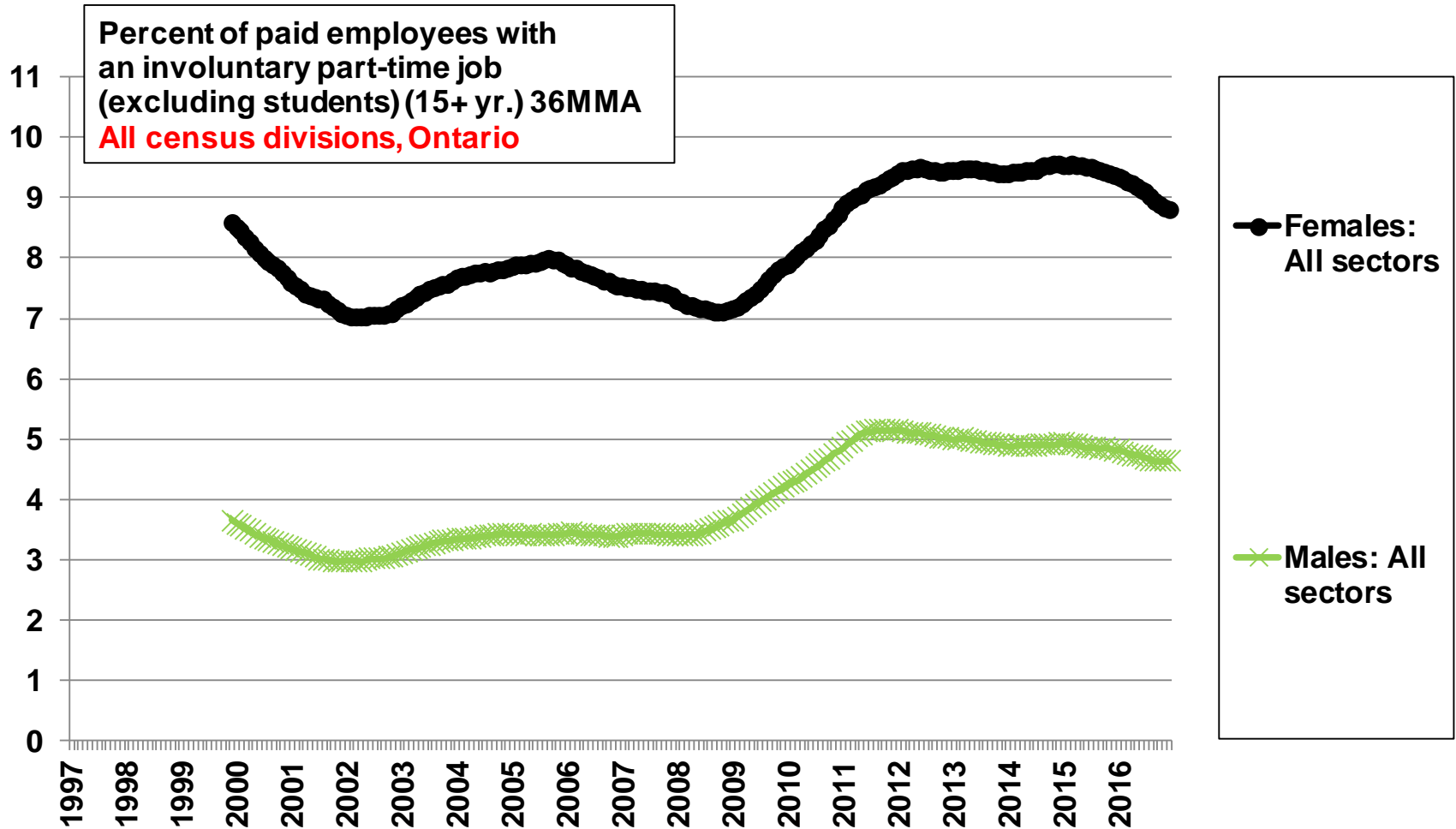
- All Ontario census divisions
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		In Ontario in recent years, what was the percent or incidence of involuntary part-time work, relative to the average in:	
		All census divisions	Non-metro census divisions
<b>Total, all industries (average percent in 12 months up to October, 2016)</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>
	<b>Females</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>11%</b>
<b>Goods-producing sectors (subtotal)</b>	Males	Lower	Lower
	Females	Lower	Lower
Agriculture	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Utilities	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Construction	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Manufacturing	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
<b>Services-producing sectors (subtotal)</b>	Males	Higher	Higher
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Wholesale and retail trade	Males	Higher	Higher
	Females	Higher	Higher
Wholesale trade	Males	sts	sts
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	Females	Lower (slightly)	sts
Health care and social assistance	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Higher	Same
Information, culture and recreation	Males	Higher	sts
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Accommodation and food services	Males	Higher	sts
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"sts" : sample too small for a reliable estimate.

Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: All sectors

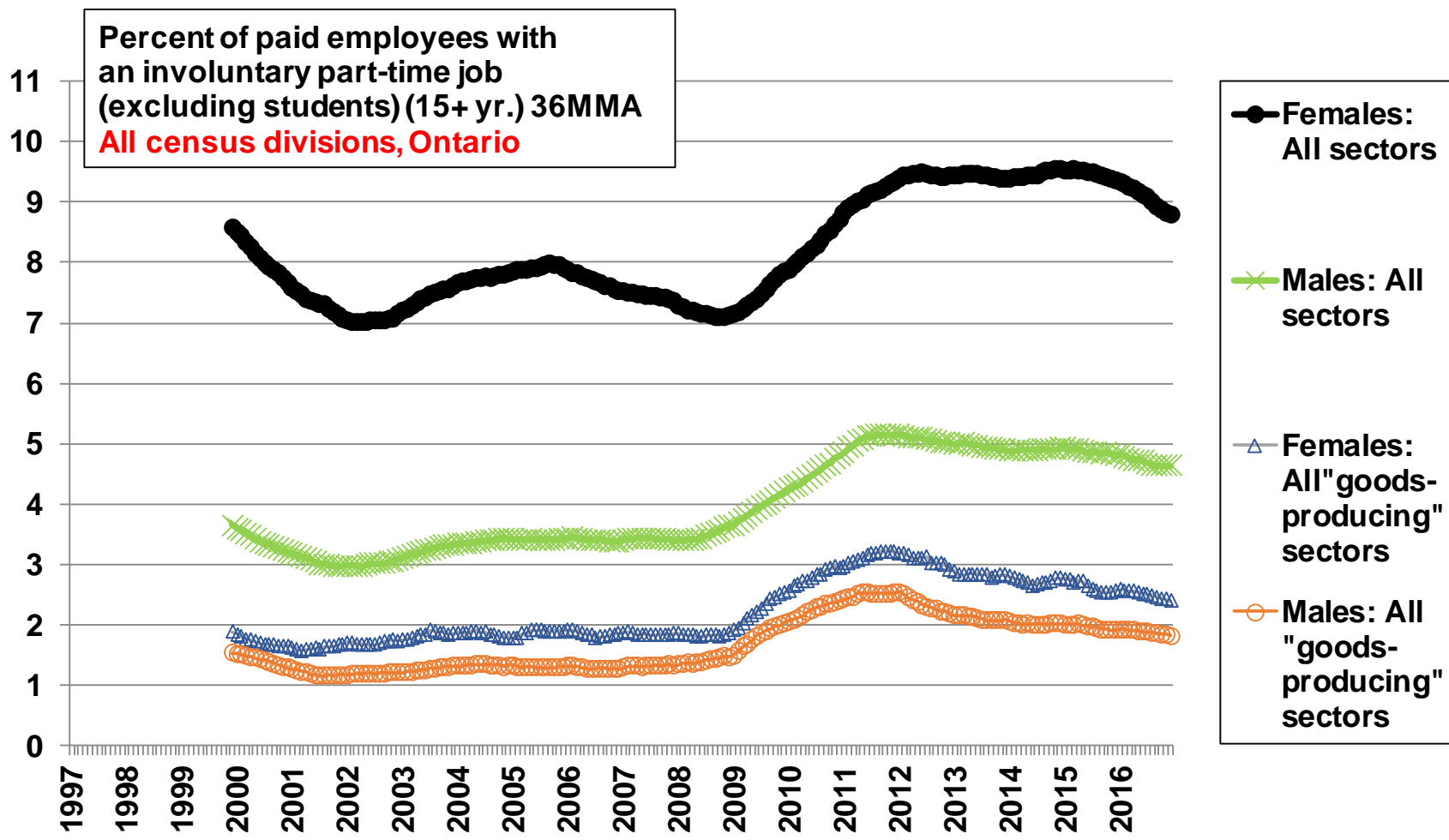


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



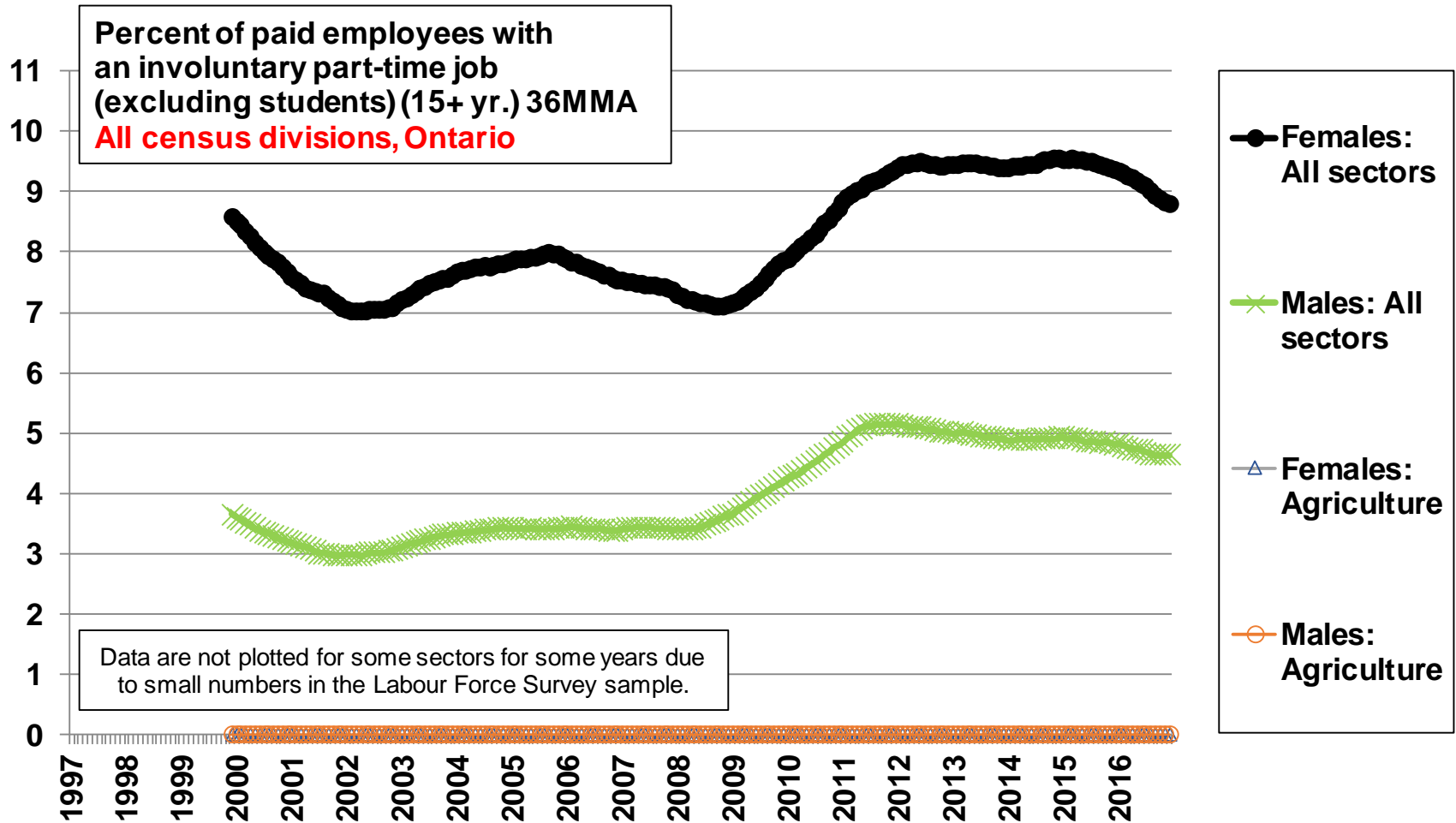
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: All "goods-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

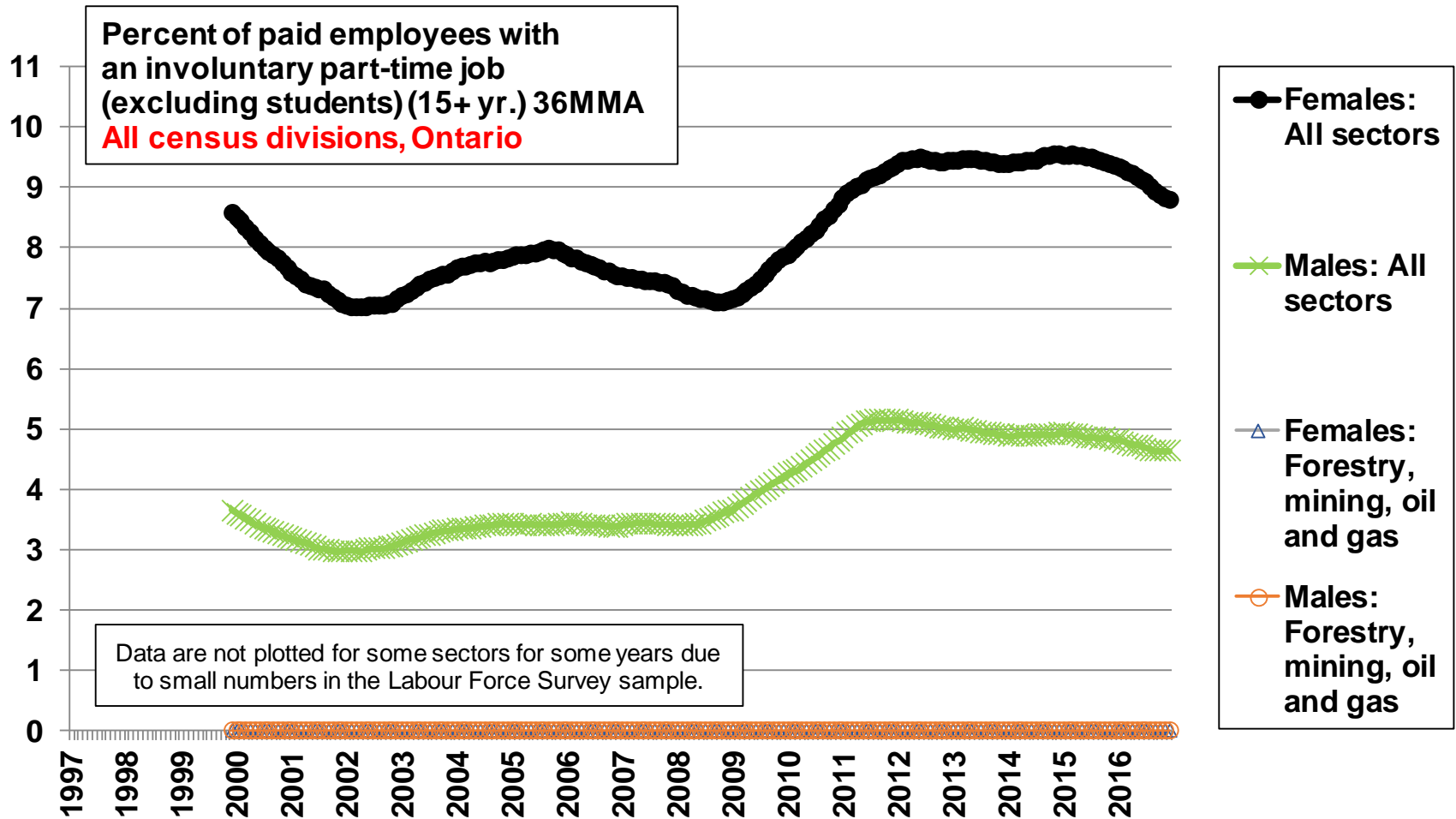
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Agriculture sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

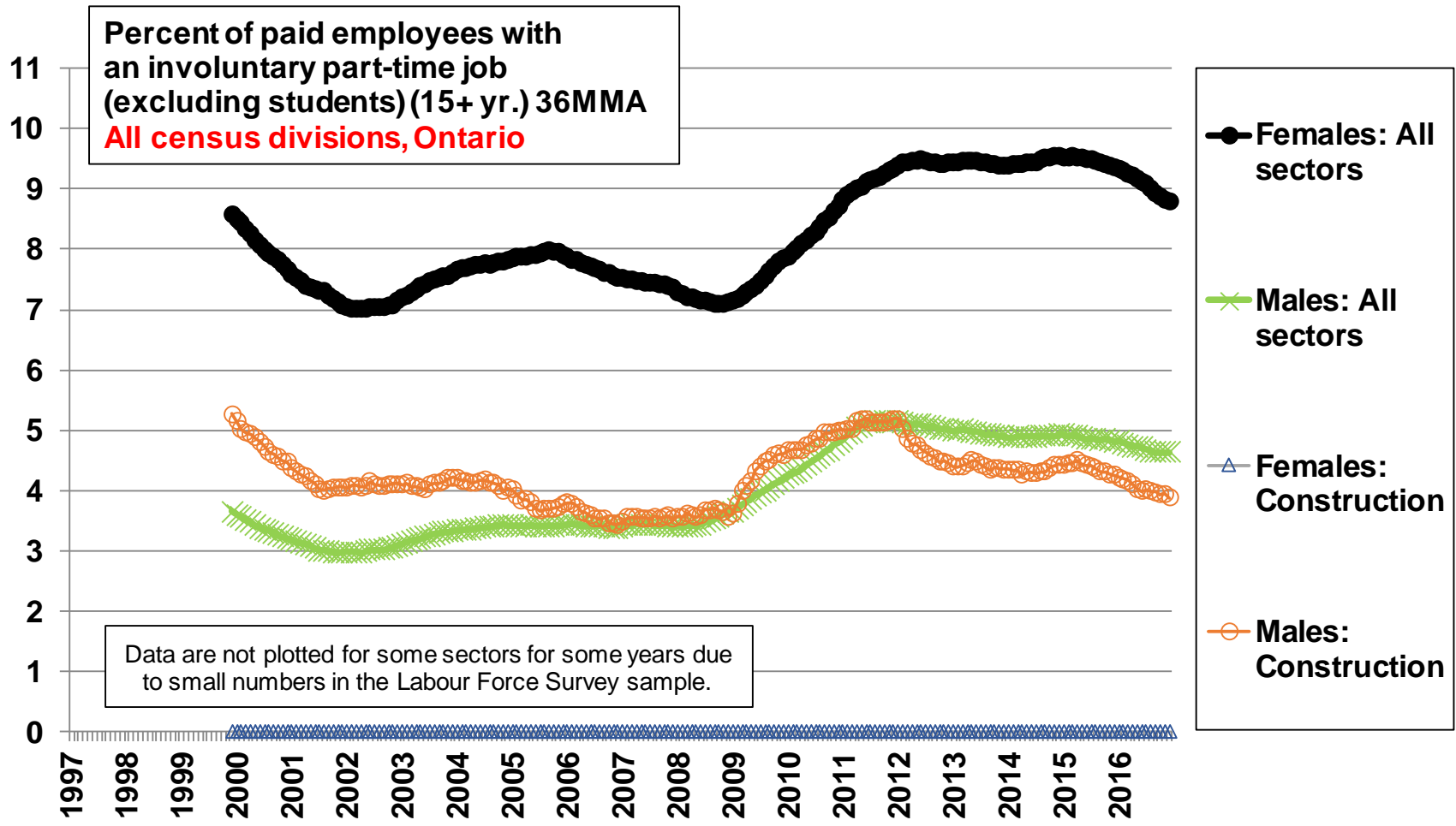
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



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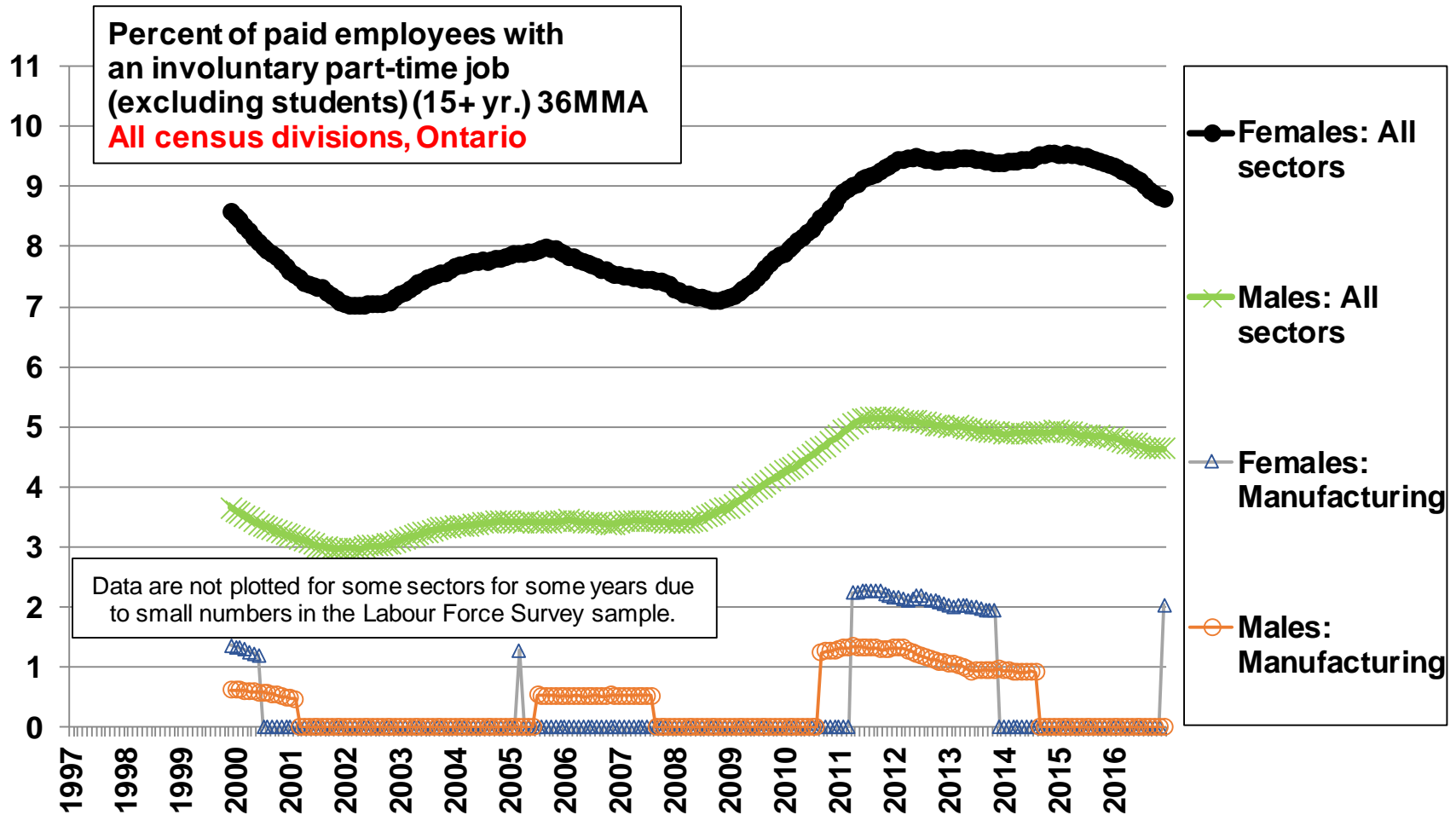
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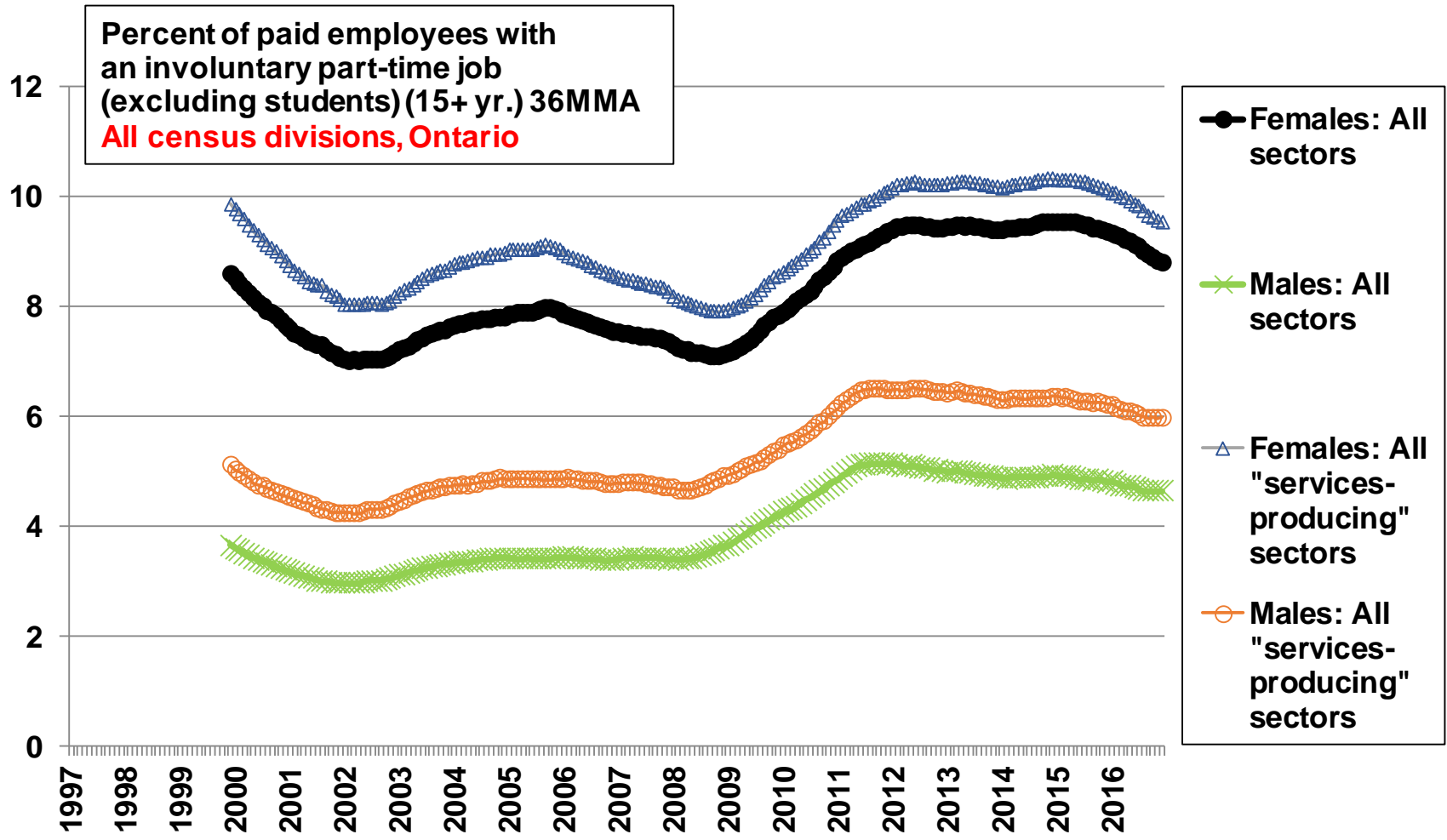
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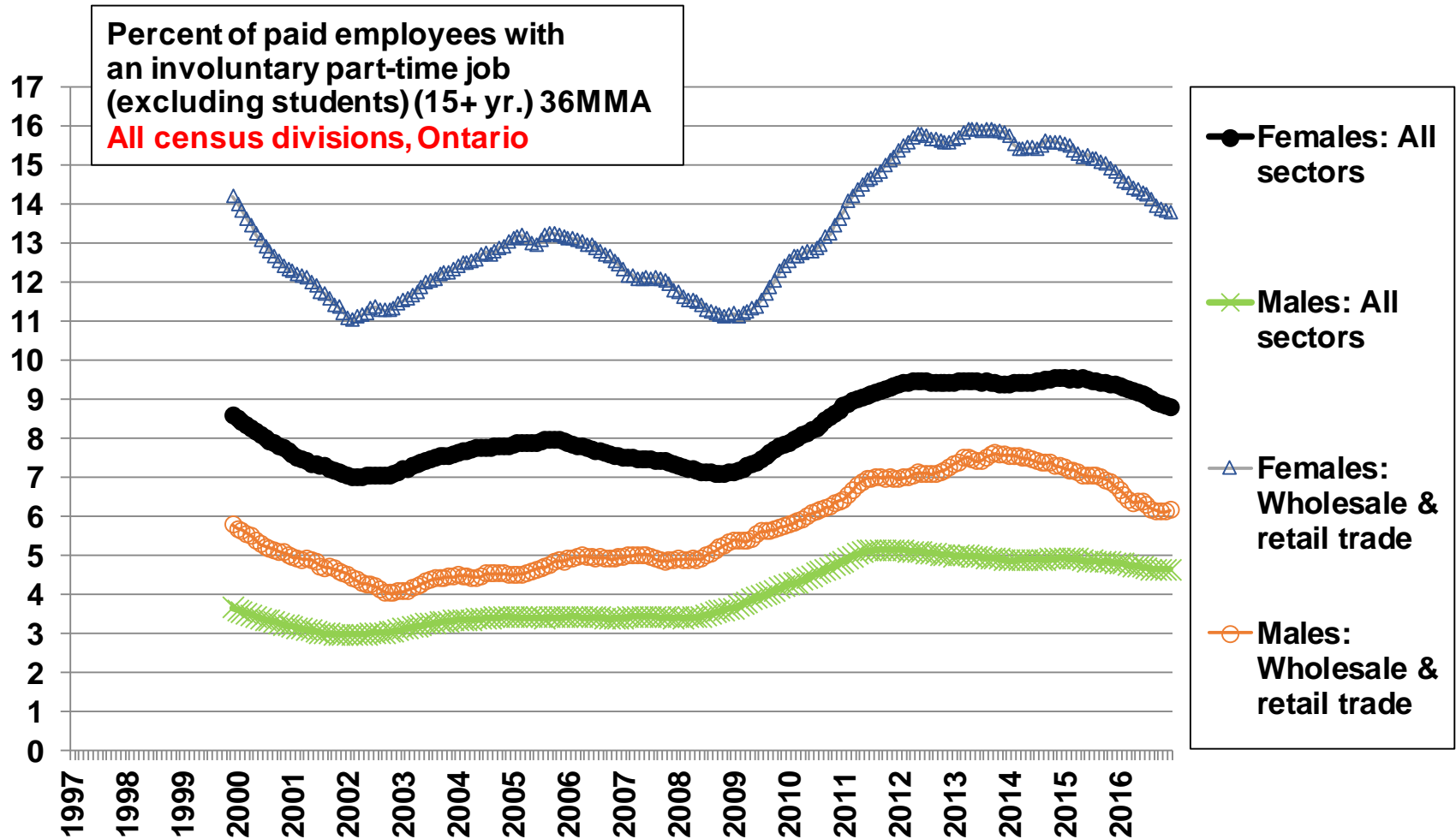
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: All "services-producing" sectors



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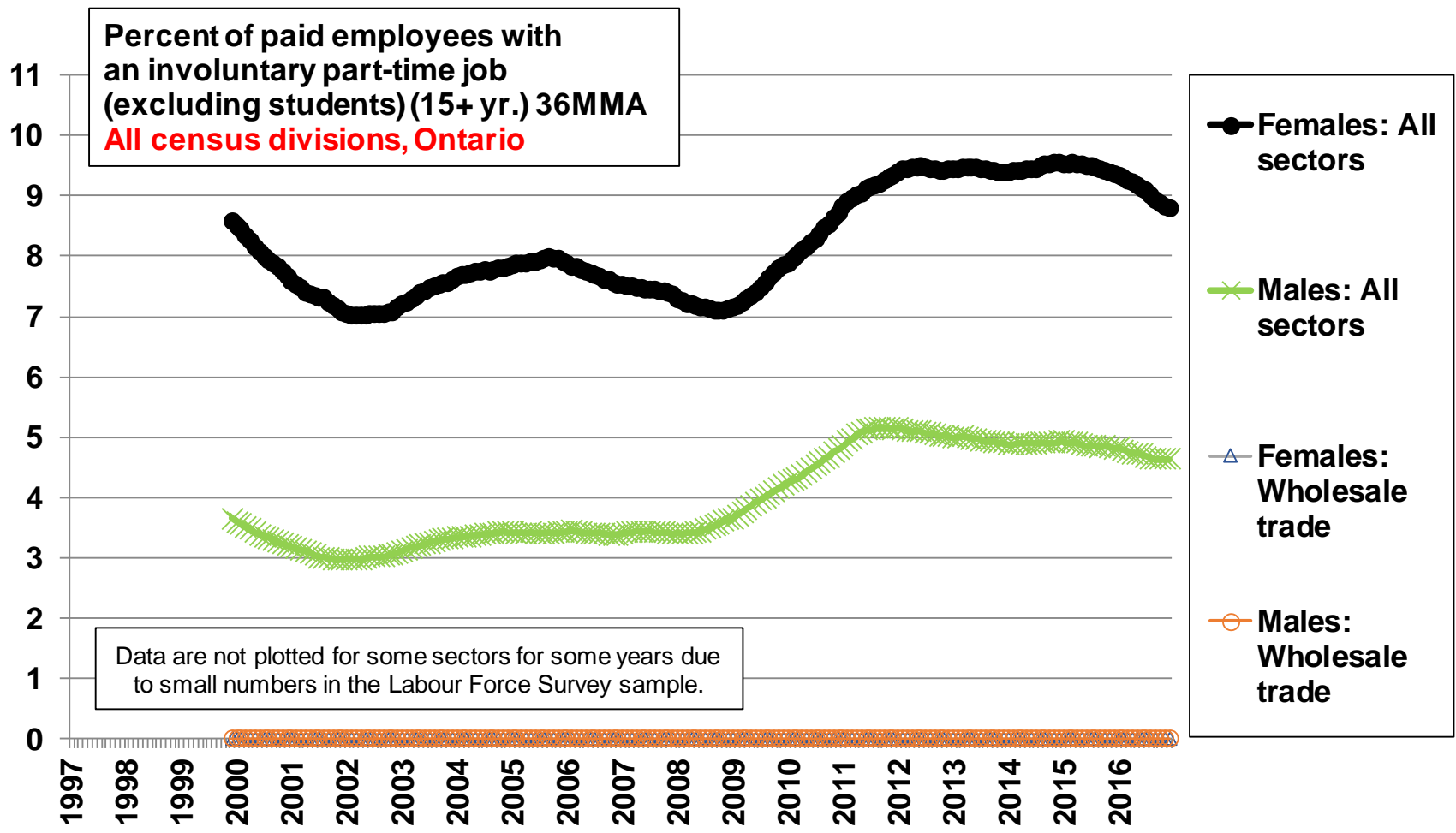
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Wholesale and retail trade sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Wholesale trade sector

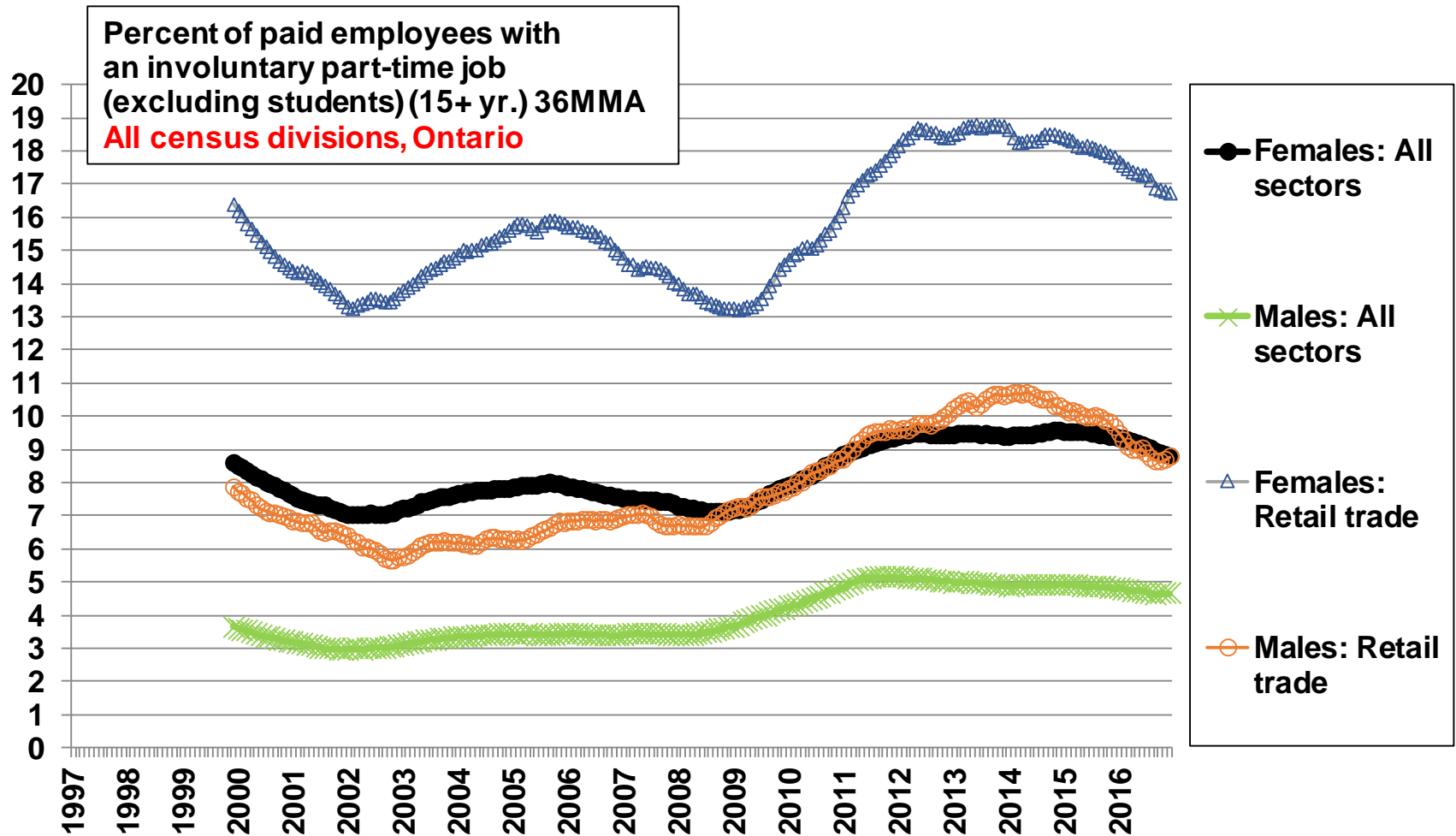


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



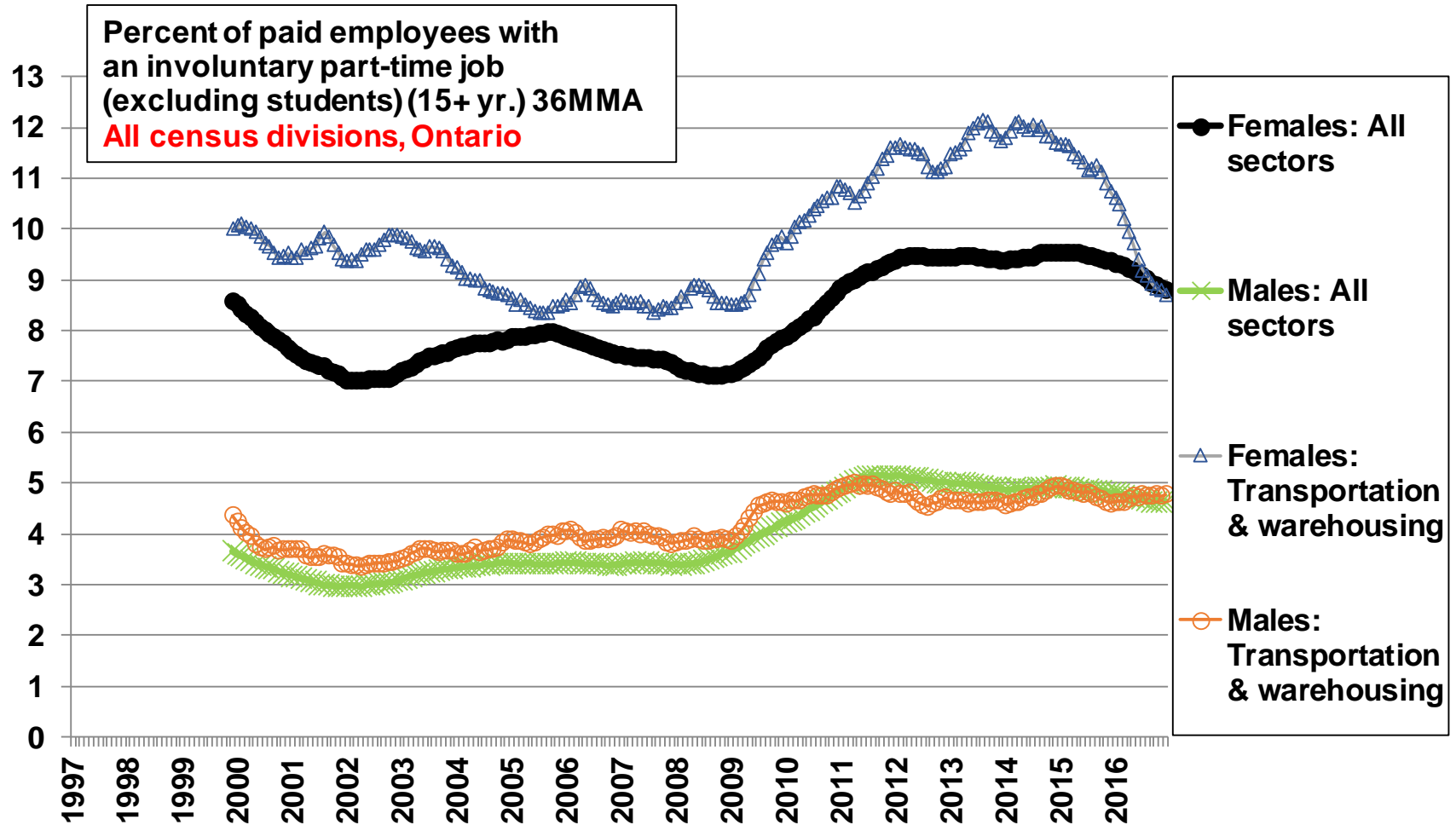
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Retail trade sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

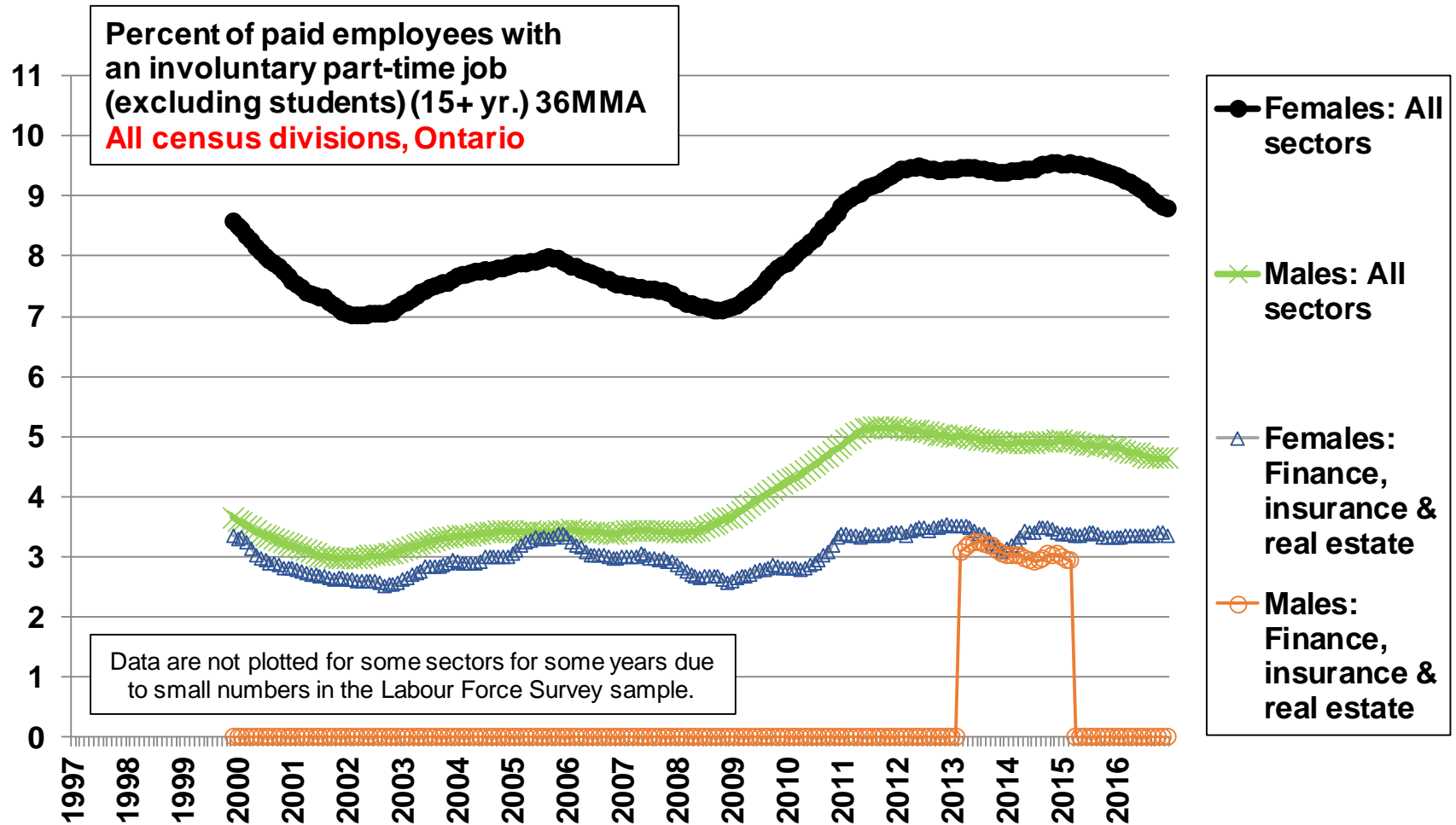
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Transportation and warehousing sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

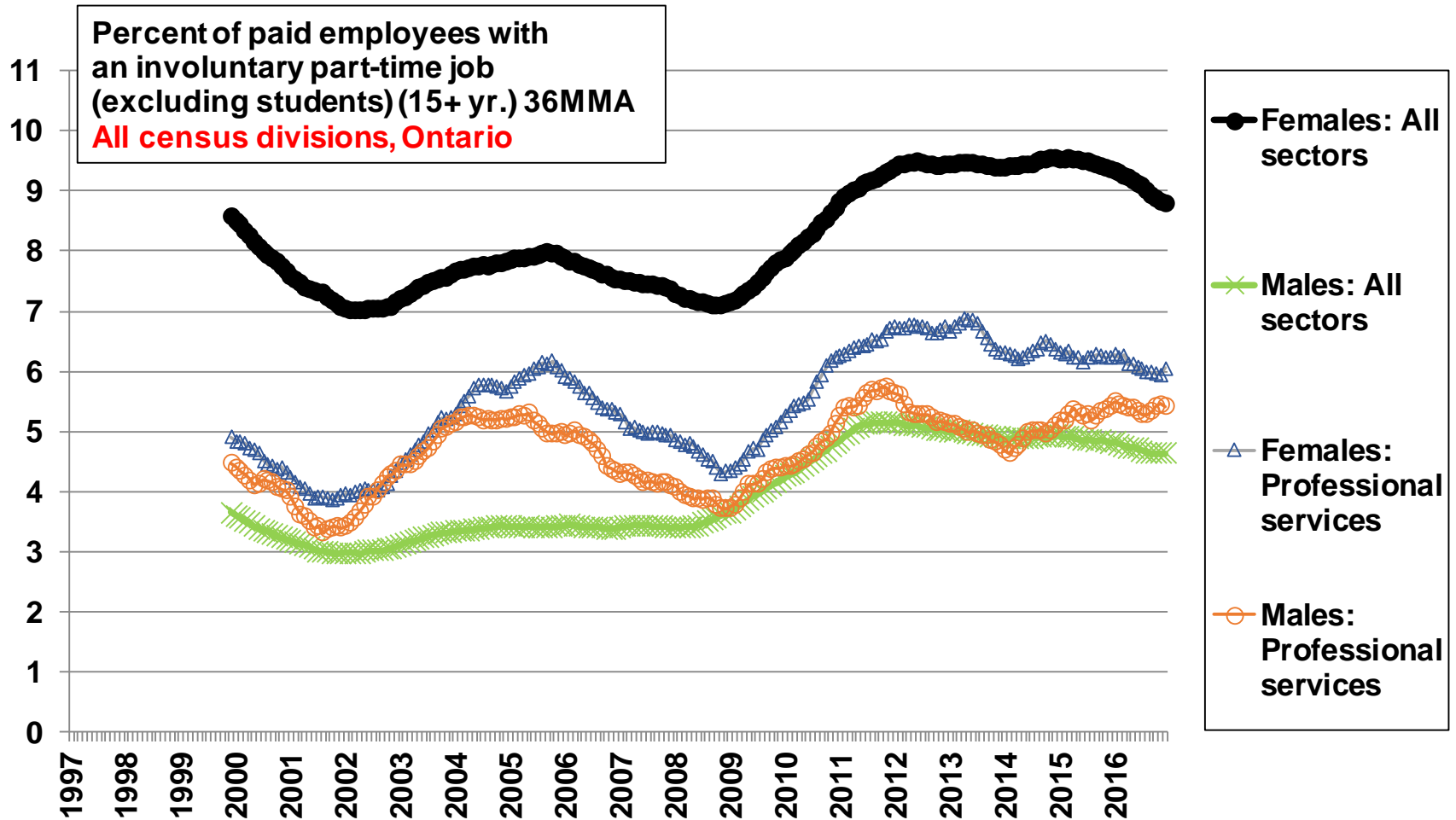
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Finance, insurance and real estate sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

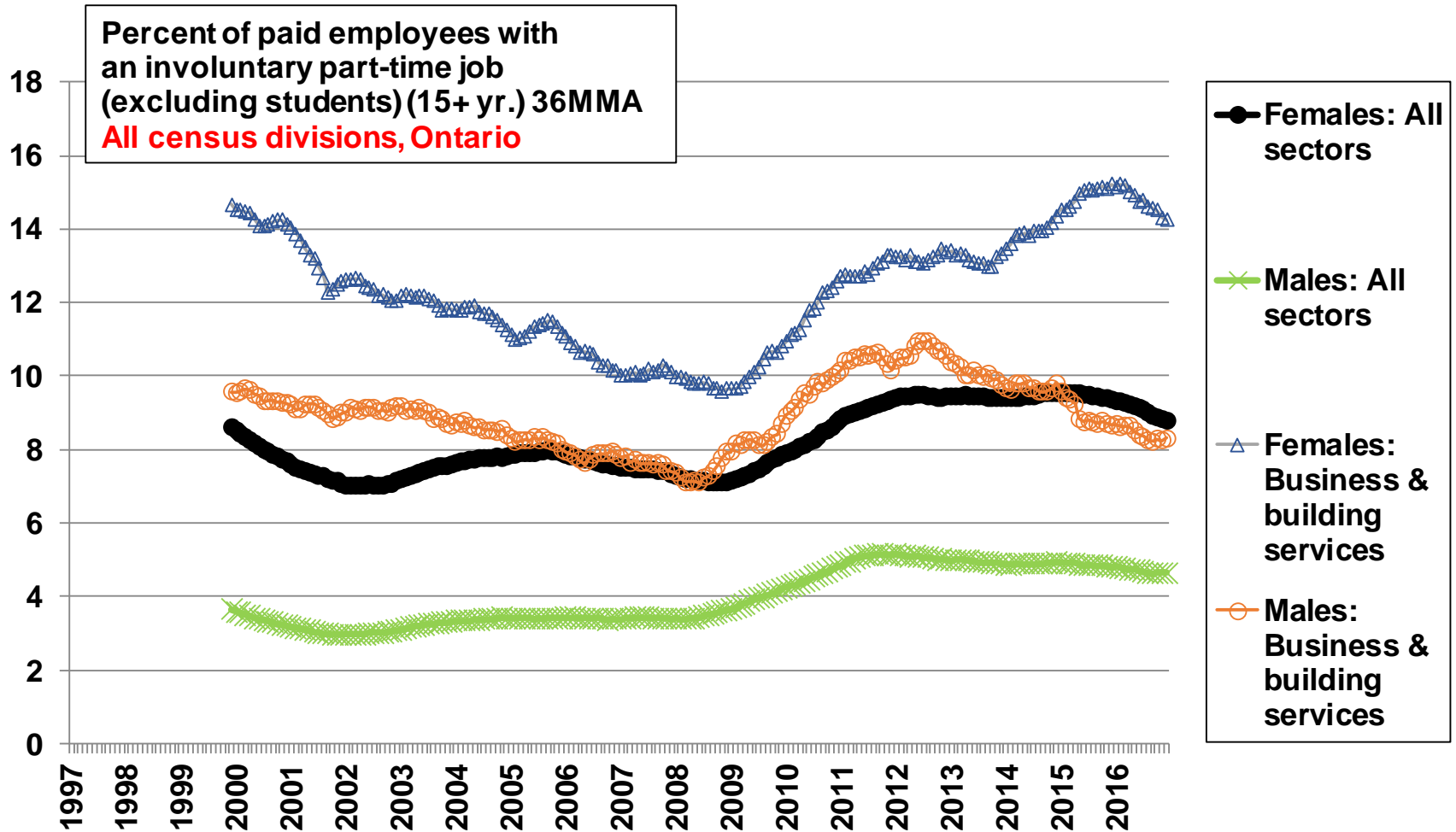
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Professional, scientific and technical services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

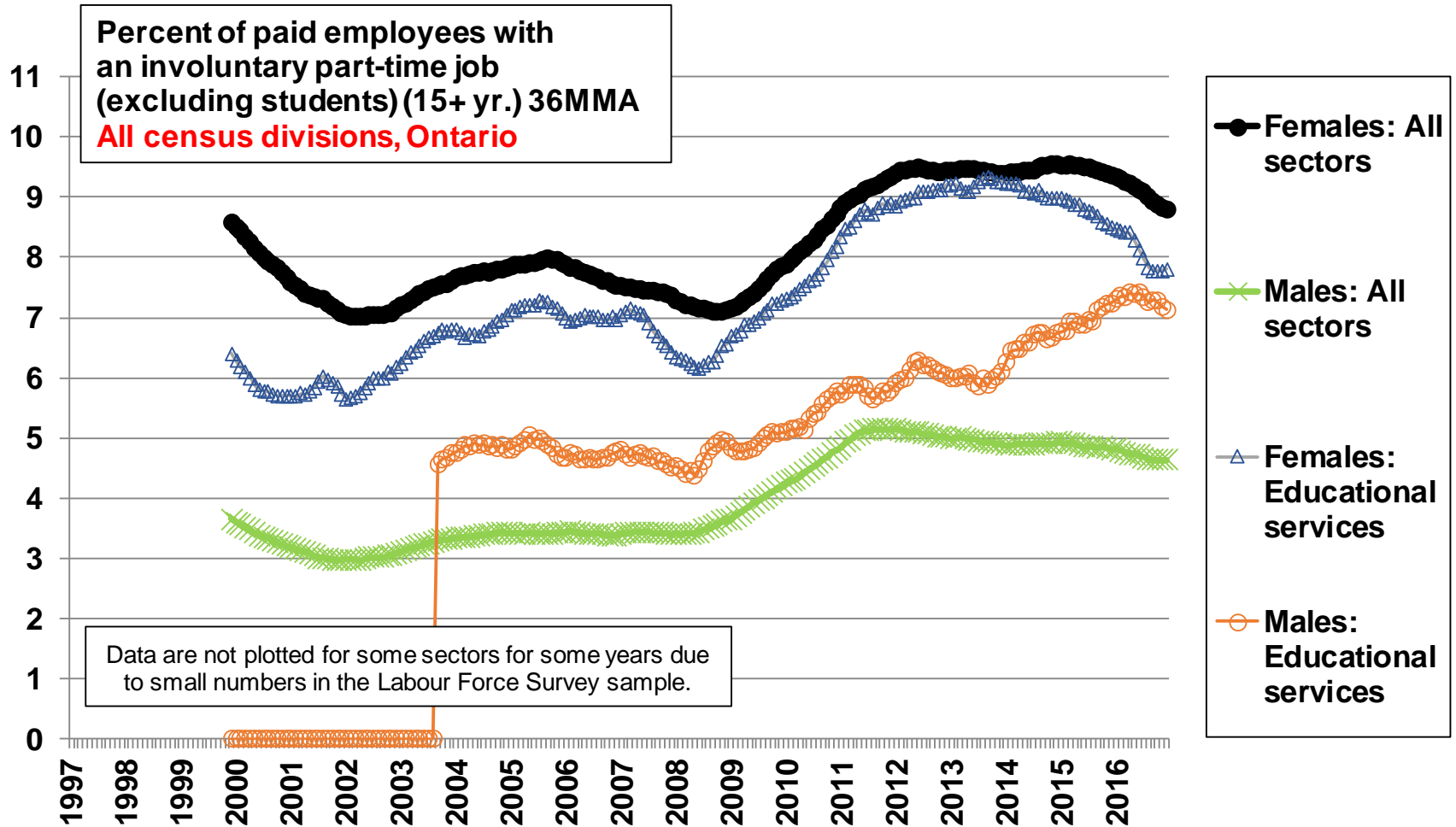
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Business and building services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

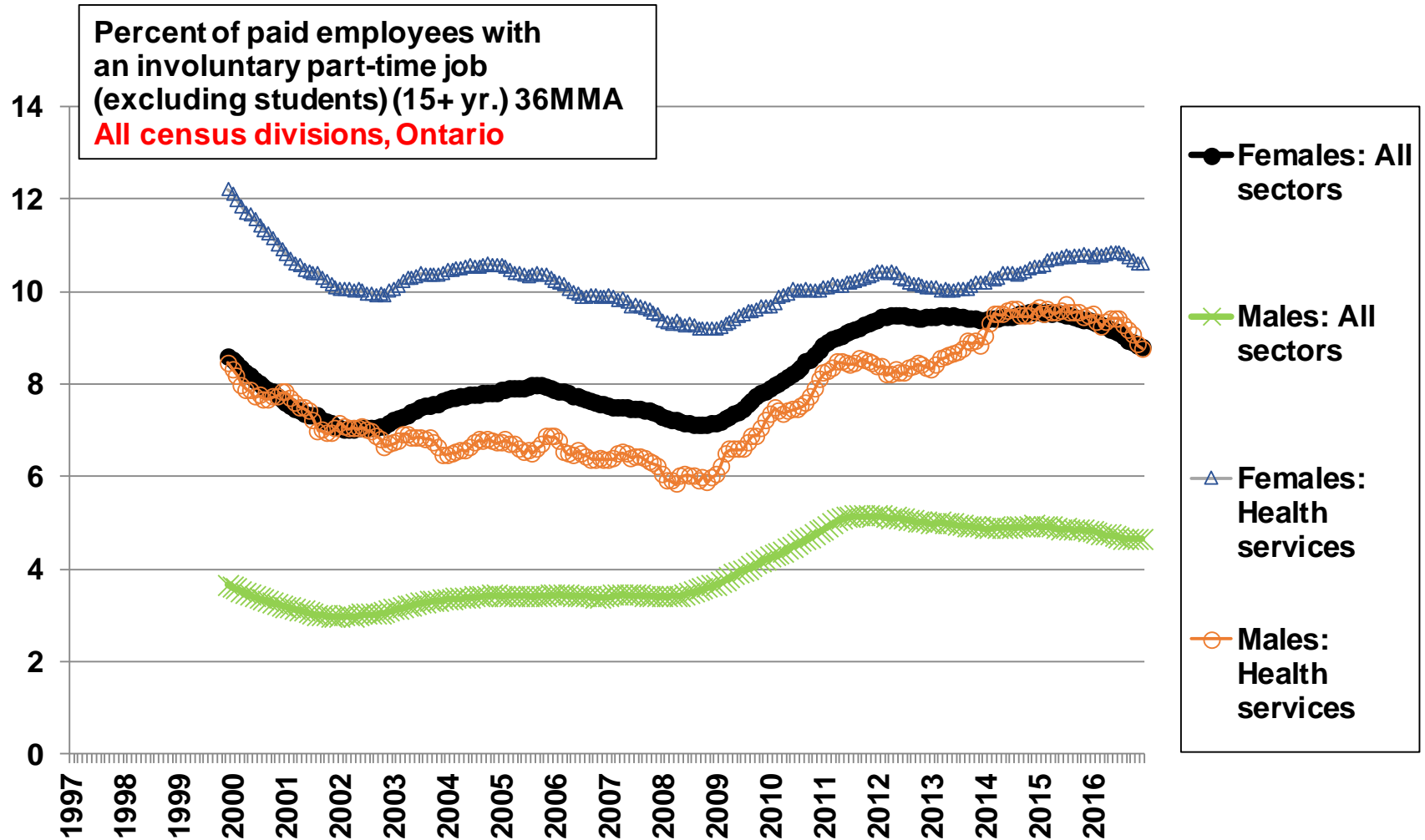
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Educational services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

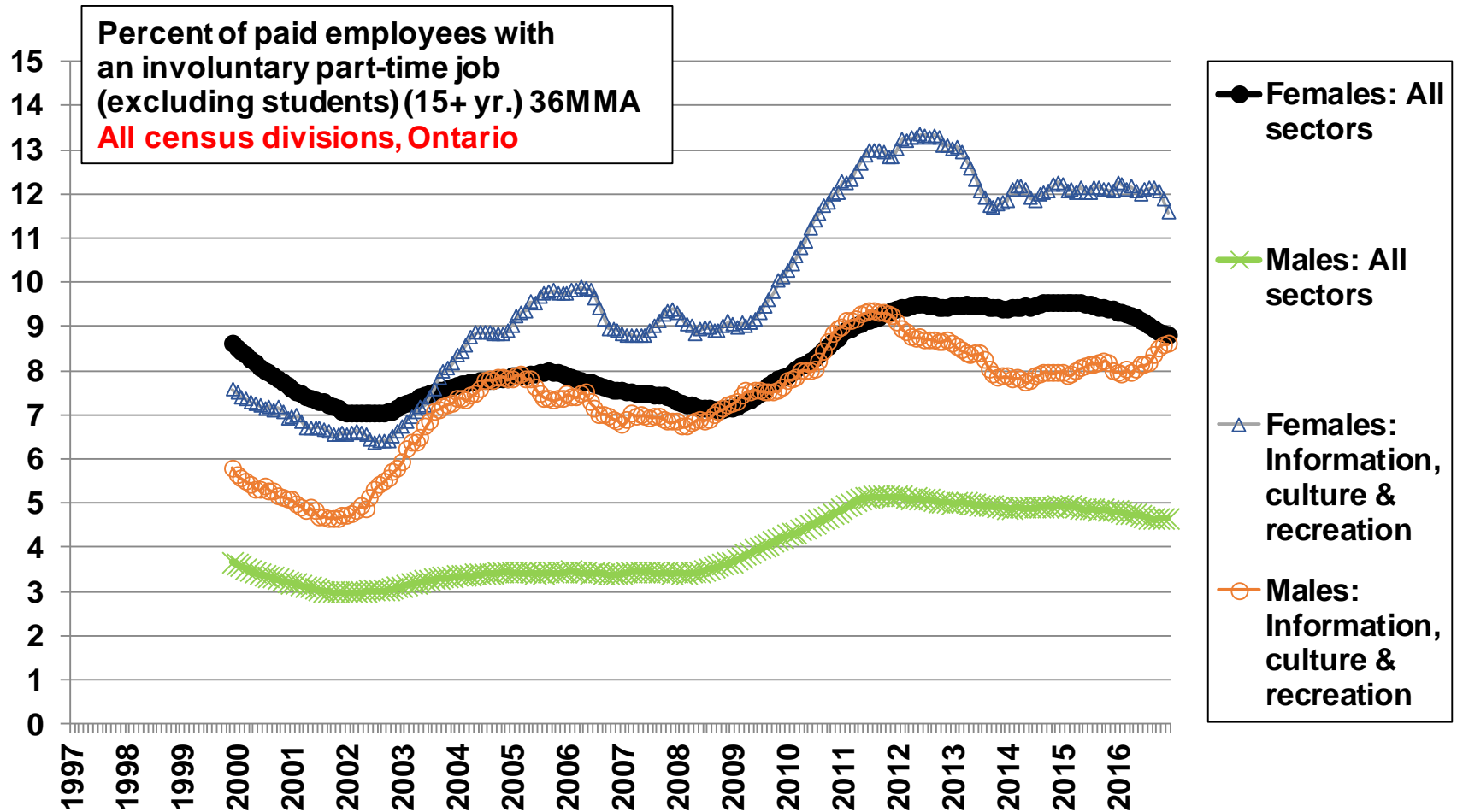
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Health services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Information, culture and recreation services sector

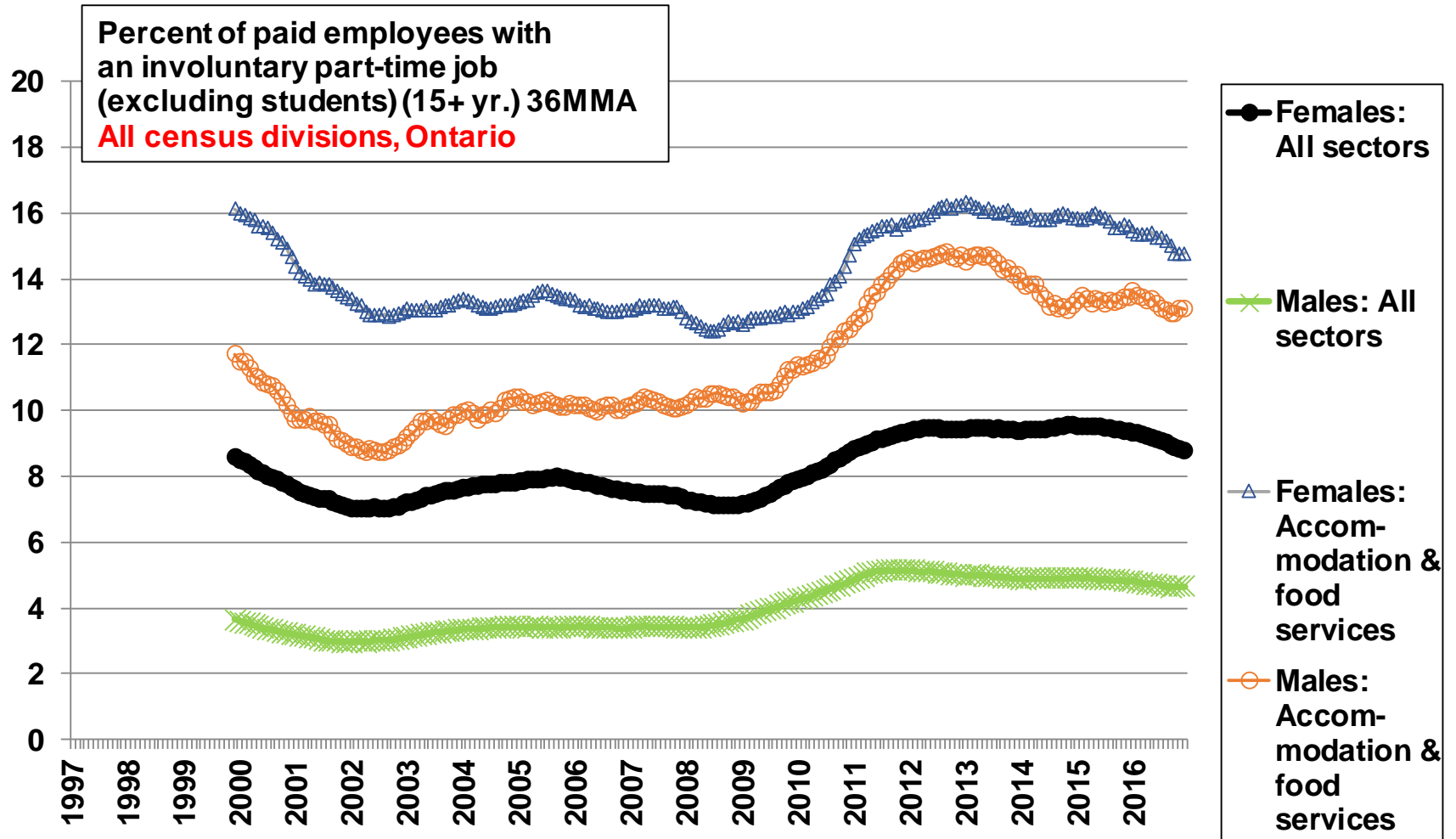


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



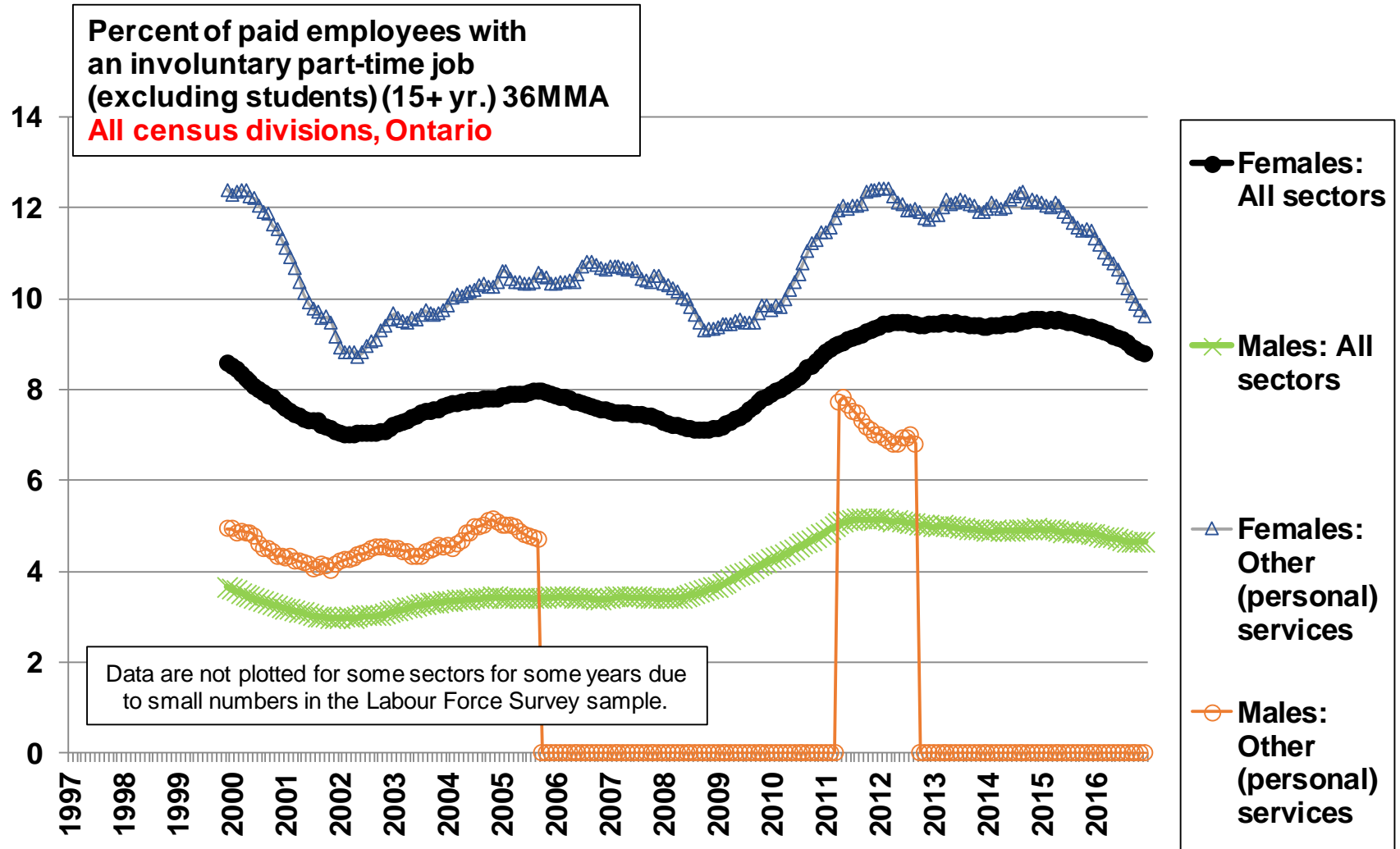
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Accommodation and food services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

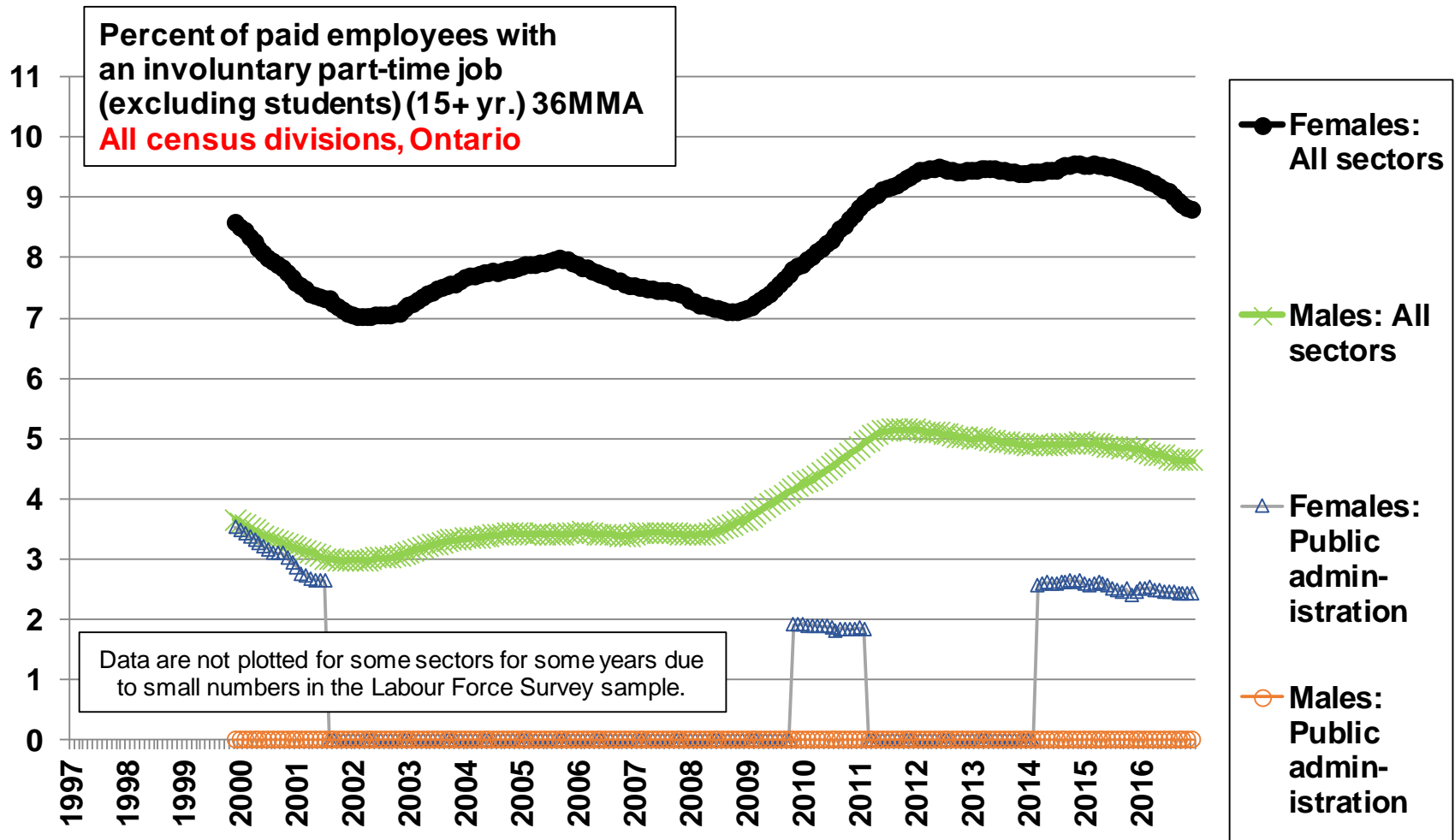
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job Public administration services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Charts: Indicators of precarious employment by industry sector

## Fixed-term or contract work by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

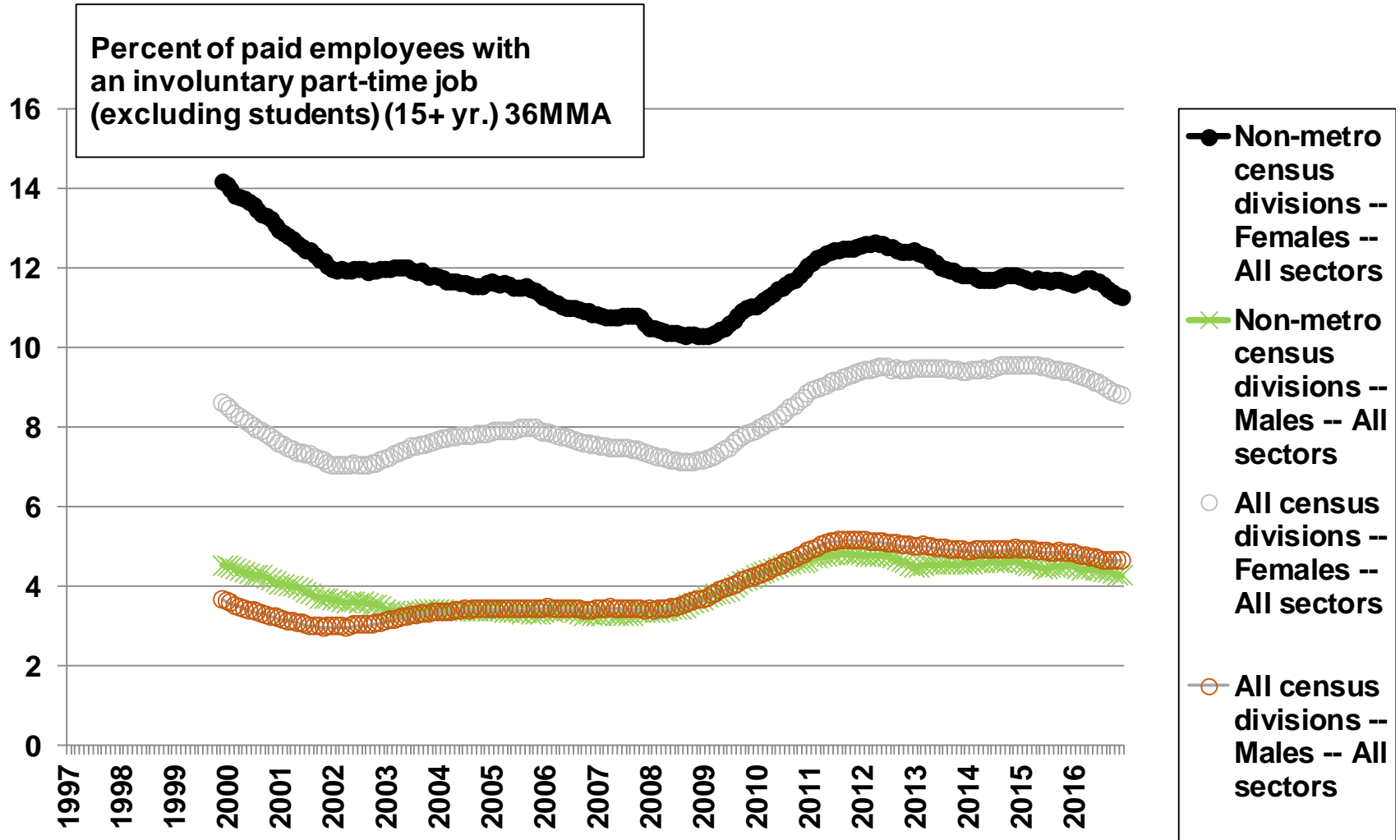
## Involuntary part-time work by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

## Low wage jobs by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

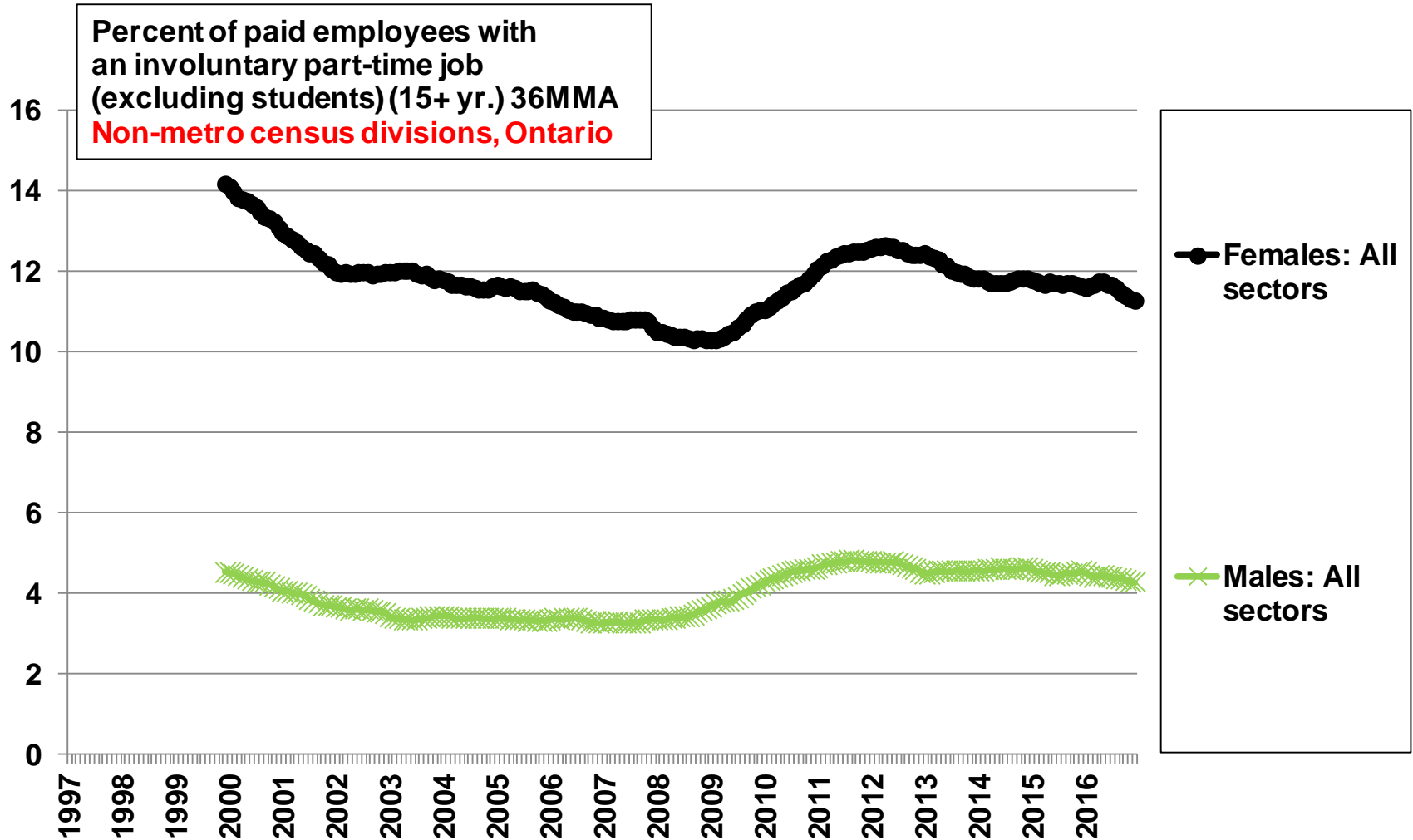
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: All census divisions vs. non-metro census divisions



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

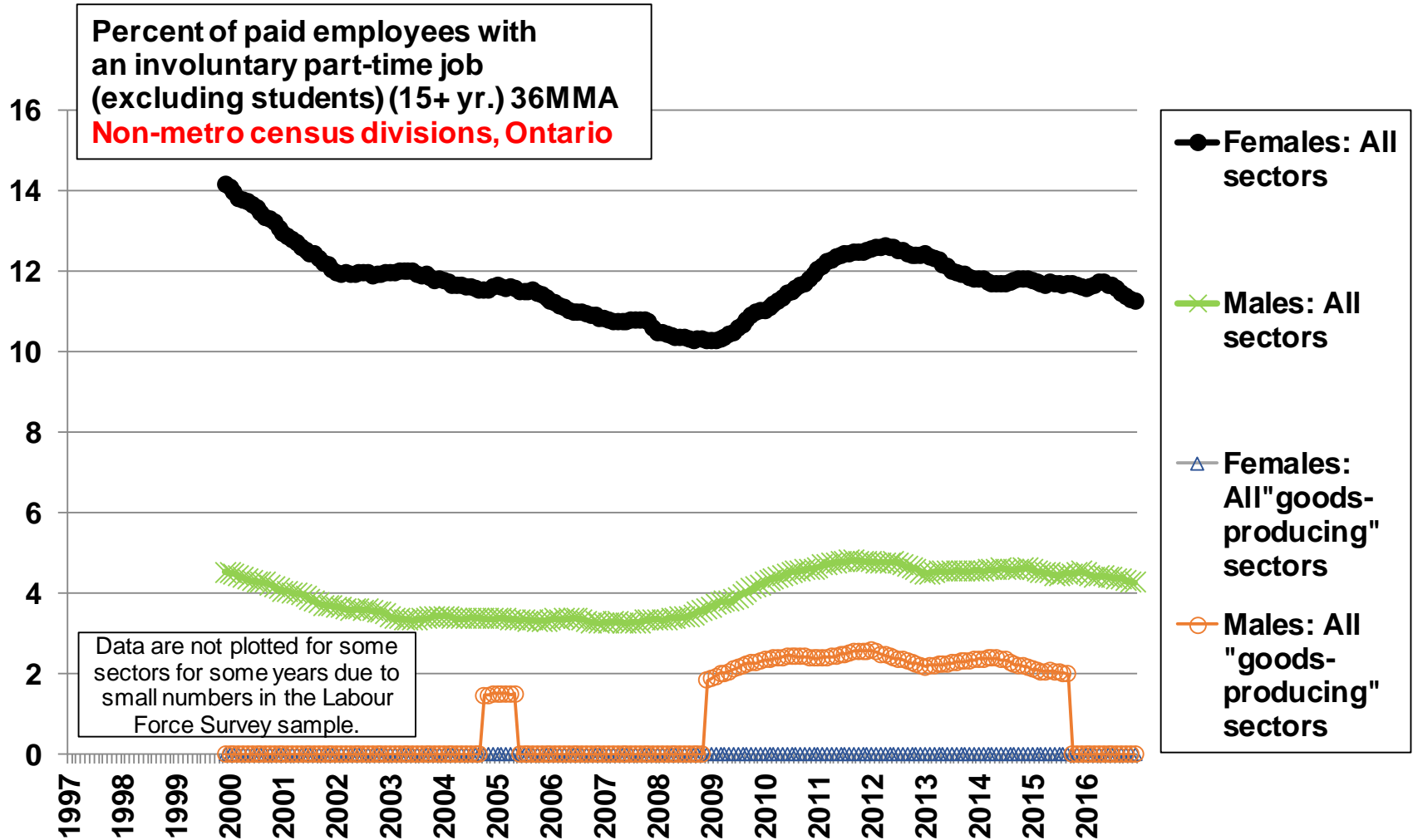
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: All sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

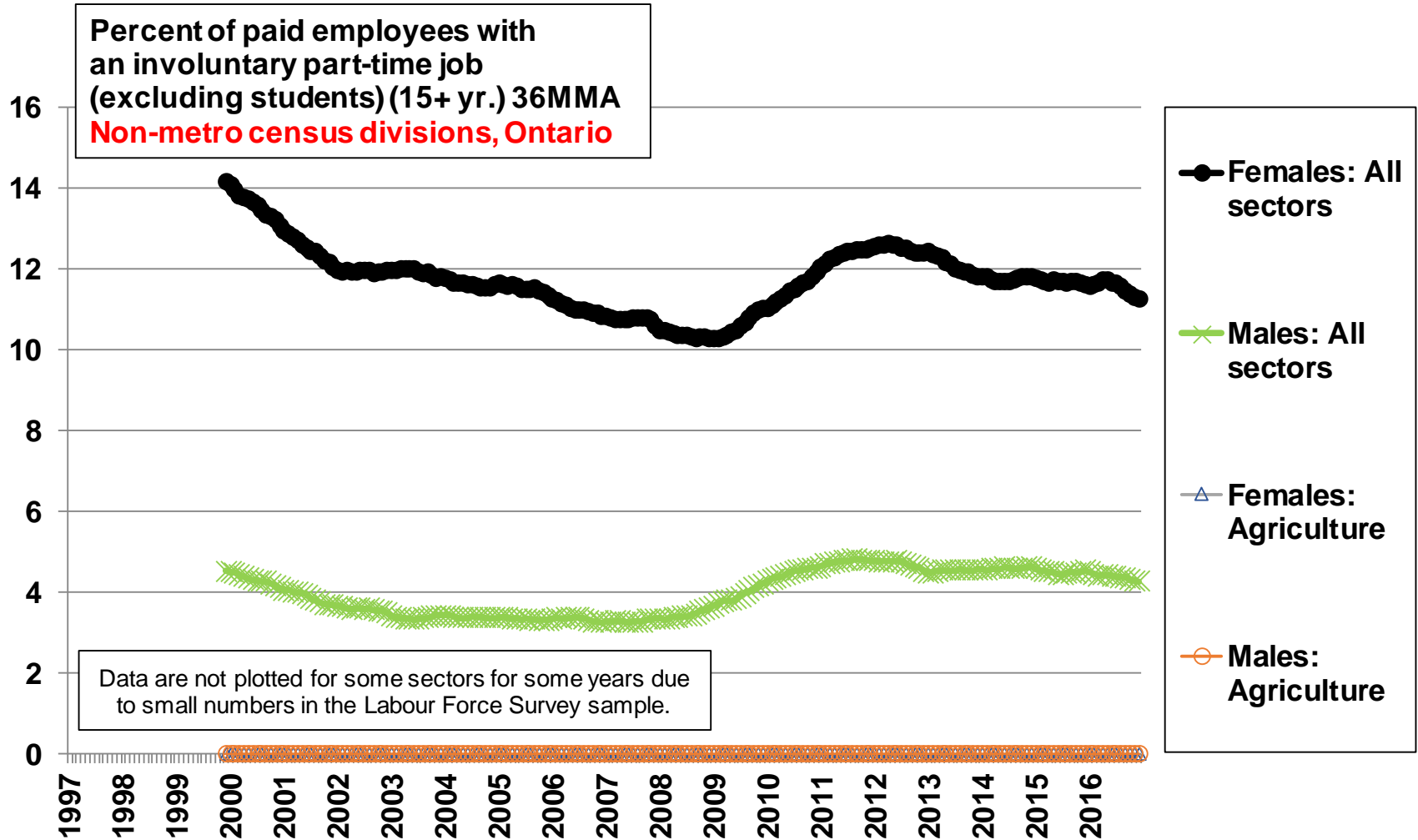
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: All "goods-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Agriculture sector

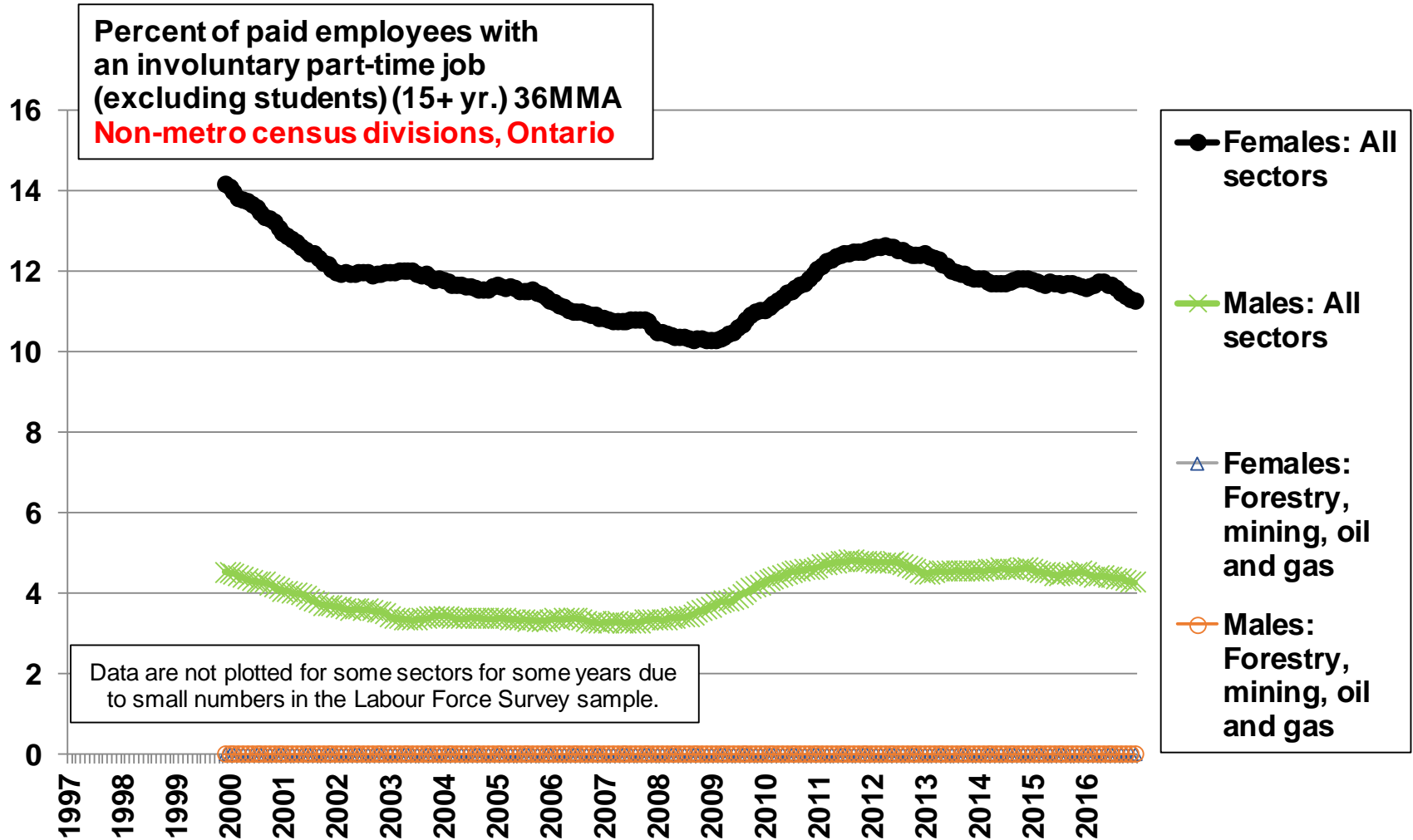


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



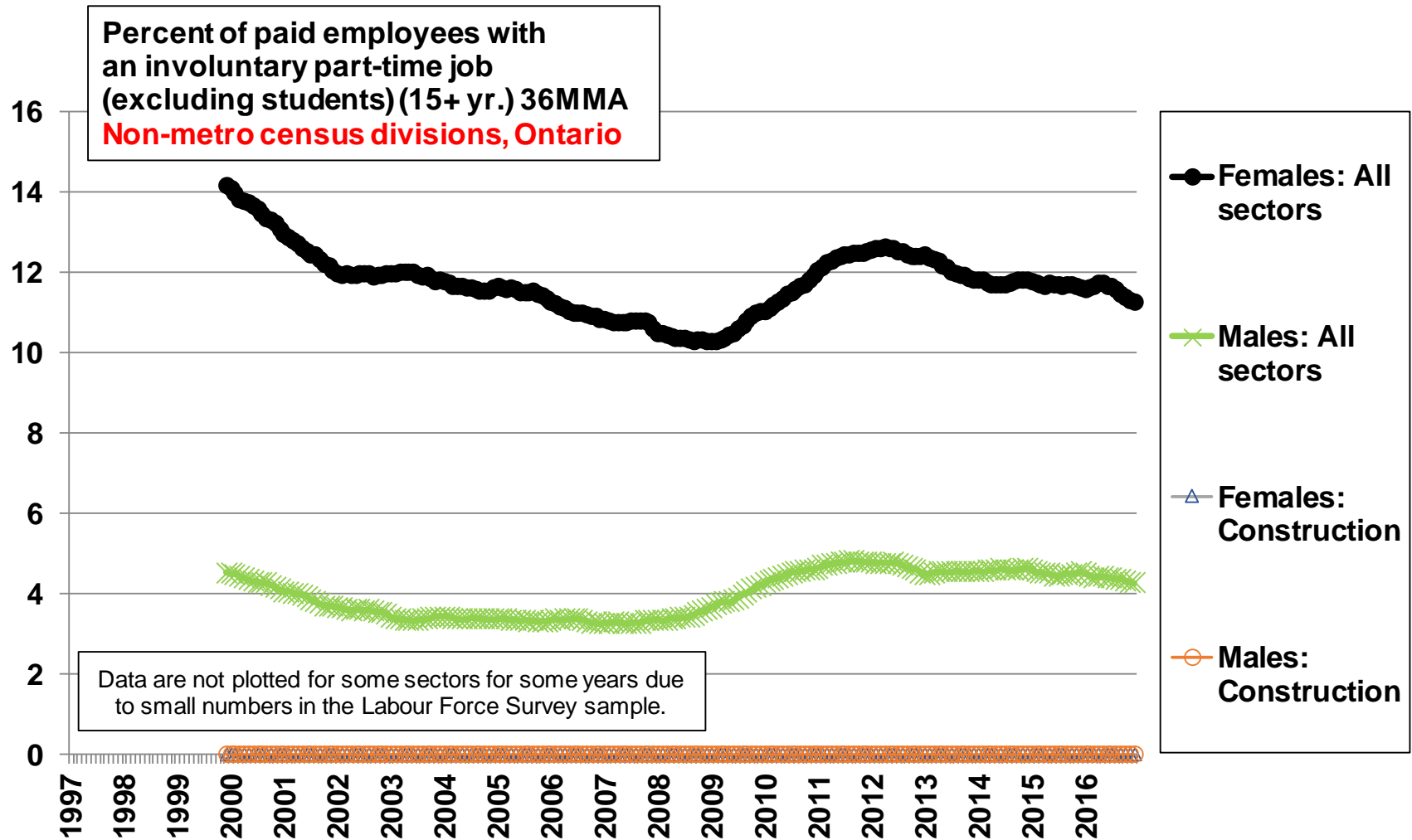
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

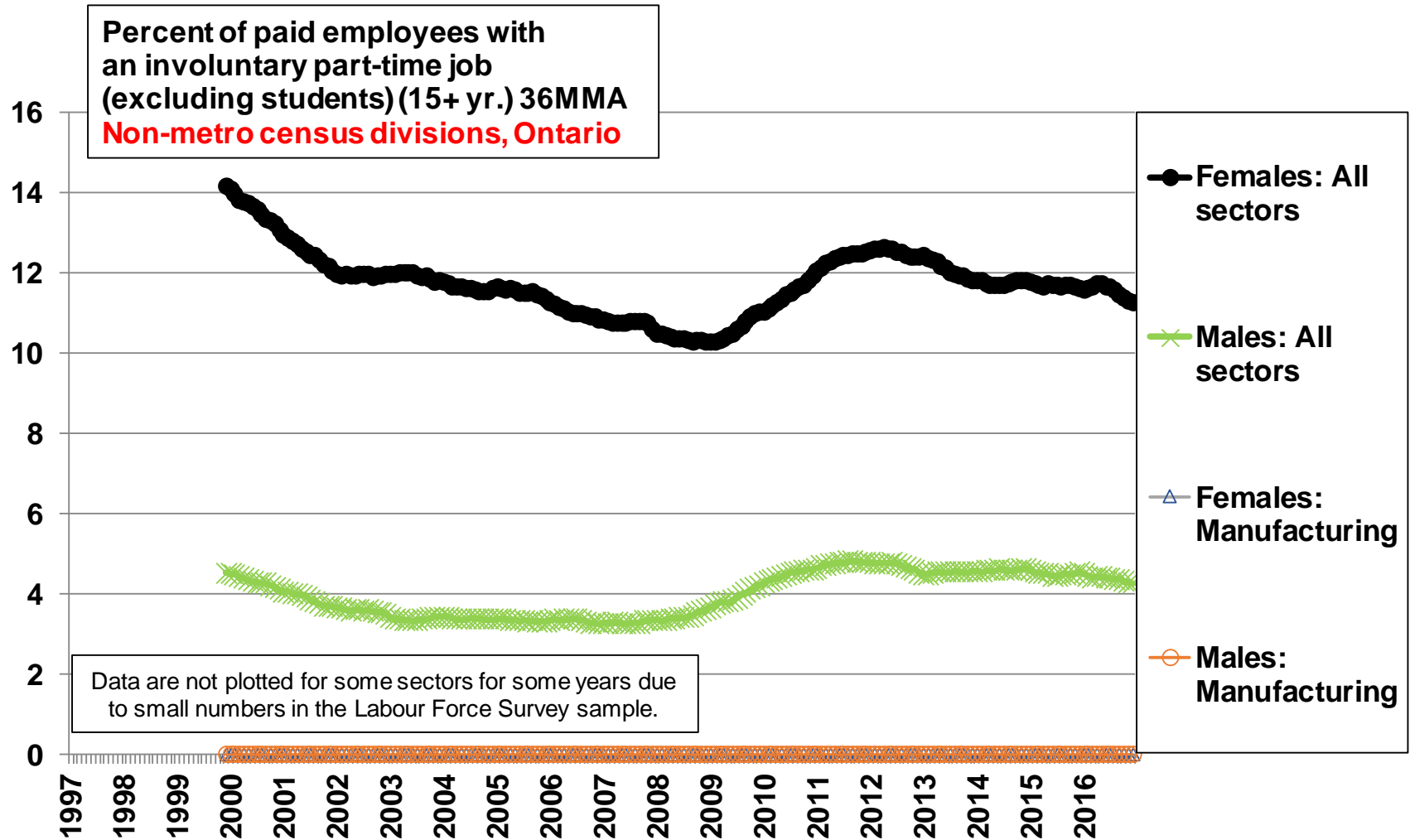
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Construction sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

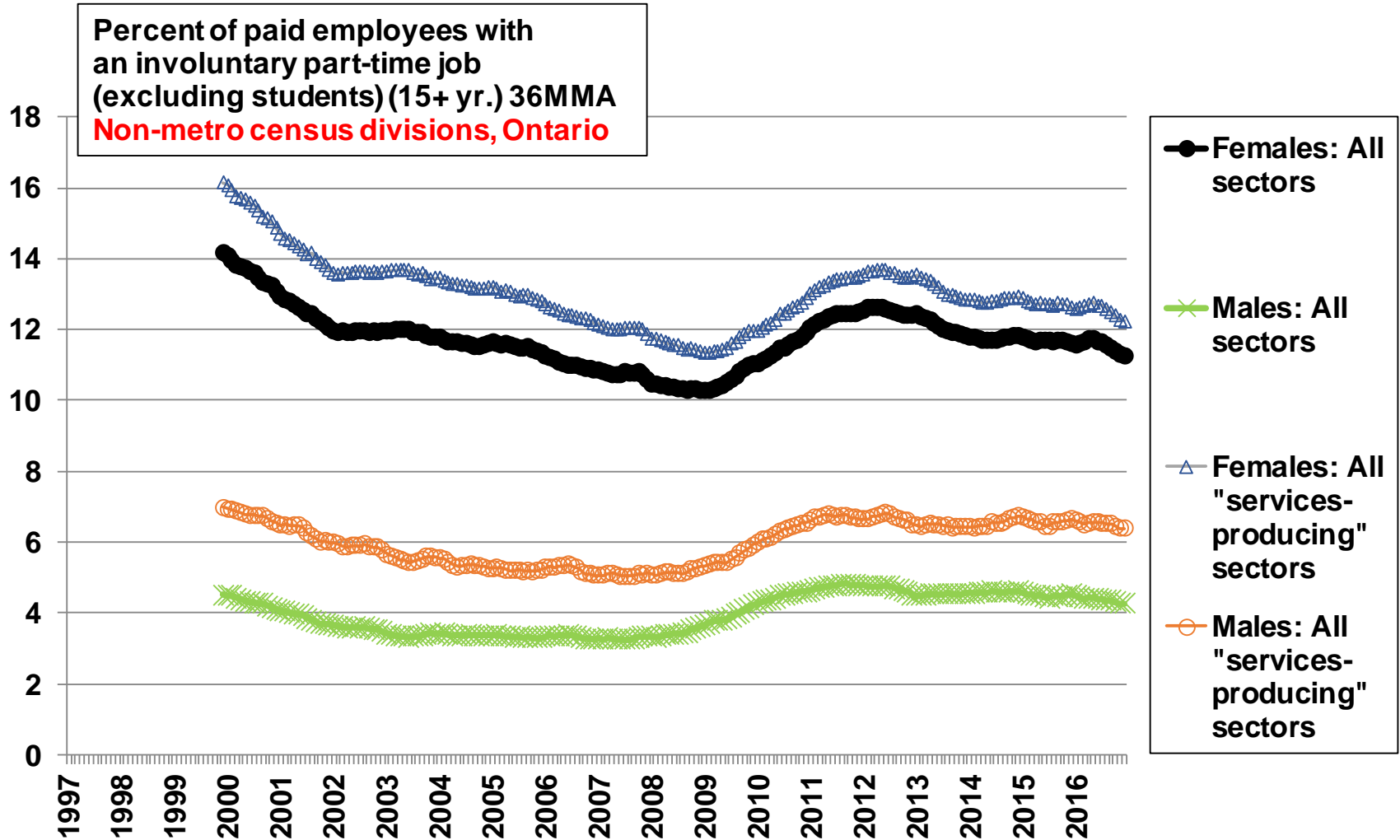
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Manufacturing sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

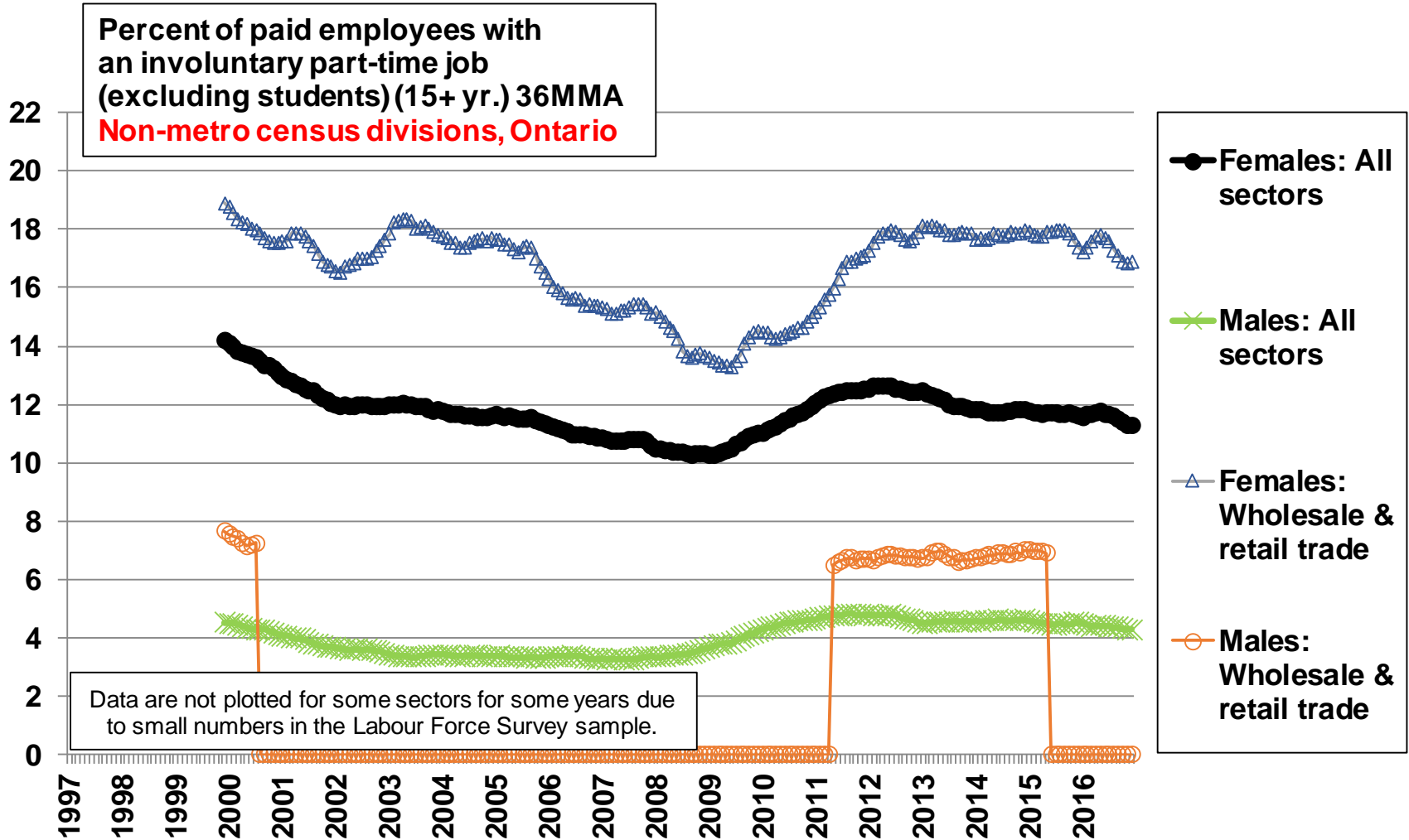
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: All "services-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

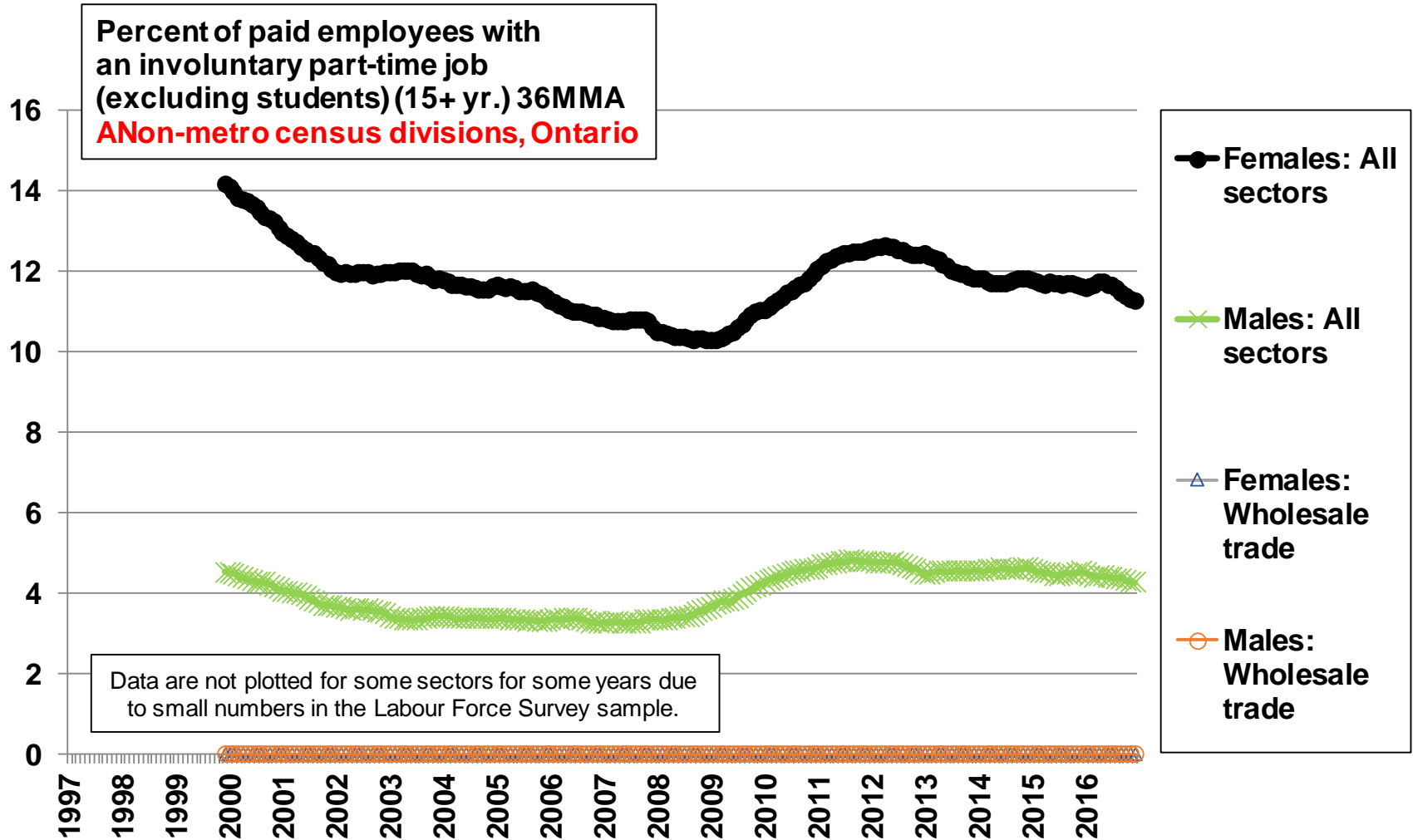
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Wholesale and retail trade sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

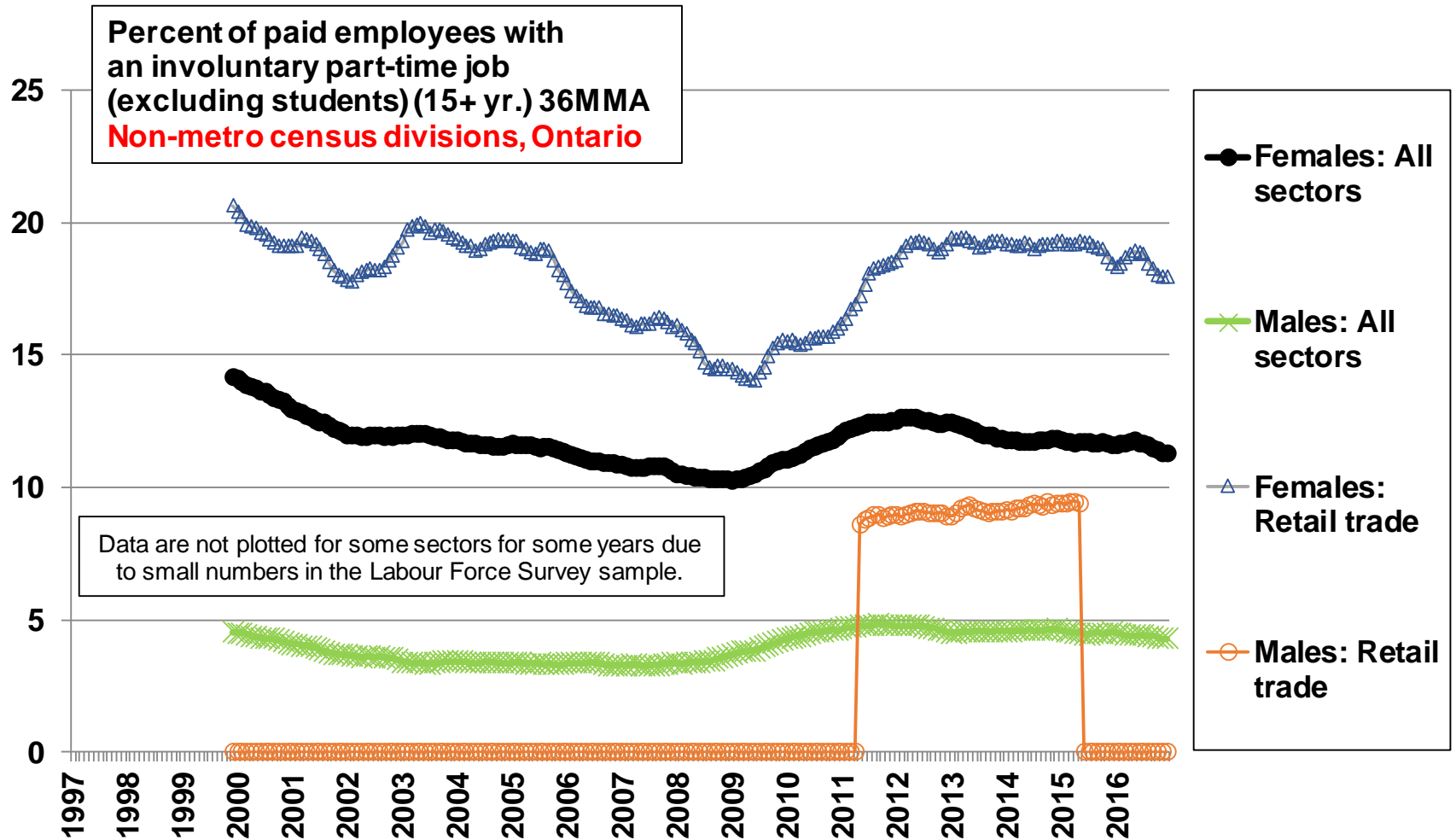
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Wholesale trade sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

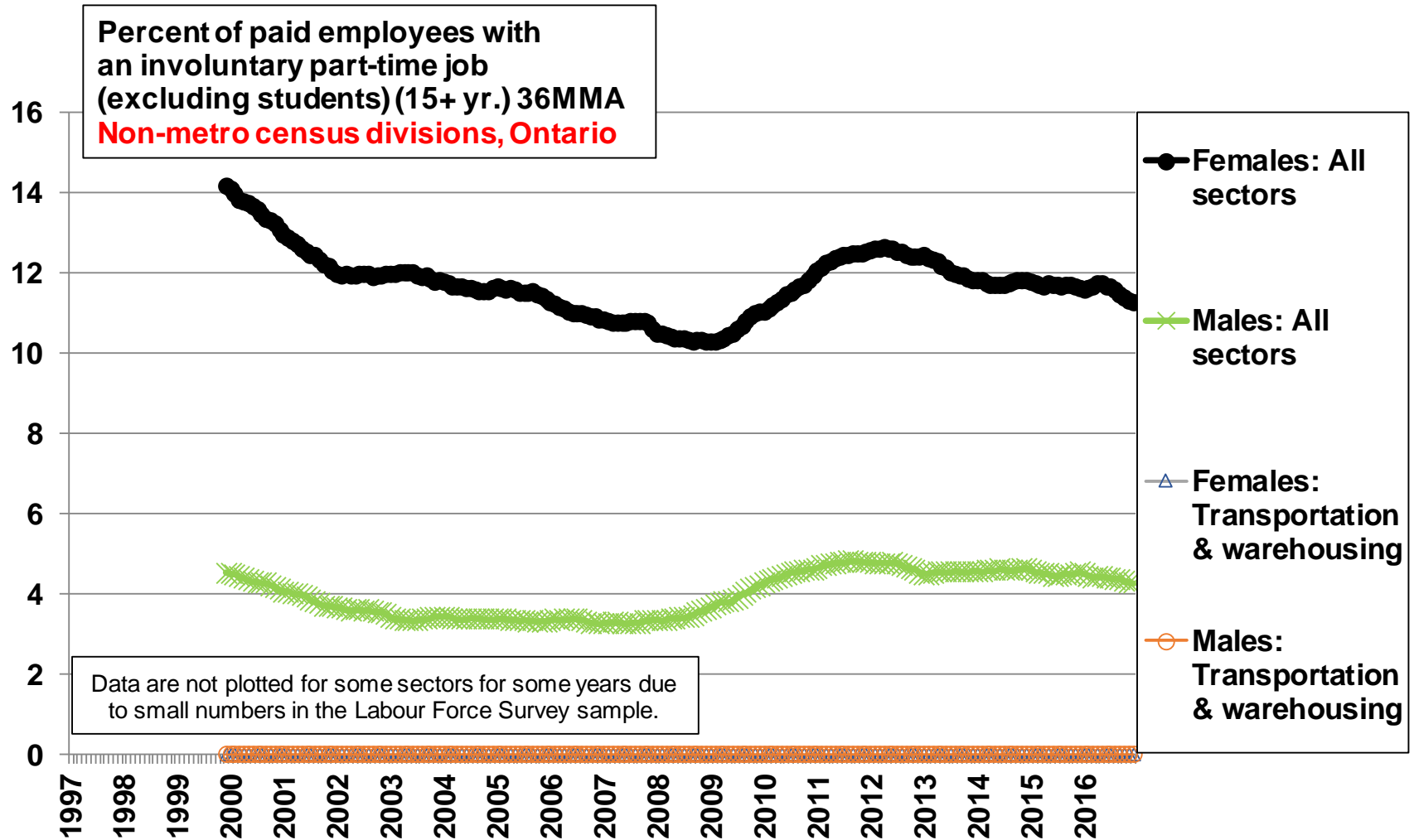
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Retail trade sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Transportation and warehousing services sector

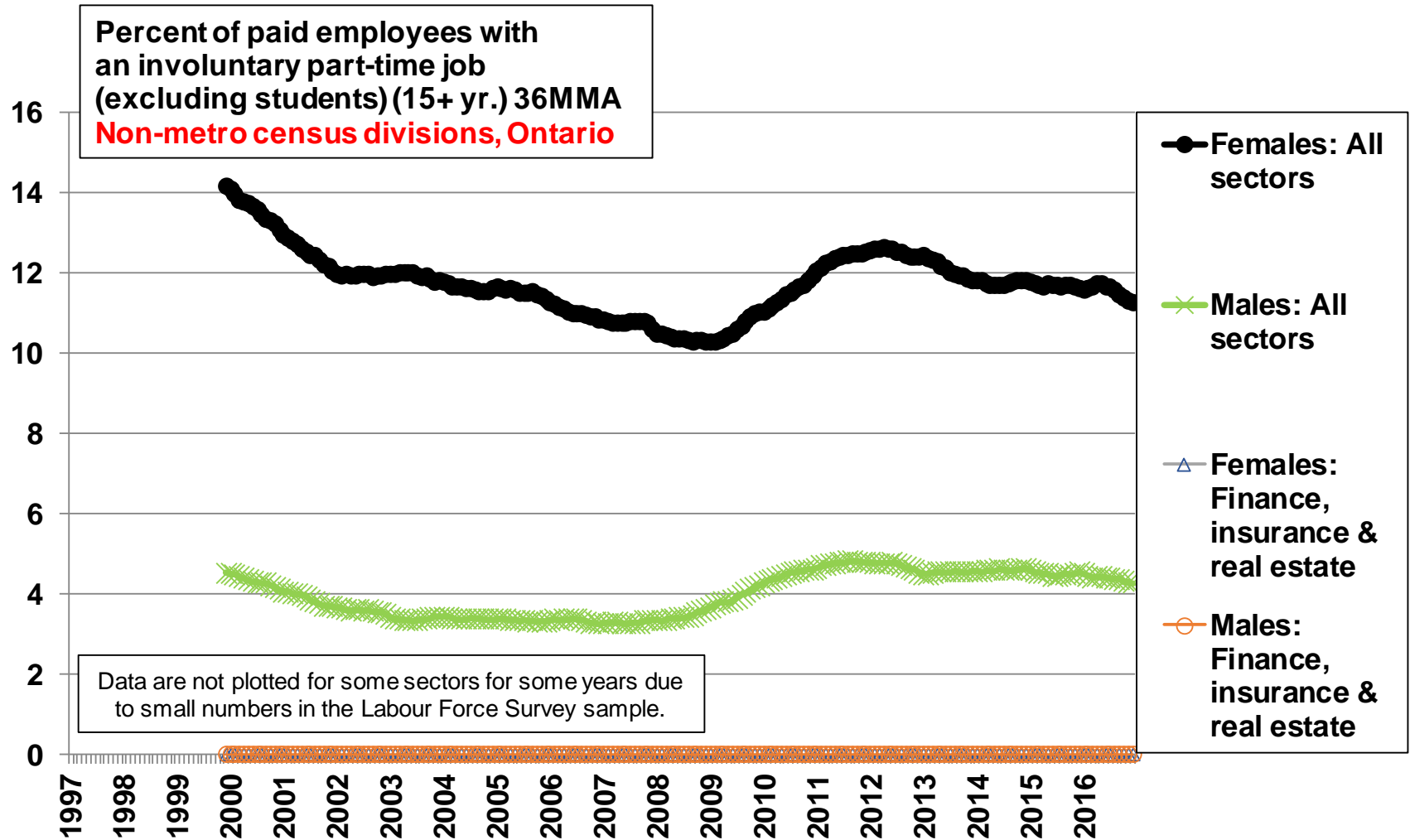


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



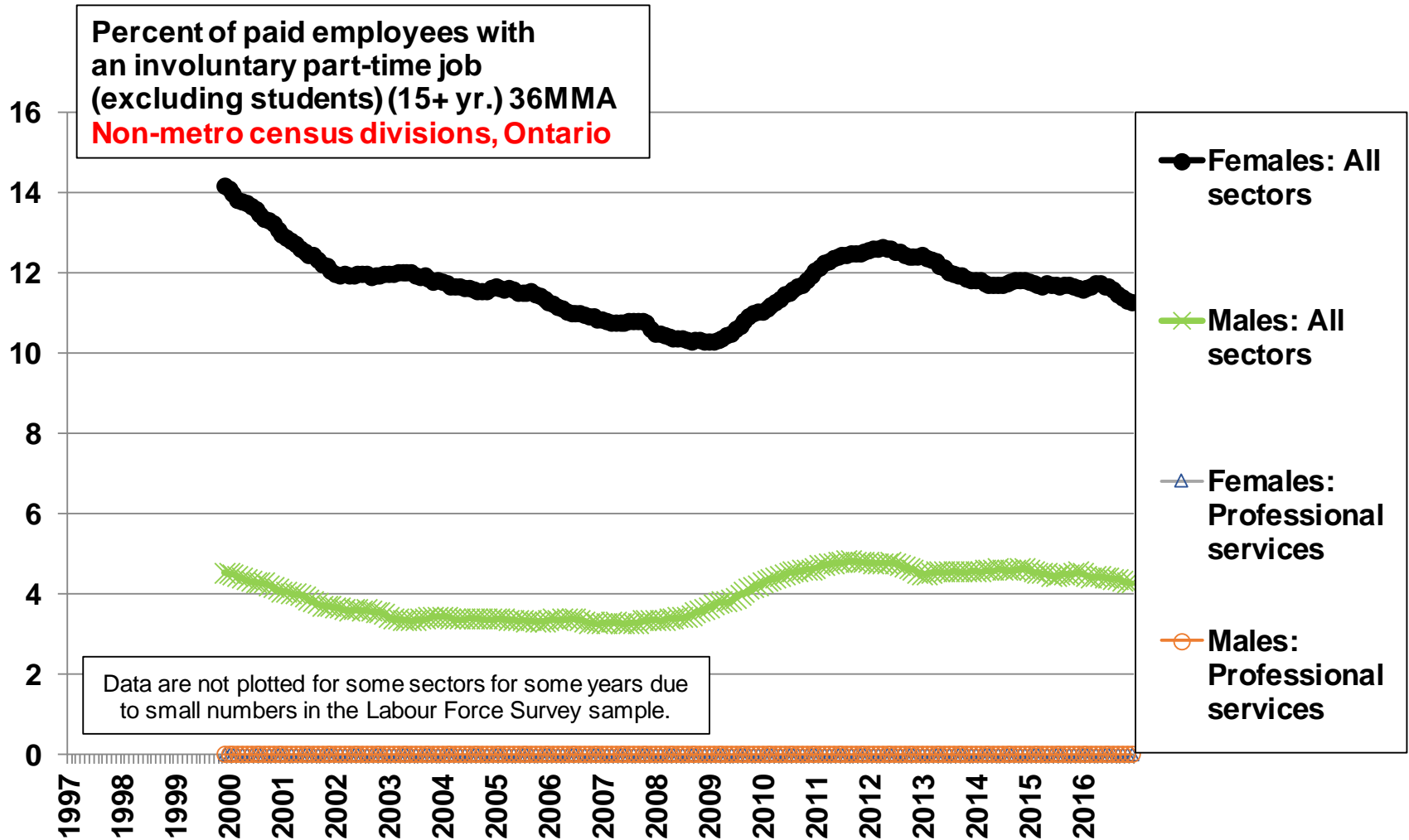
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Finance, insurance and real estate services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

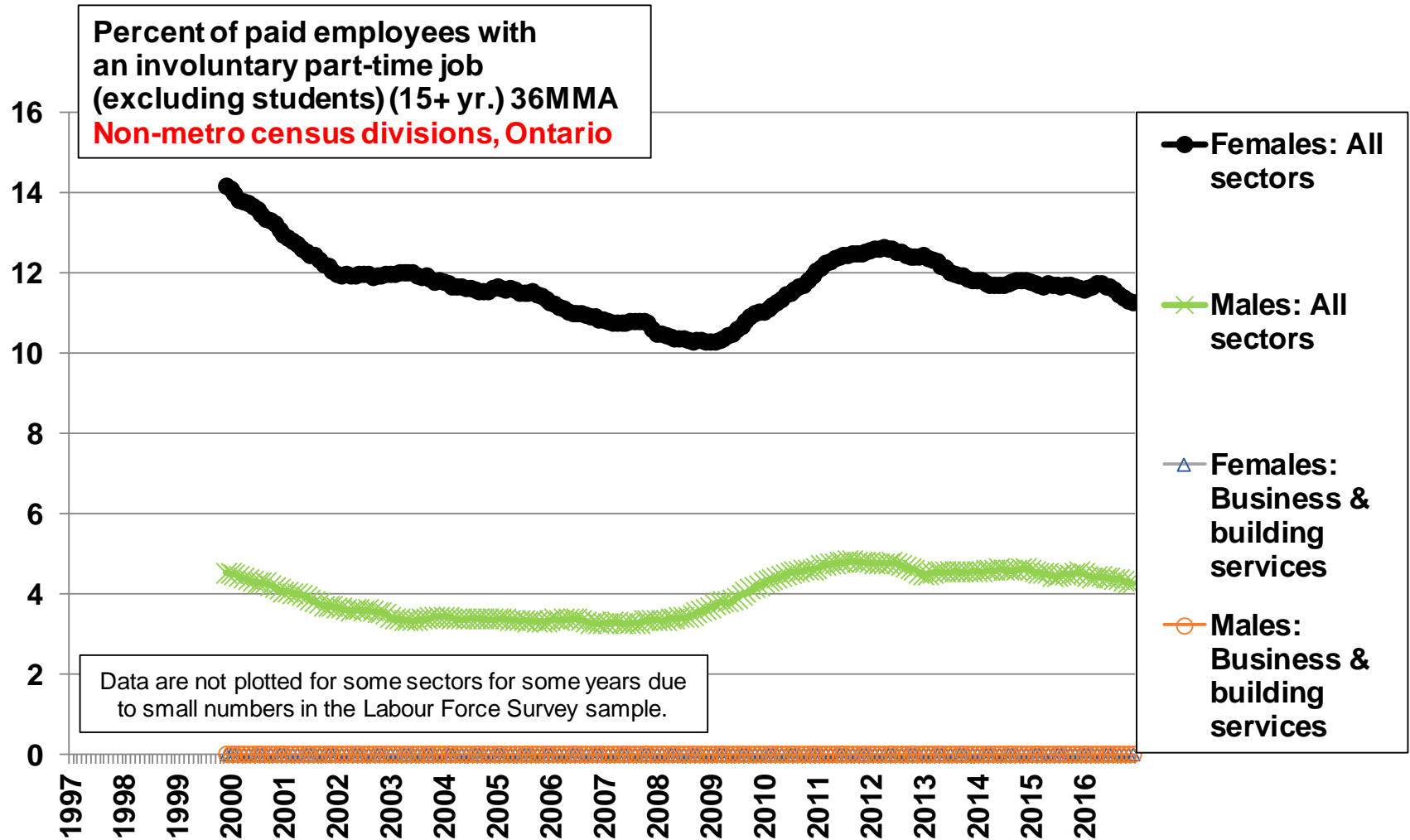
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Professional, scientific and technical services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

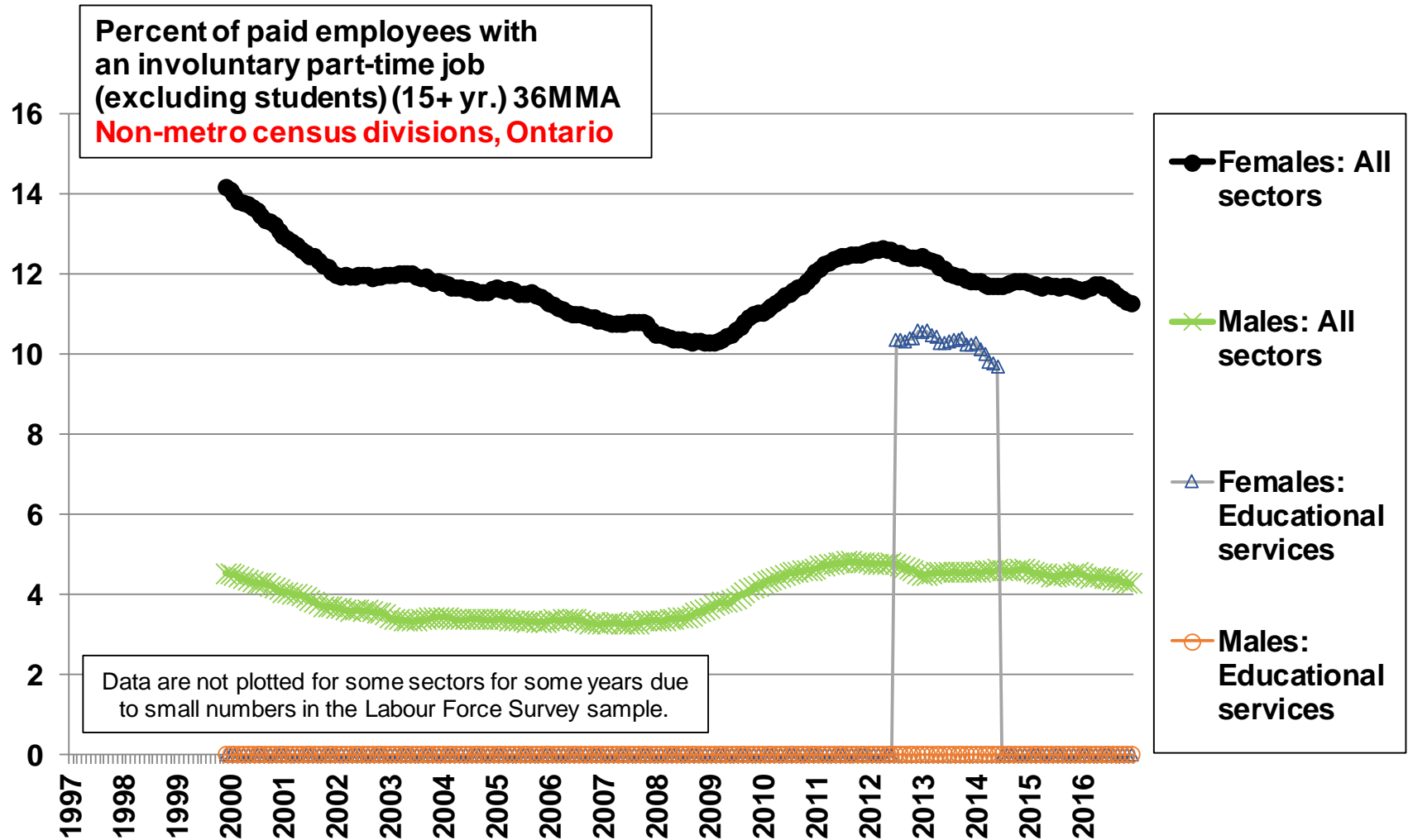
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Business and building services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

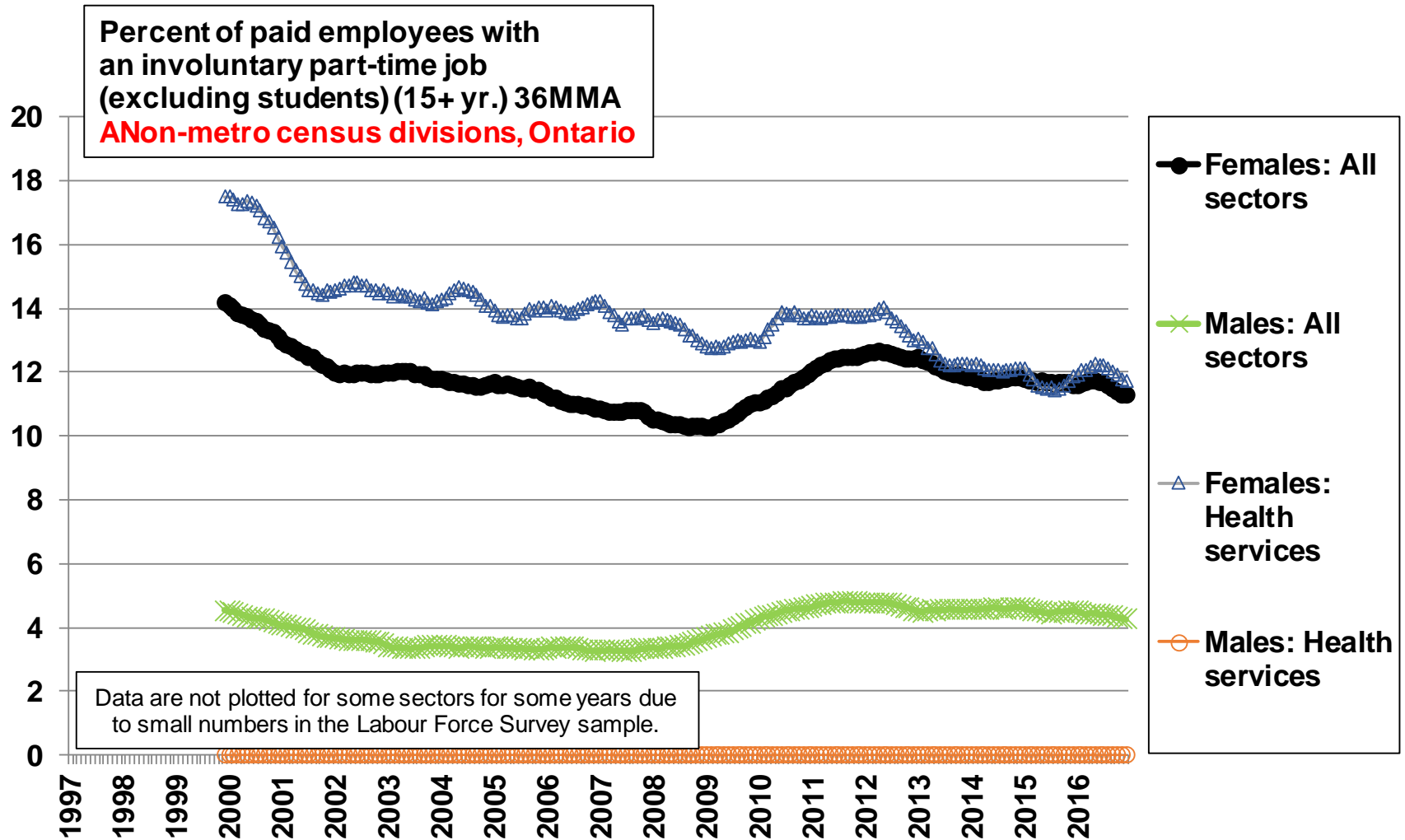
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Educational services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

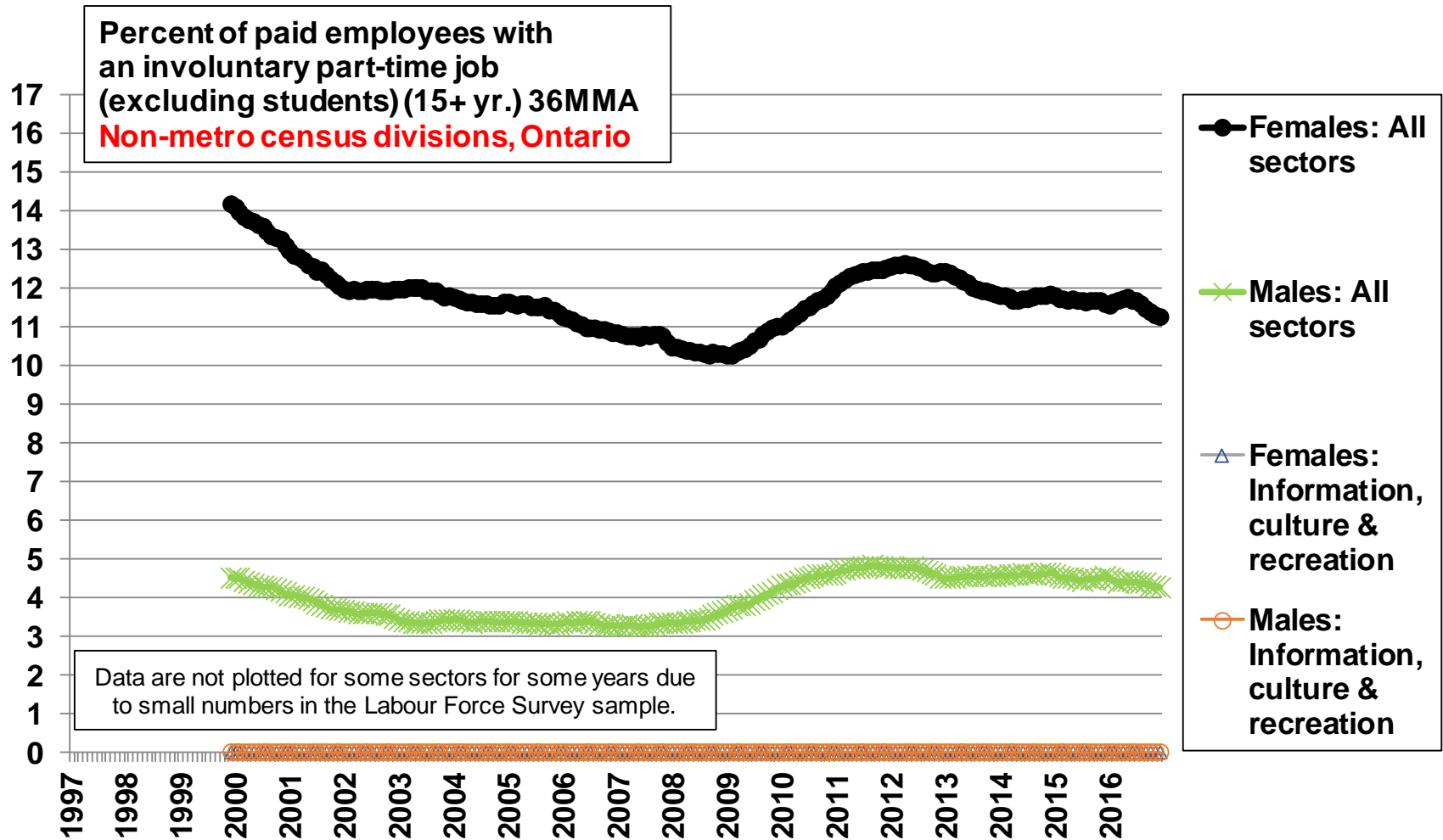
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Health services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

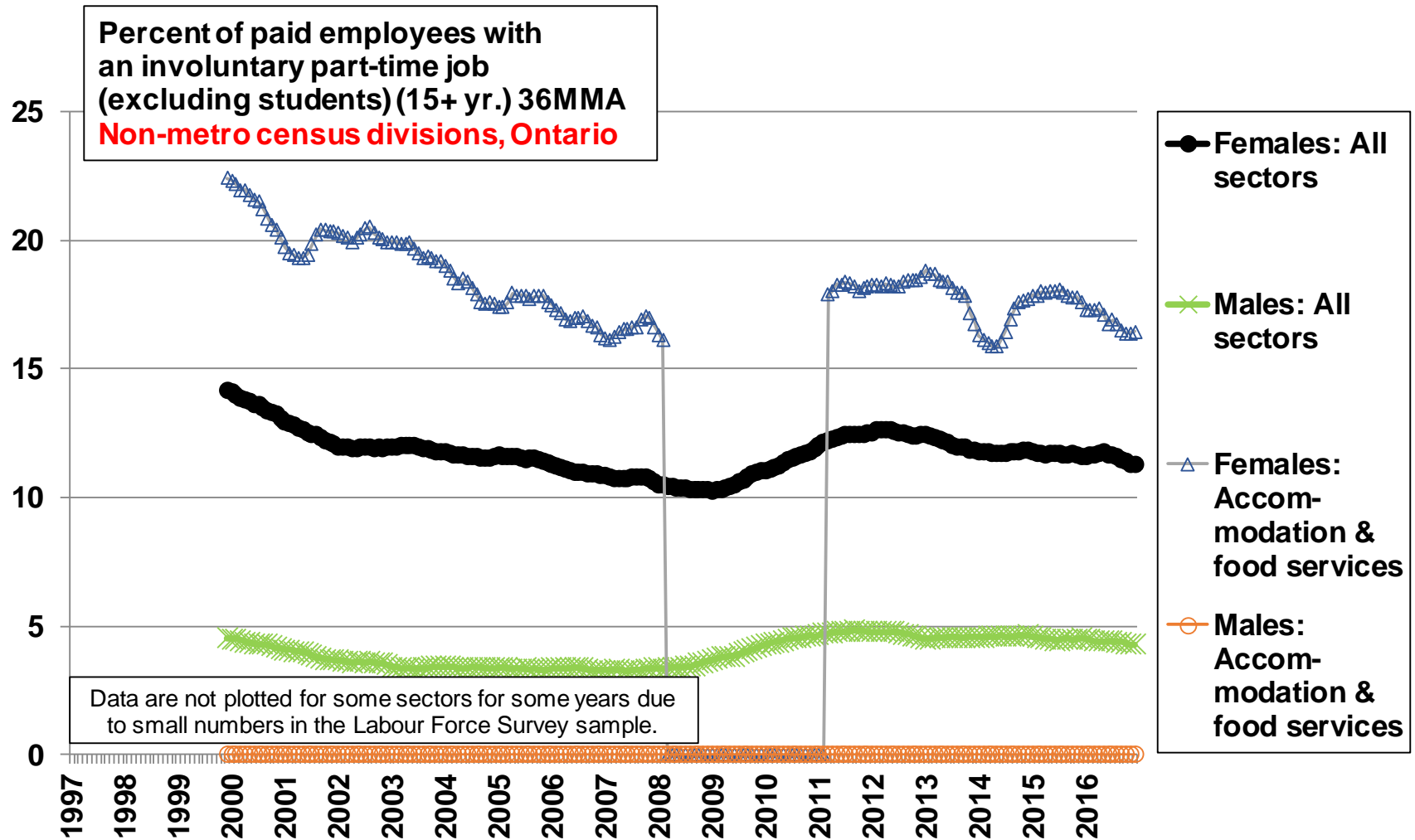
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Information, culture and recreation services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

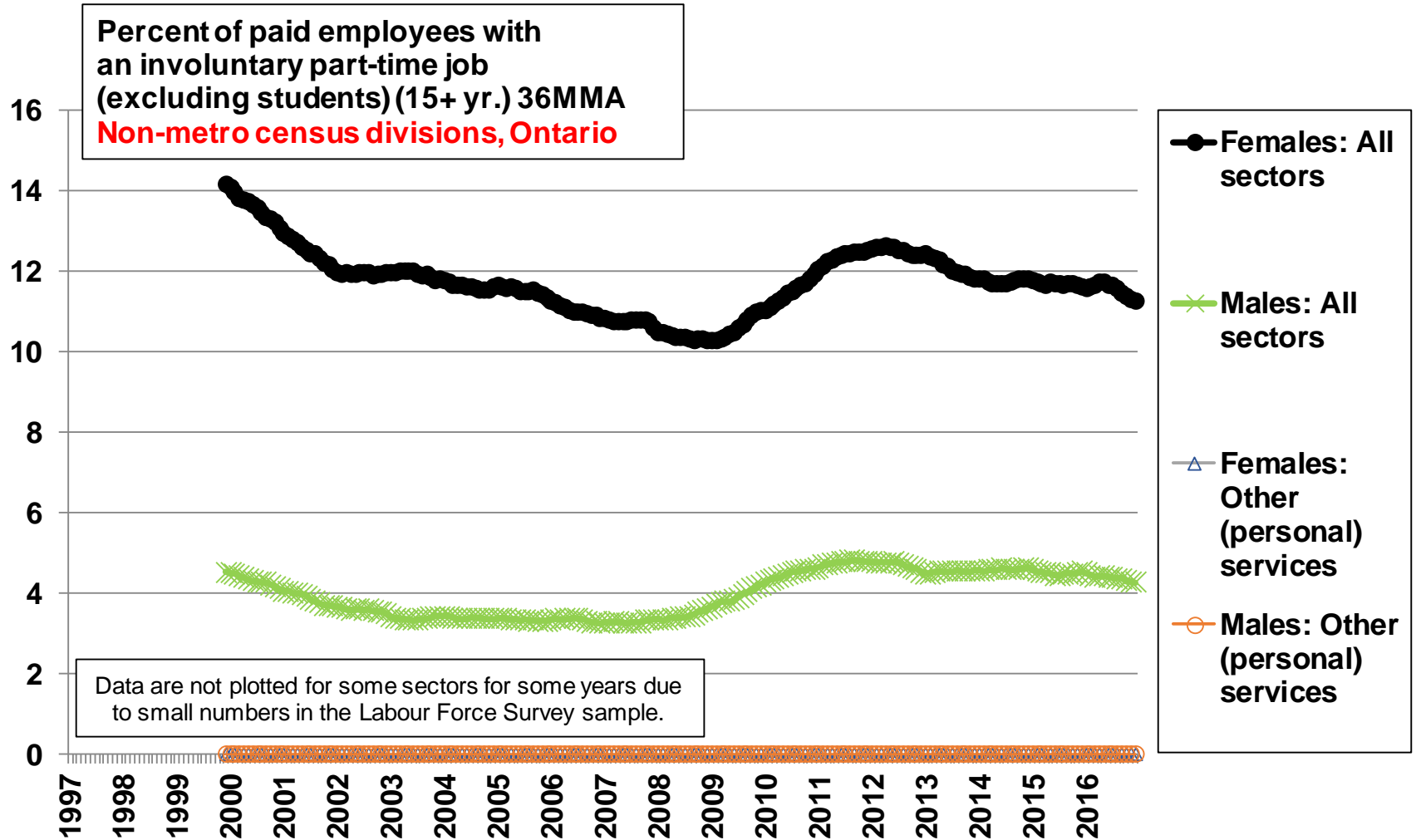
# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Accommodation and food services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Other (personal) services sector

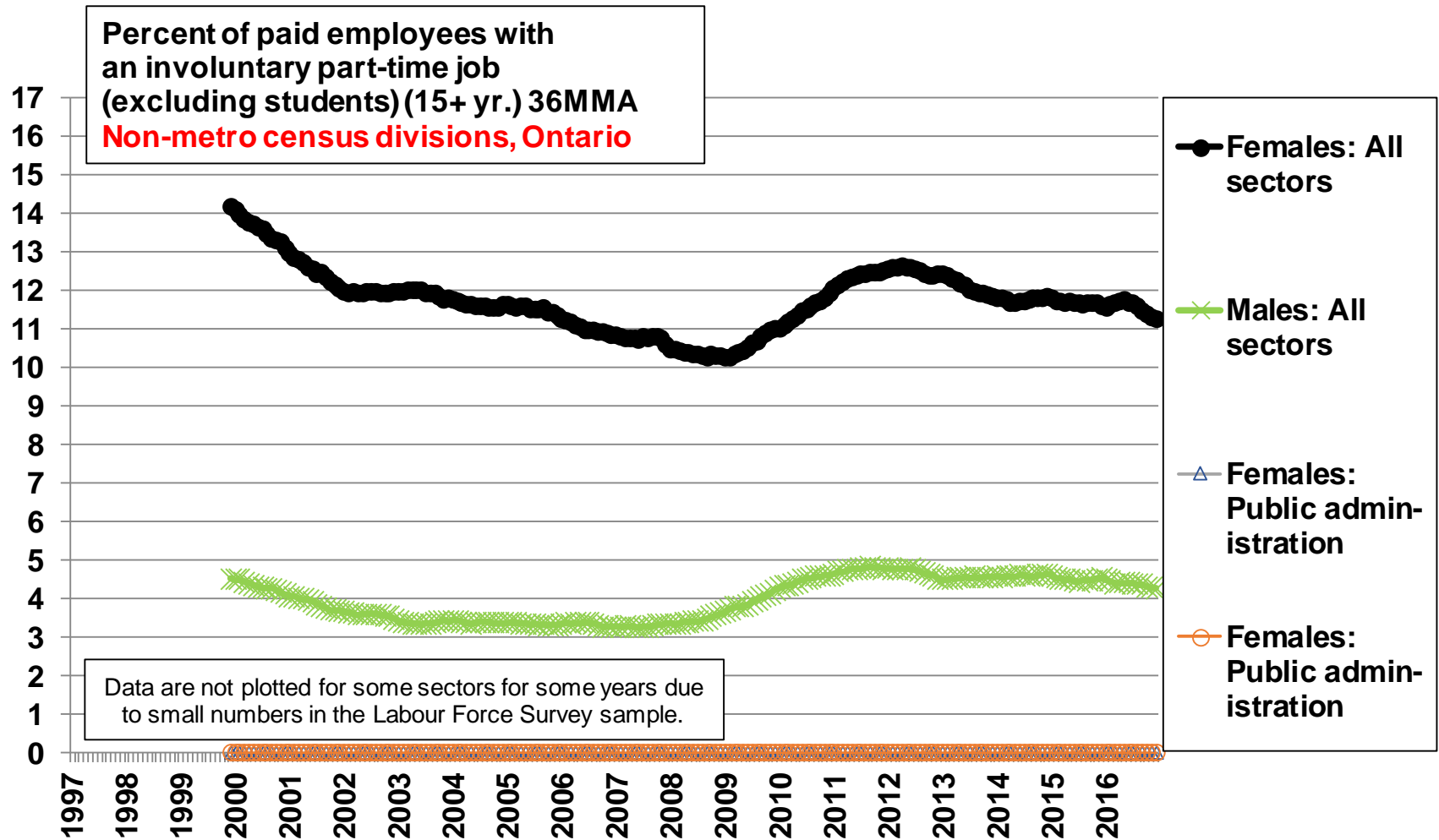


Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.



# Percent of paid employees with an involuntary part-time job: Public administration sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Charts: Indicators of precarious employment by industry sector

## Fixed-term or contract work by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

## Involuntary part-time work by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

## Low wage jobs by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

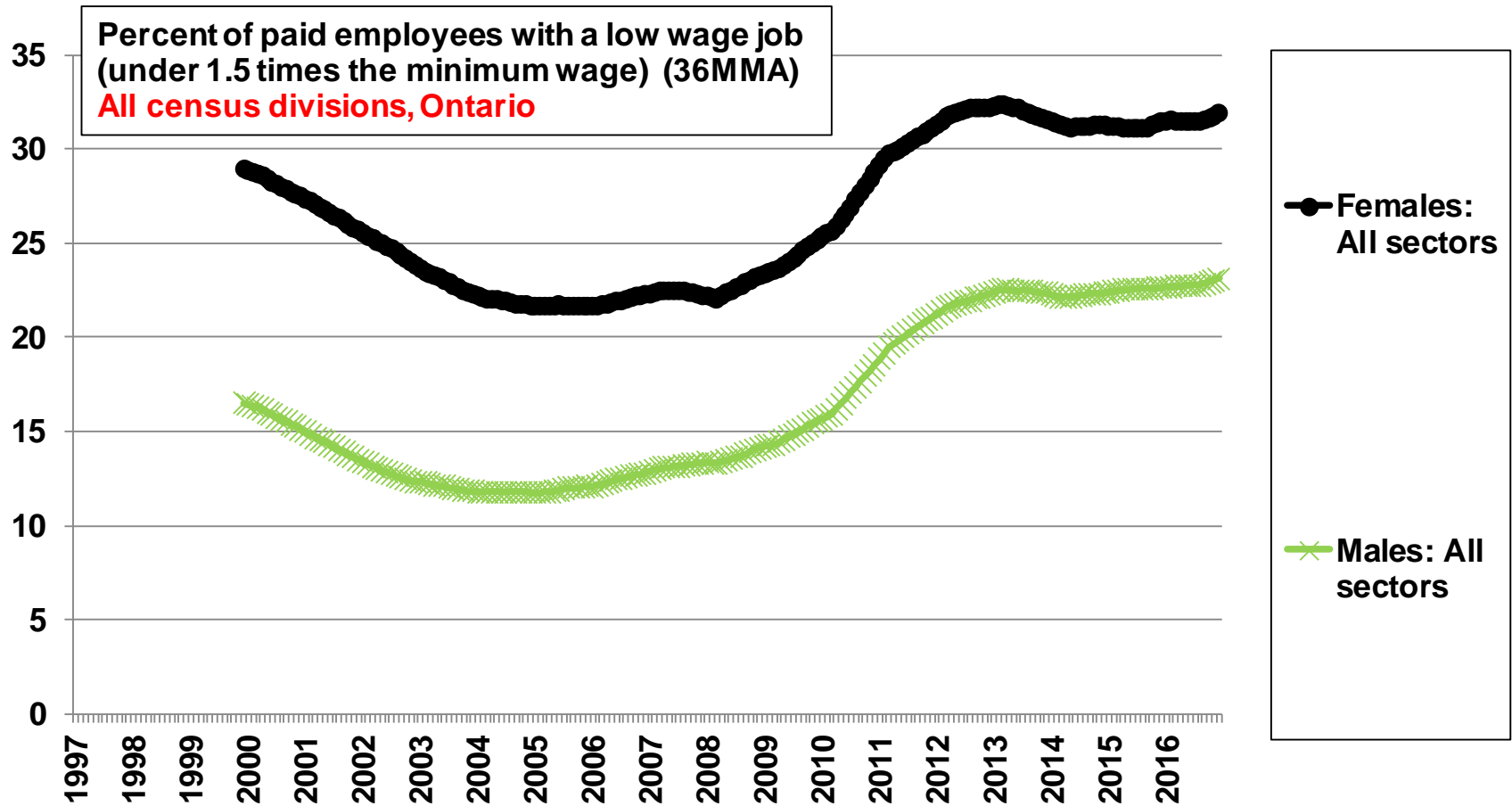
In Ontario in recent years, what was the percent of incidence of low wage work (less than 1.5 times the minimum wage), relative to the average in:

	All census divisions		Non-metro census divisions	
<b>Total, all industries (average percent in 12 months up to October, 2016)</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>24%</b>	
	<b>Females</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>35%</b>	
<b>Goods-producing sectors (subtotal)</b>	Males	Lower	Lower	
	Females	Same	Lower	
Agriculture	Males	Higher	Higher	
	Females	Higher	sts	
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	Males	sts	sts	
	Females	sts	sts	
Utilities	Males	sts	sts	
	Females	sts	sts	
Construction	Males	Lower	Lower	
	Females	Lower	sts	
Manufacturing	Males	Lower	Lower	
	Females	Higher (recently)	Lower	
<b>Services-producing sectors (subtotal)</b>	Males	Higher	Higher	
	Females	Same	Same	
Wholesale and retail trade	Males	Higher	Higher	
	Females	Higher	Higher	
Wholesale trade	Males	Lower	sts	
	Females	Lower	sts	
Retail trade	Males	Higher	Higher	
	Females	Higher	Higher	
Transportation and warehousing	Males	Same	Same	
	Females	Higher (recently)	sts	
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	Males	Lower	sts	
	Females	Lower	Lower	
Professional, scientific and technical services	Males	Lower	sts	
	Females	Lower	sts	
Business, building and other support services	Males	Higher	Higher	
	Females	Higher	Higher	
Educational services	Males	Lower	sts	
	Females	Lower	sts	
Health care and social assistance	Males	Lower	sts	
	Females	Lower	Lower	
Information, culture and recreation	Males	Higher	sts	
	Females	Higher	Higher	
Accommodation and food services	Males	Higher	Higher	
	Females	Higher	Higher	
Other services (except public administration)	Males	Higher	Higher	
	Females	Higher	Higher	
Public administration	Males	Lower	sts	
	Females	Lower	sts	

"sts" : sample too small for a reliable estimate.

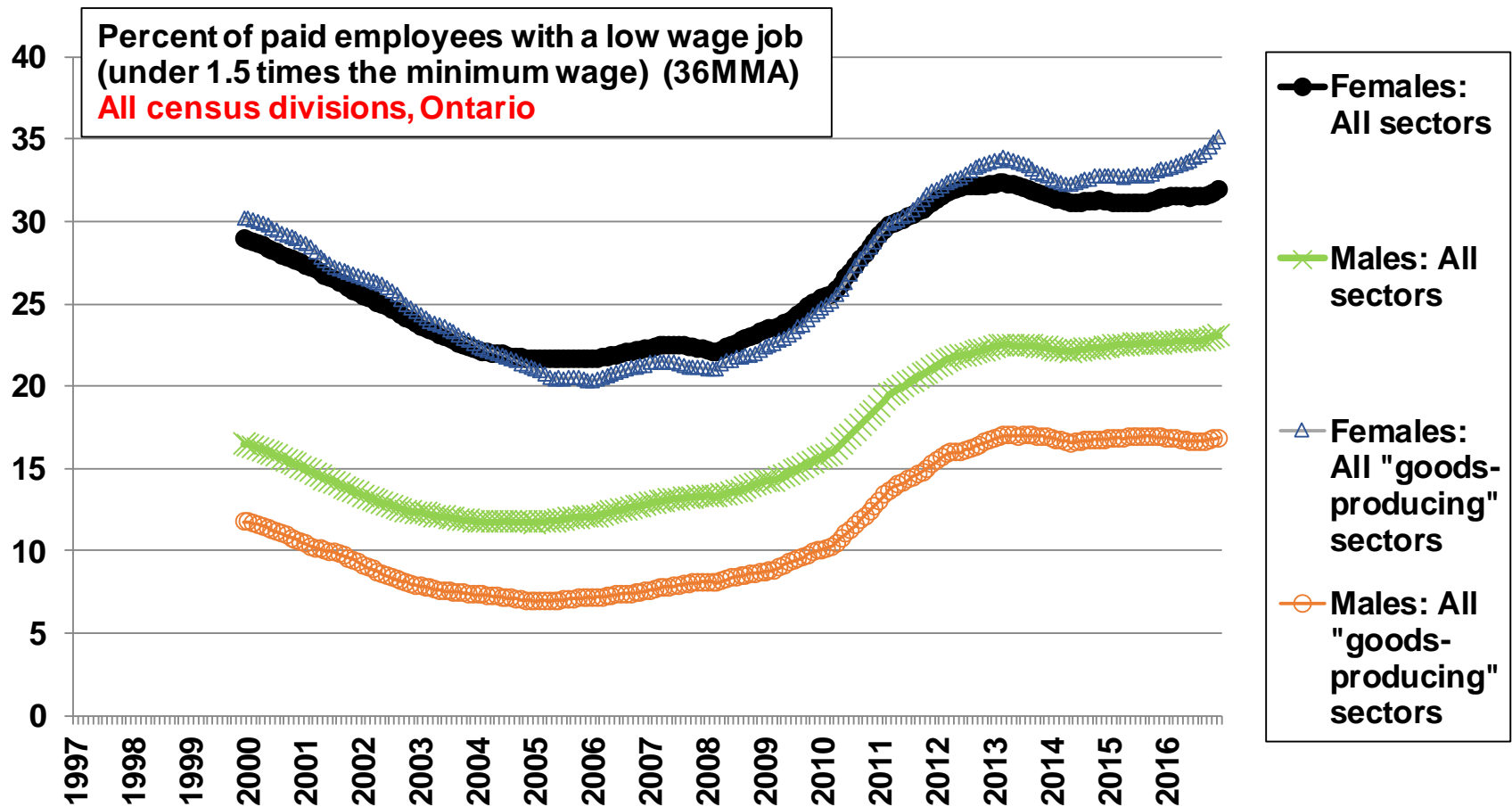
Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: All sectors



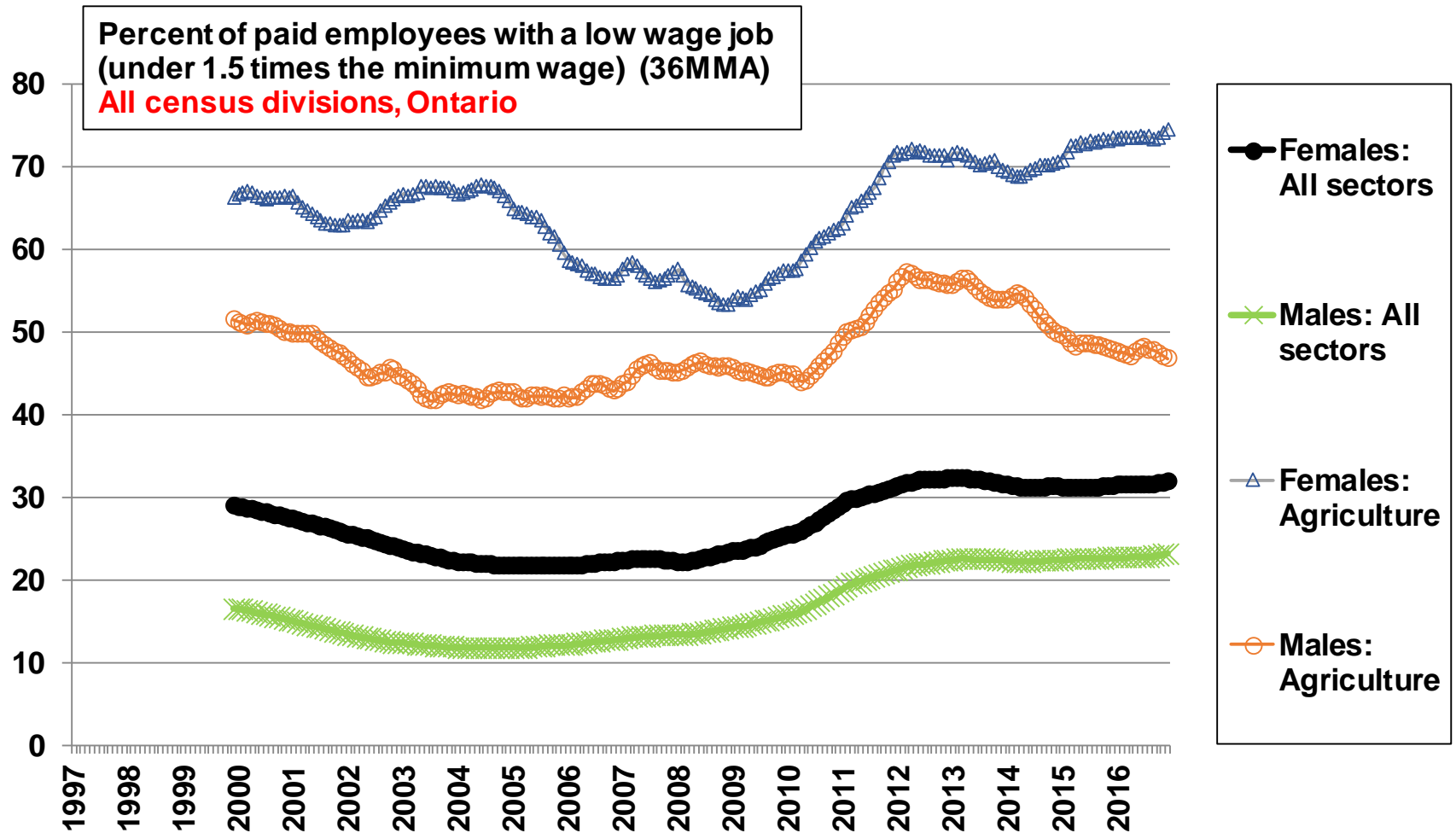
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: All "goods-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

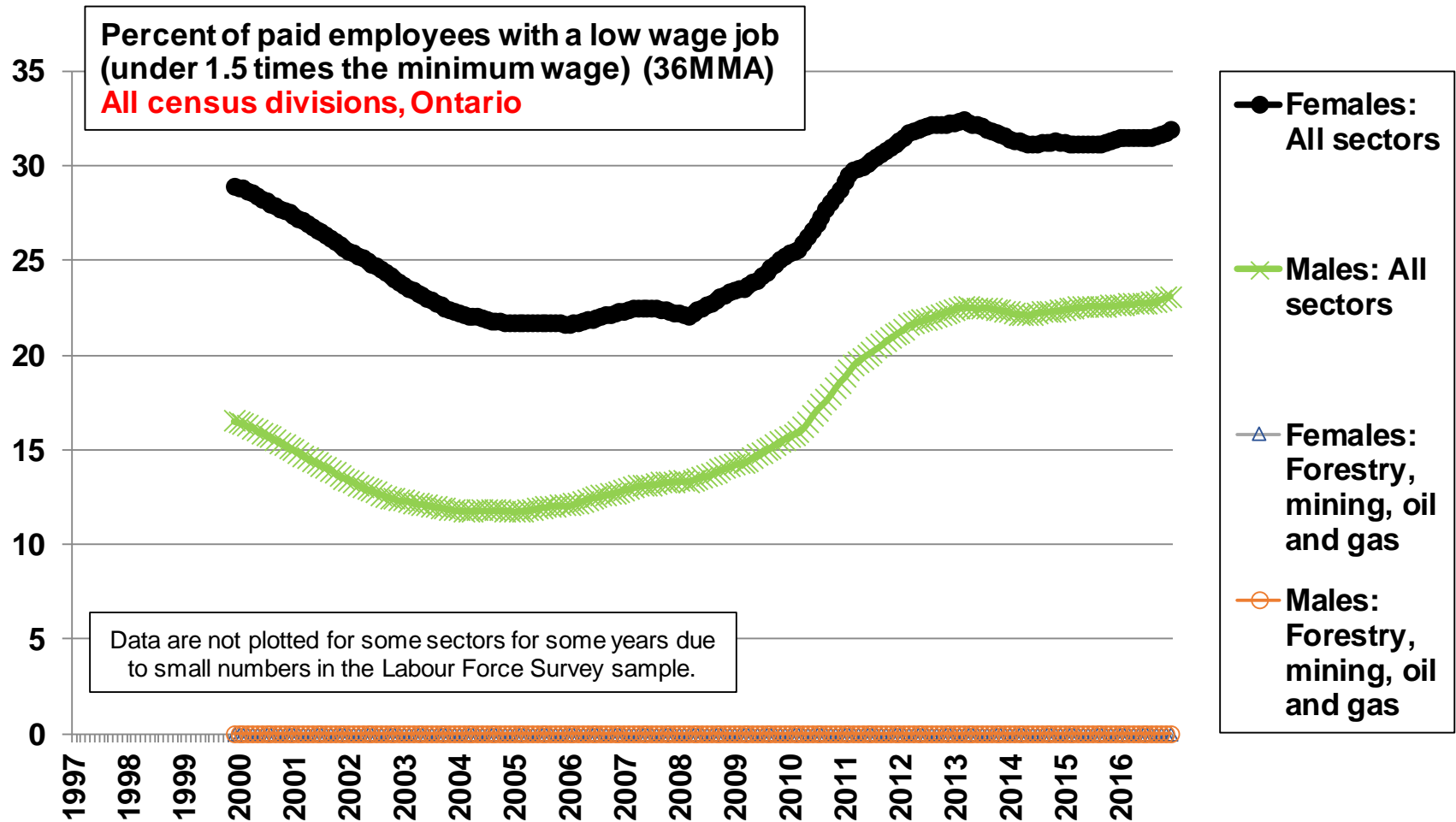
# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Agriculture sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.

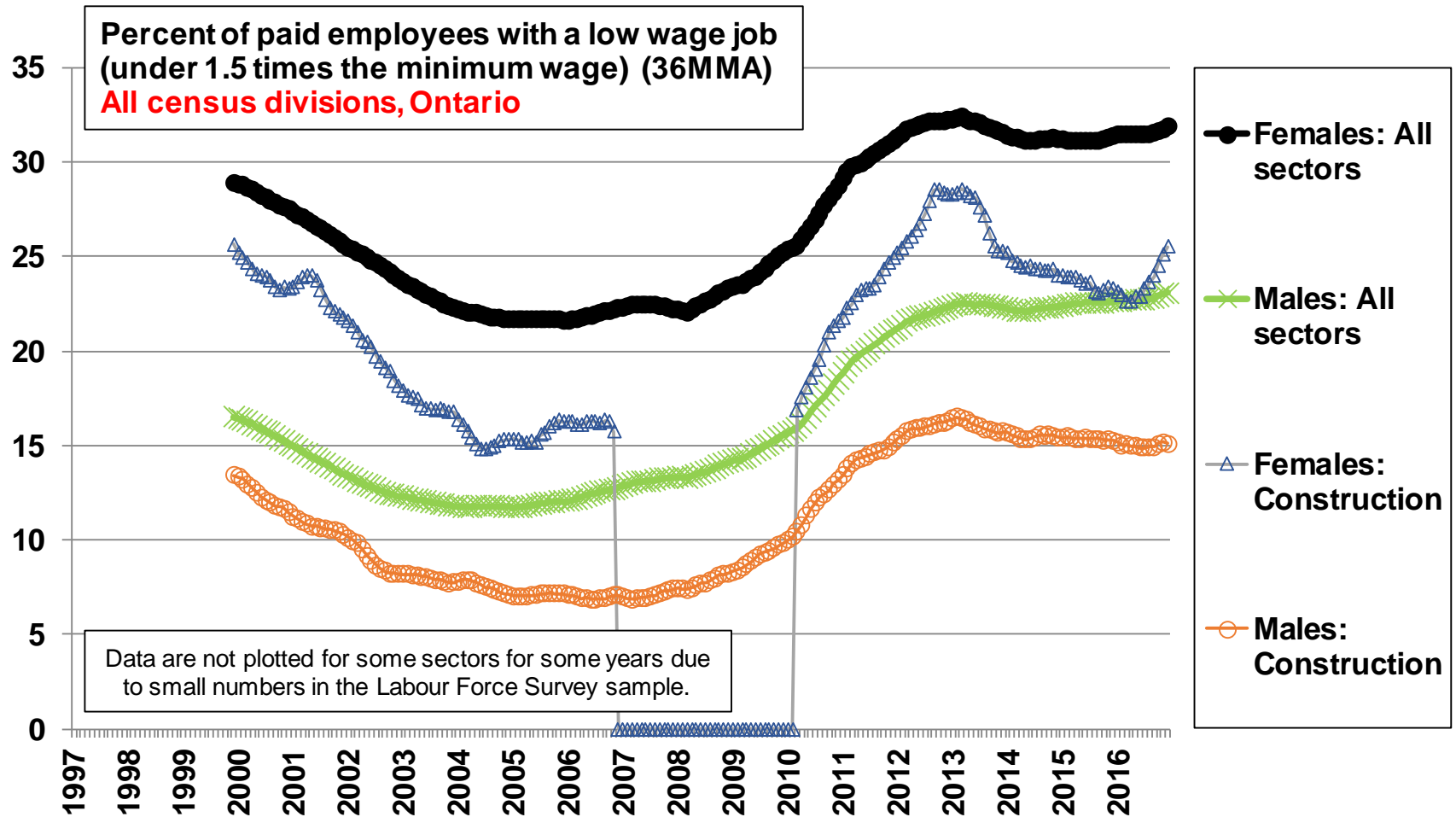
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Construction sector

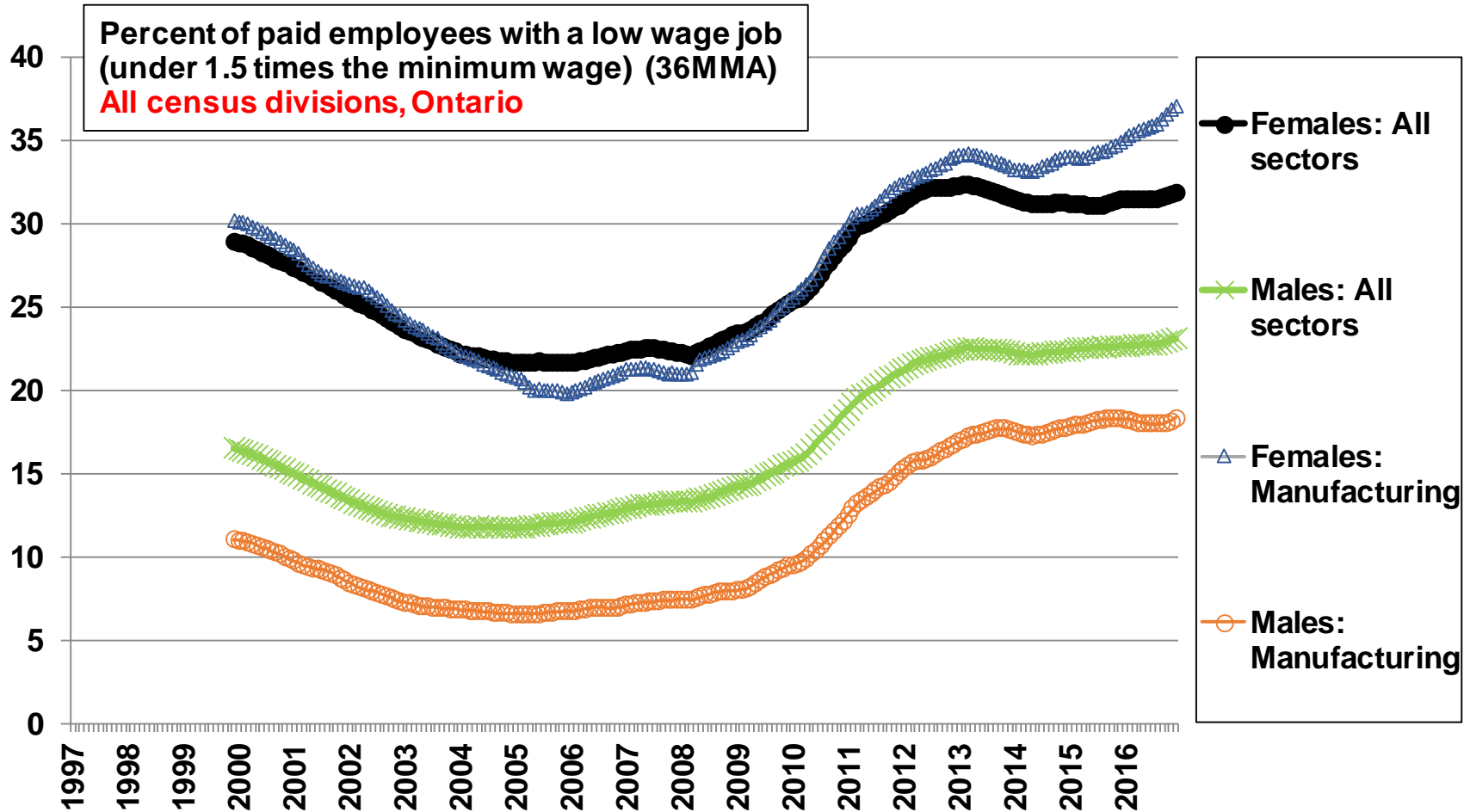


Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

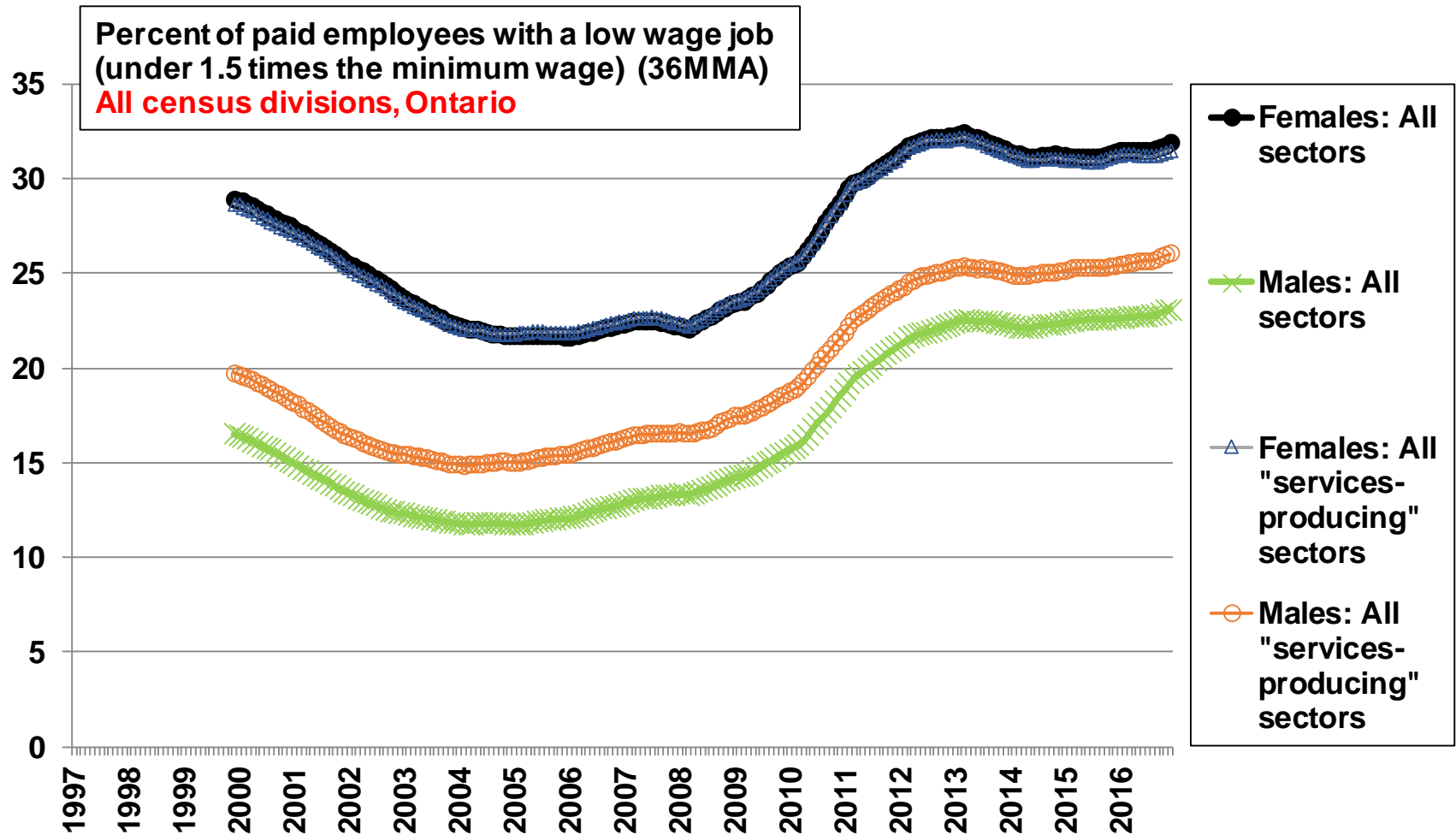


# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Manufacturing sector



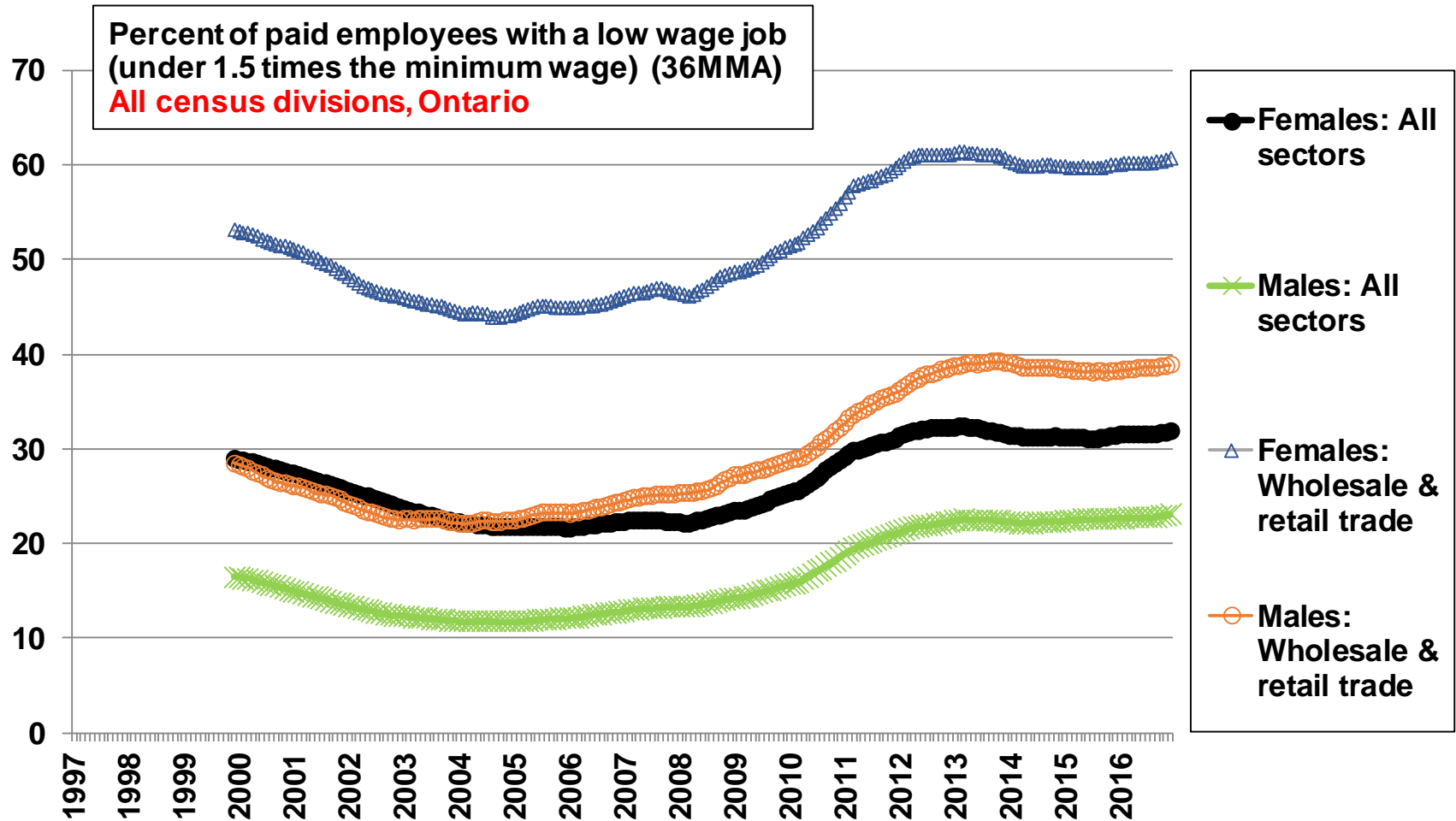
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: All "services-producing" sectors



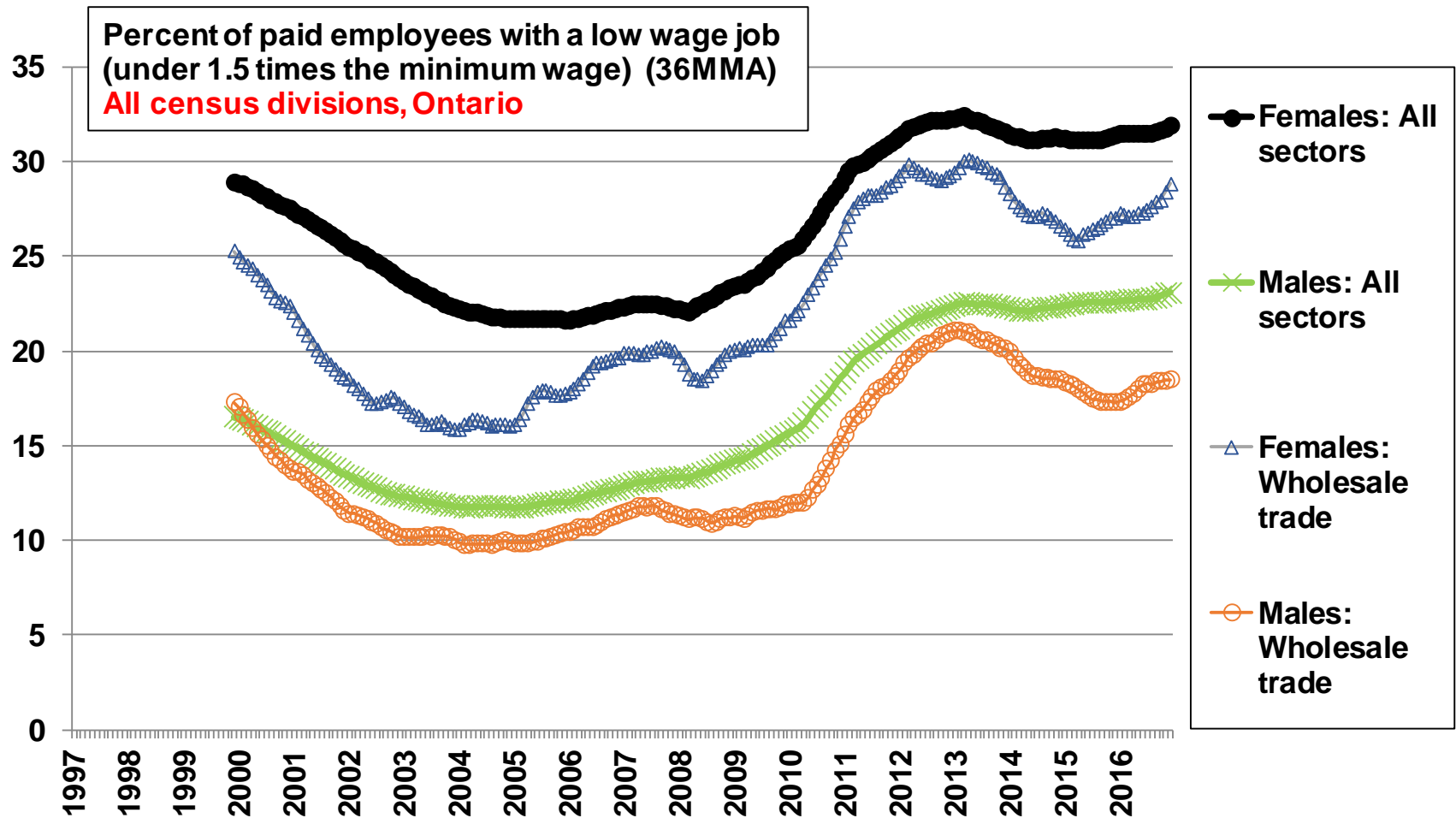
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Wholesale and retail trade sector



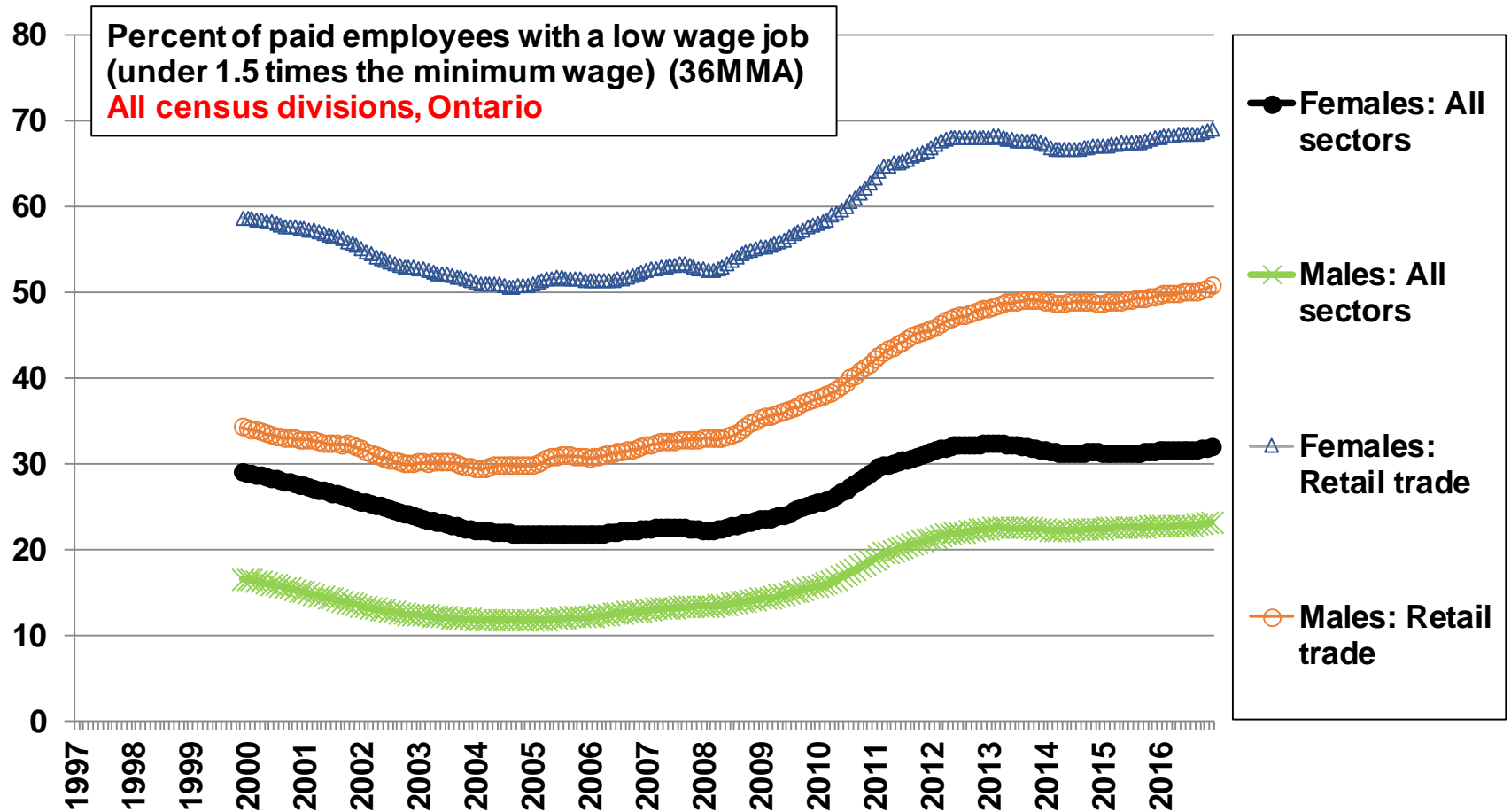
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Wholesale trade sector



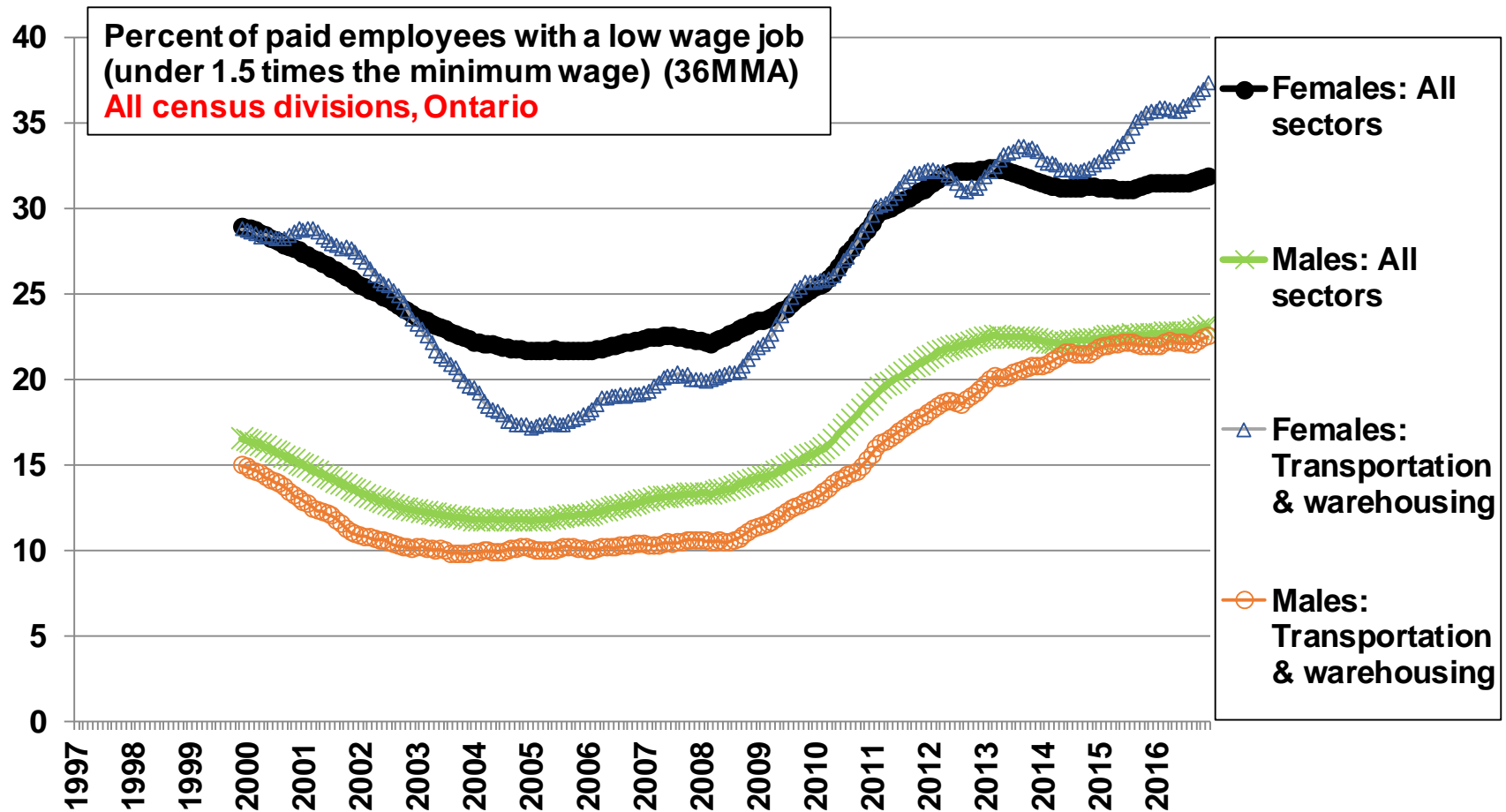
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Retail trade sector



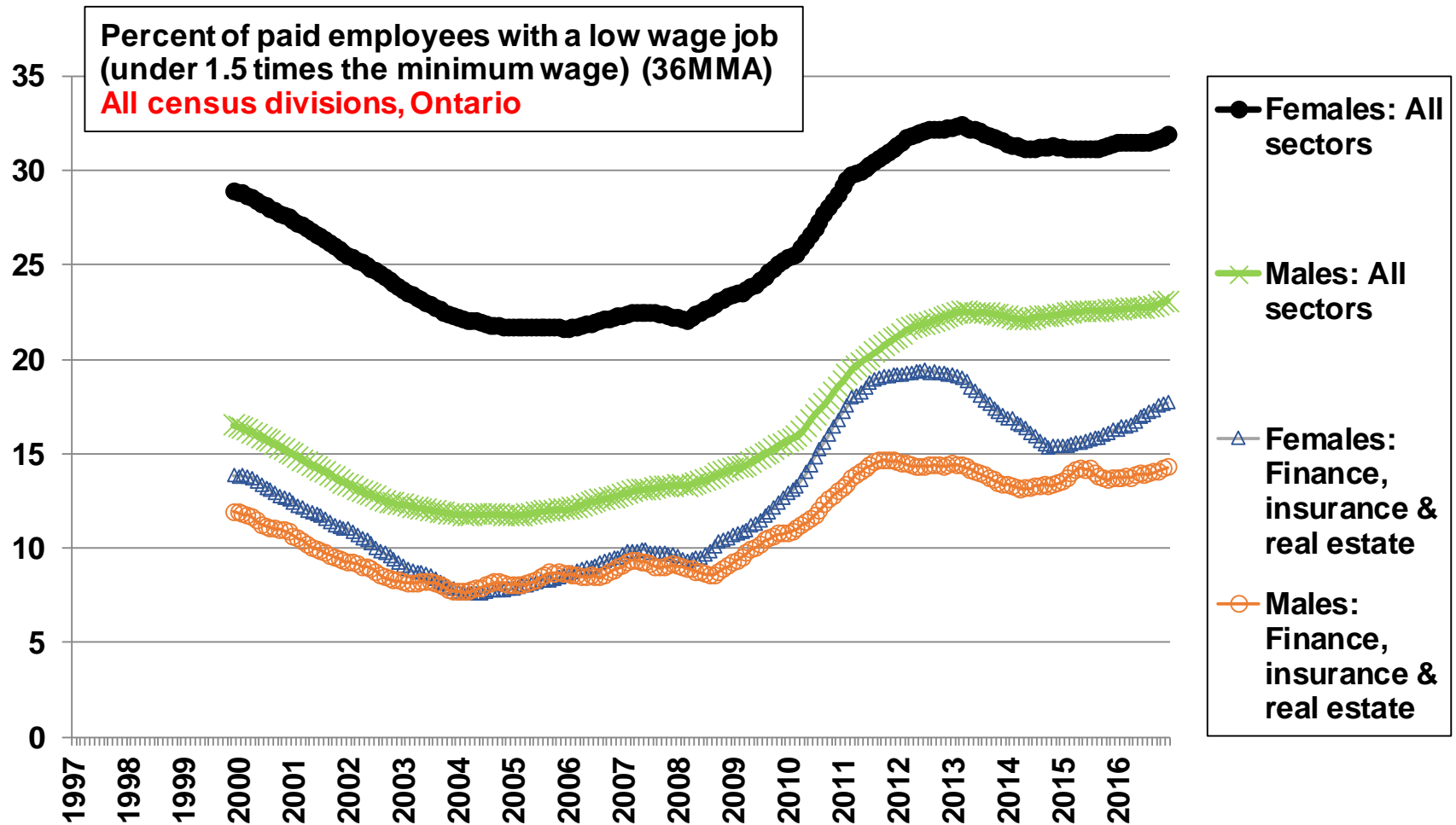
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Transportation and warehousing sector



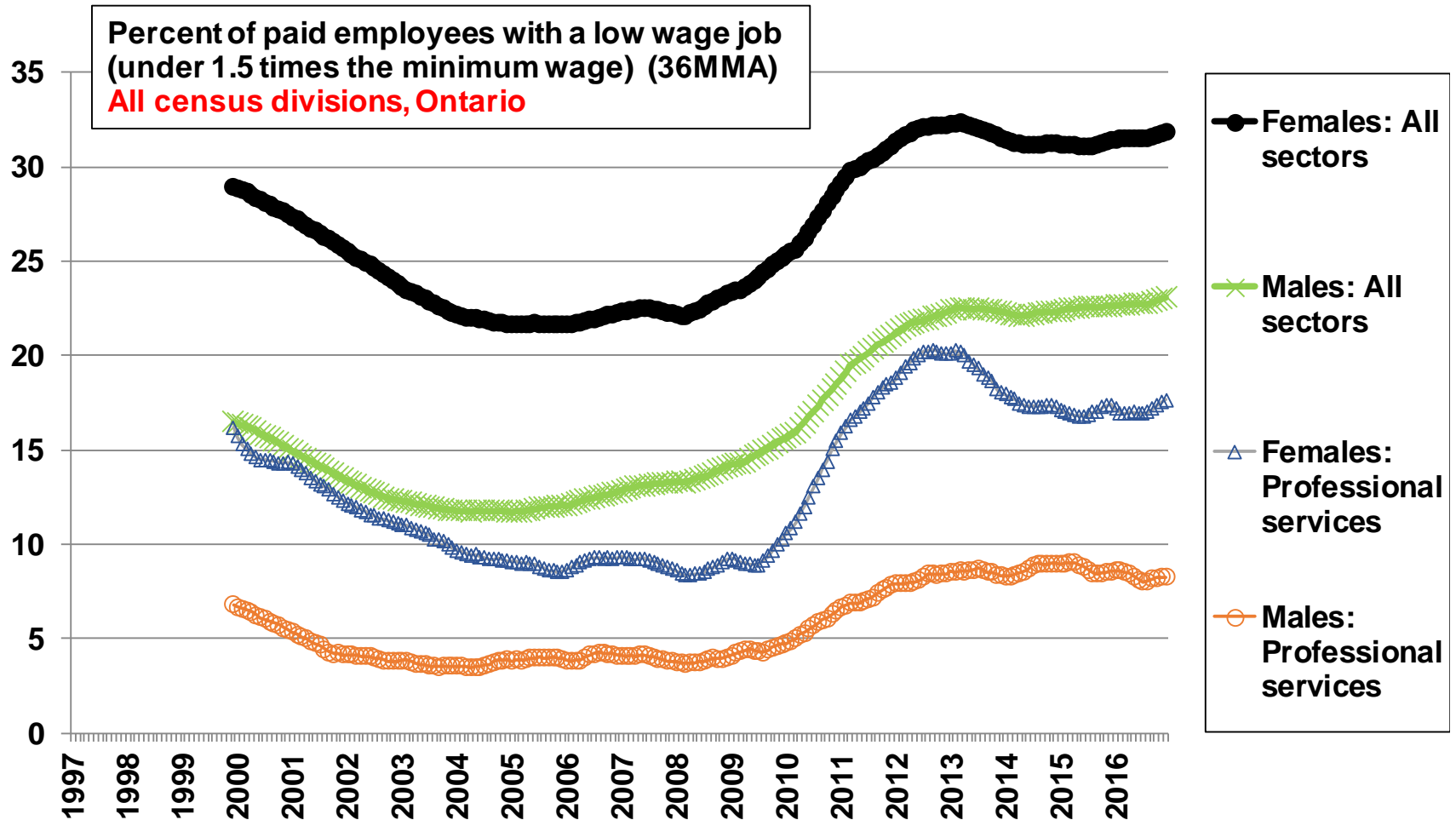
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Finance, insurance and real estate sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

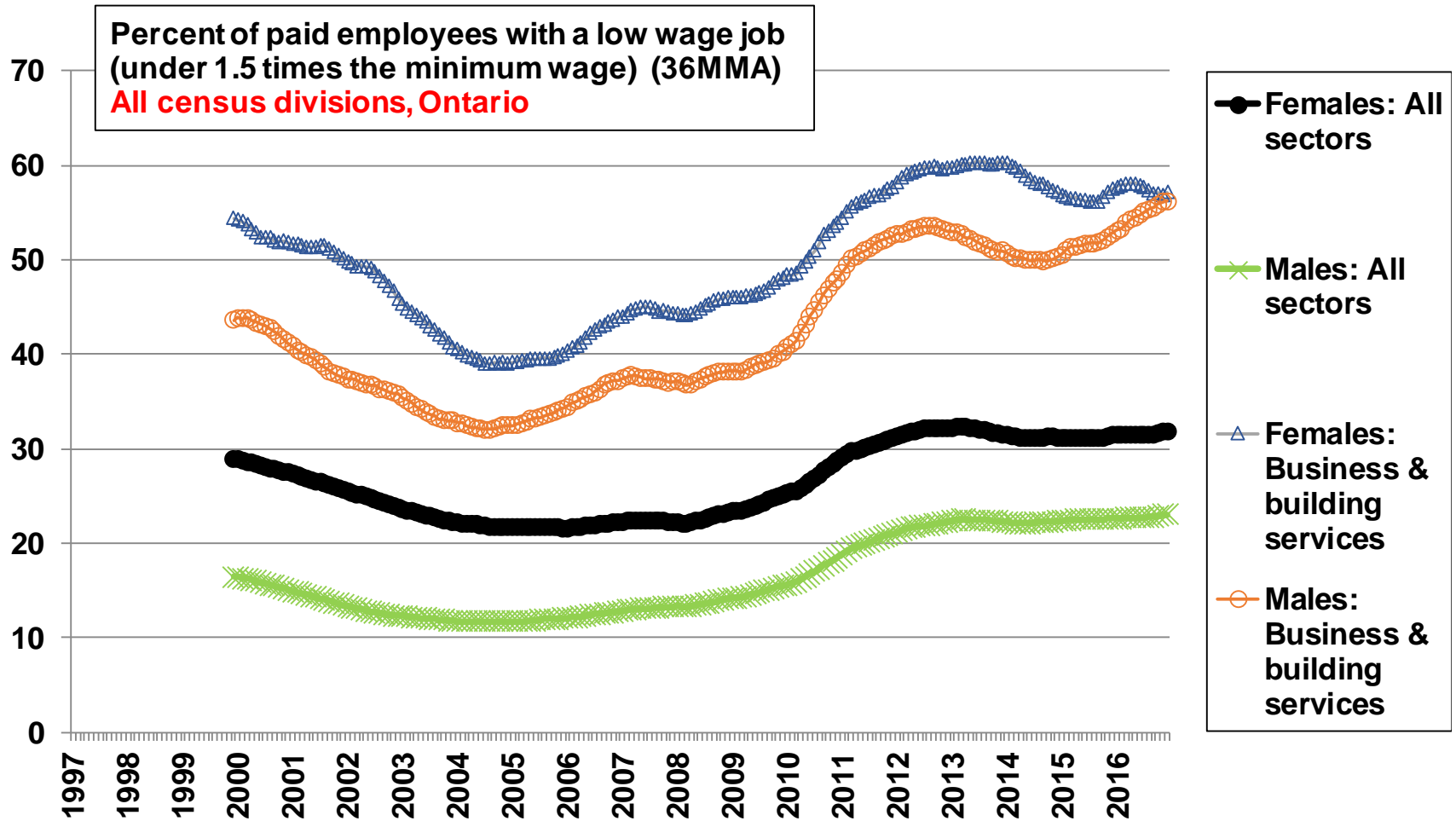
# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Professional, scientific and technical services sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

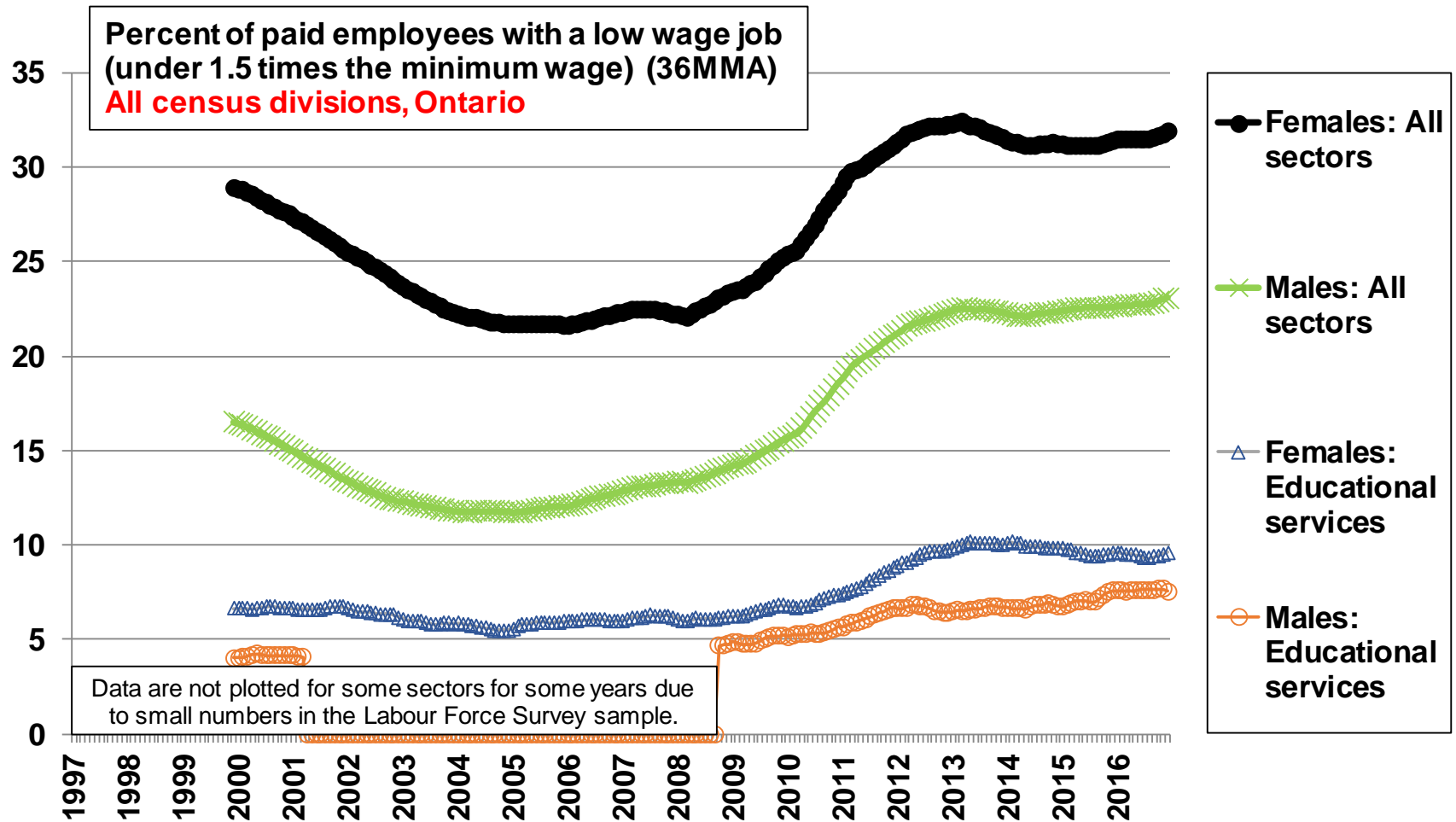


# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Business and building services sector



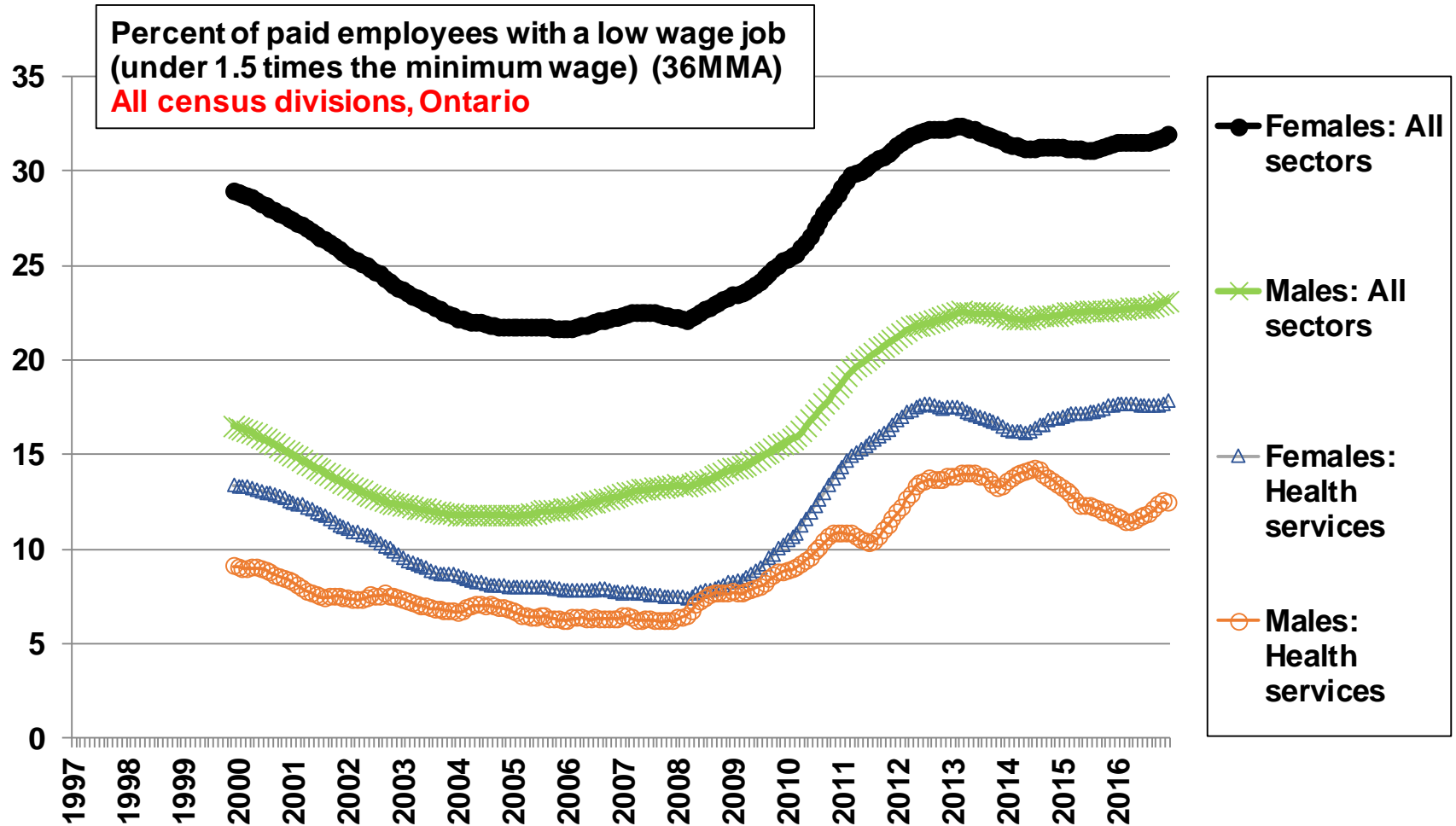
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Educational services sector



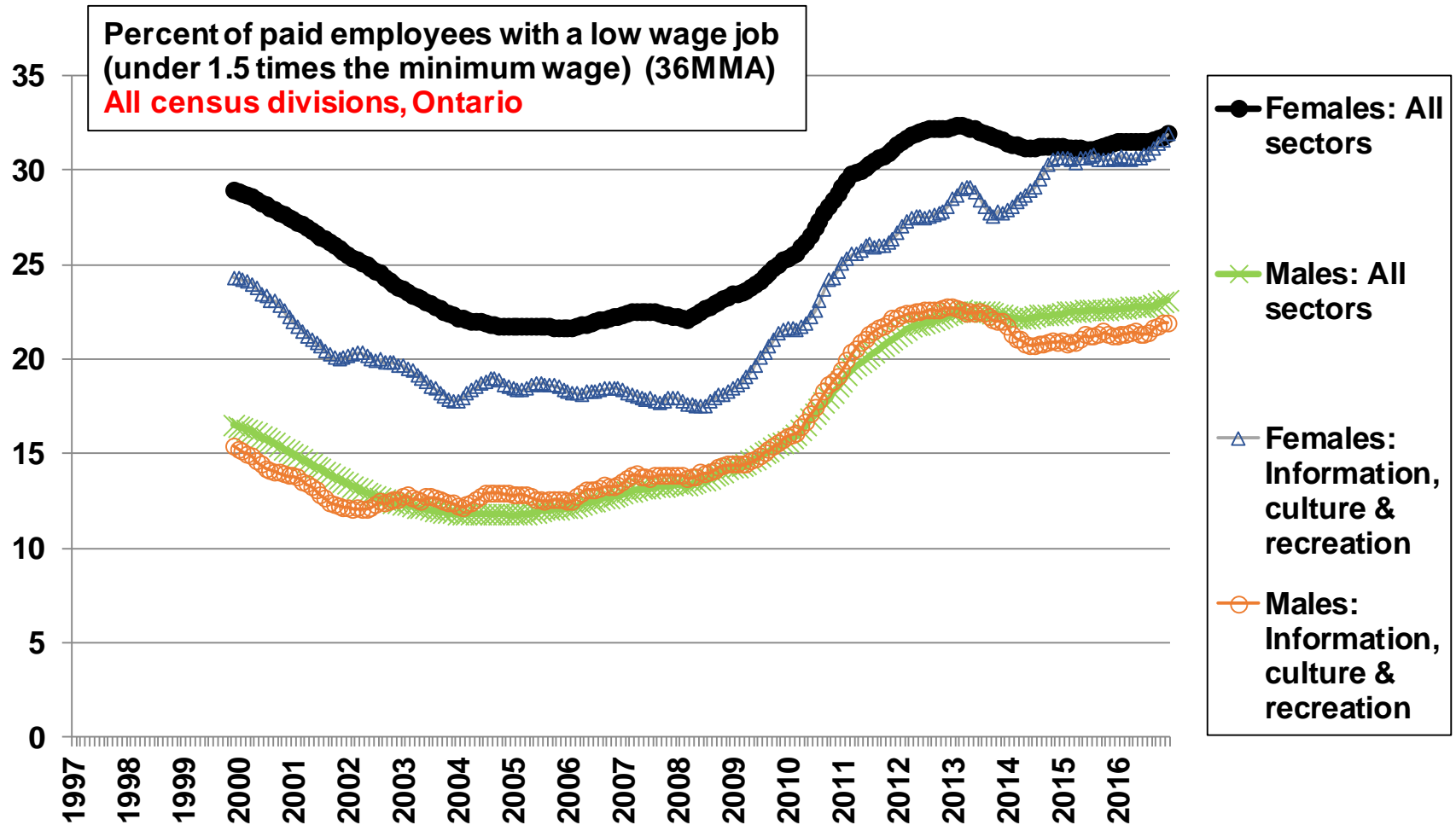
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Health services sector



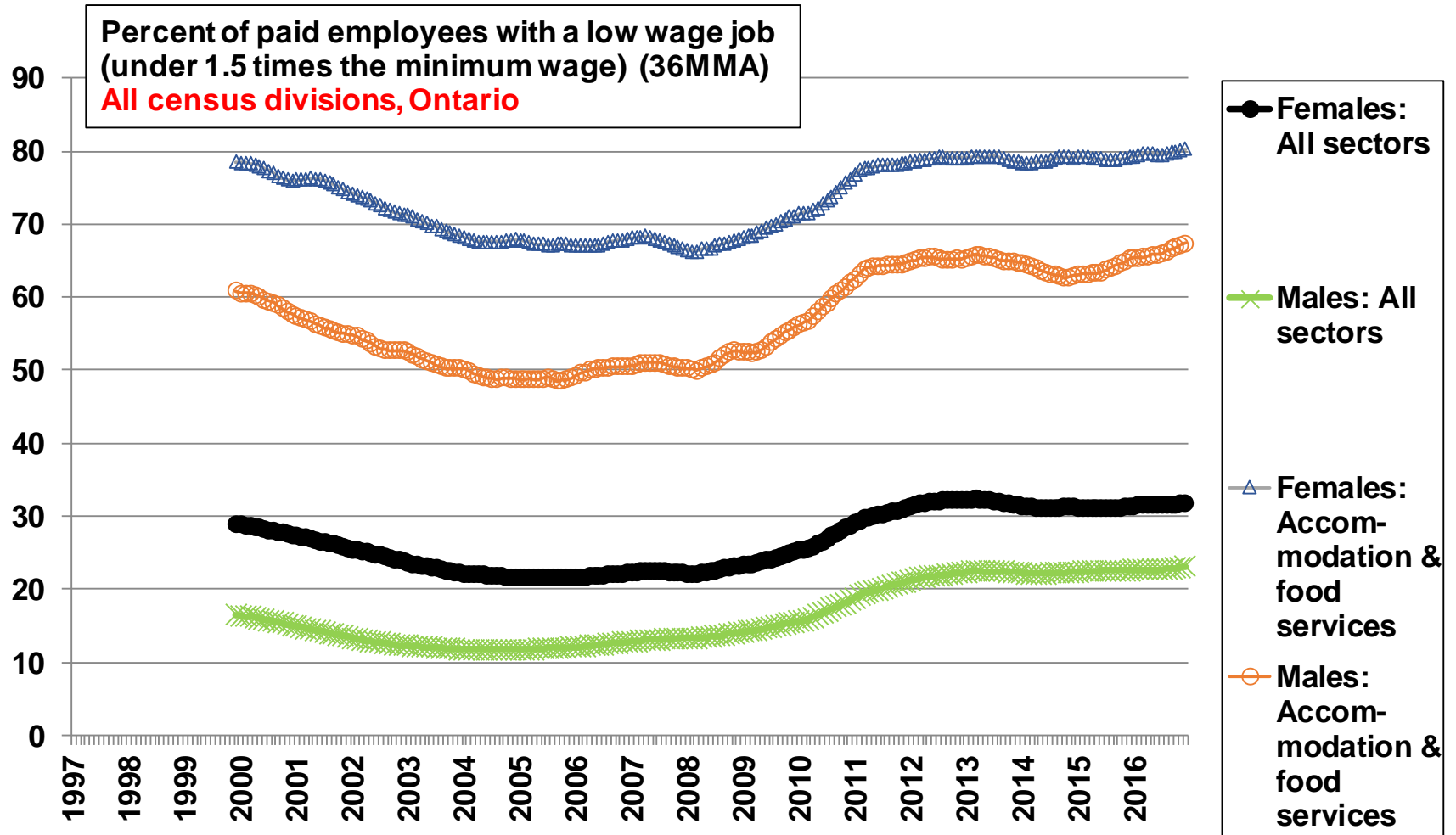
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Information, culture and recreation services sector



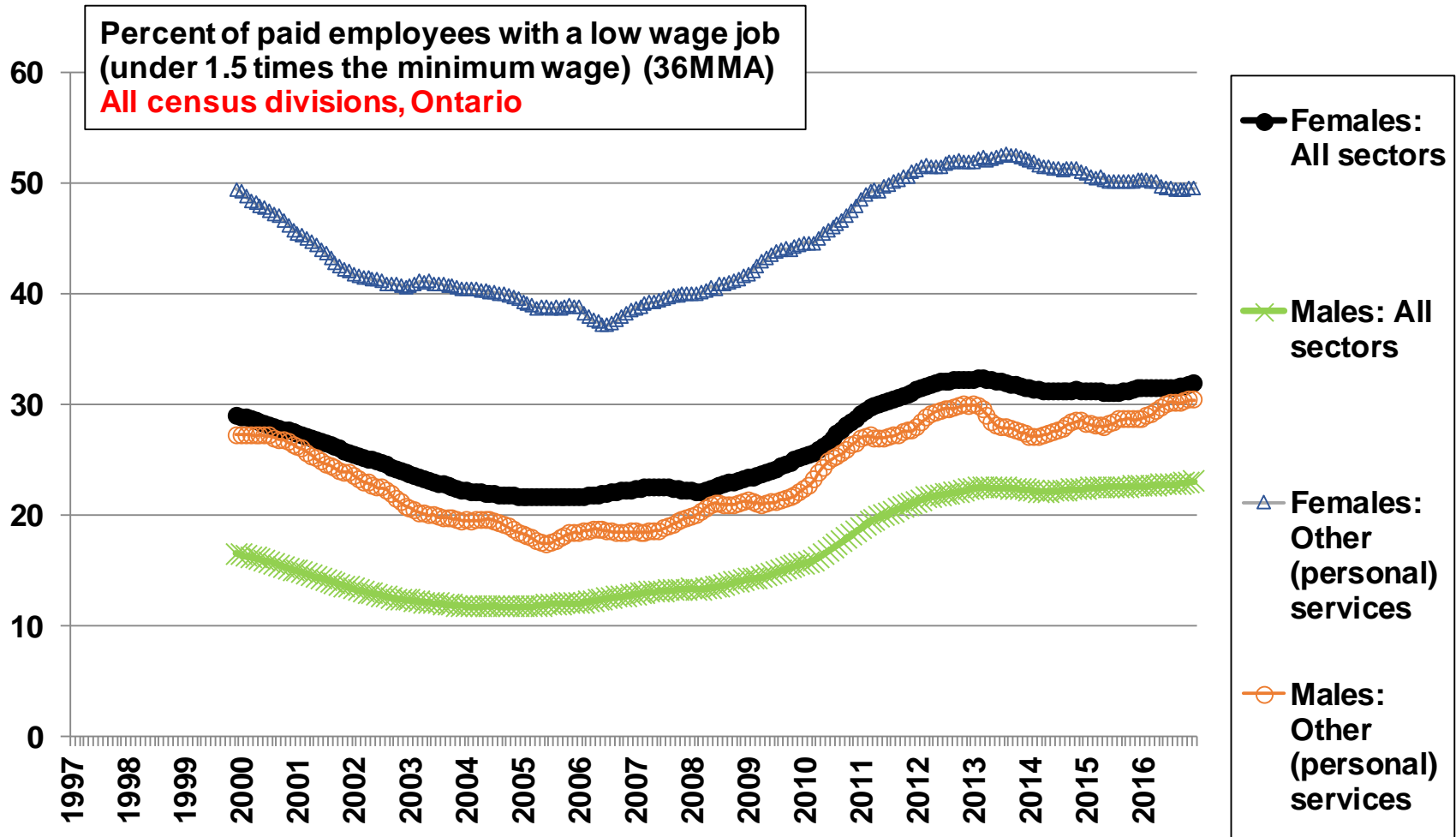
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Accommodation and food services sector



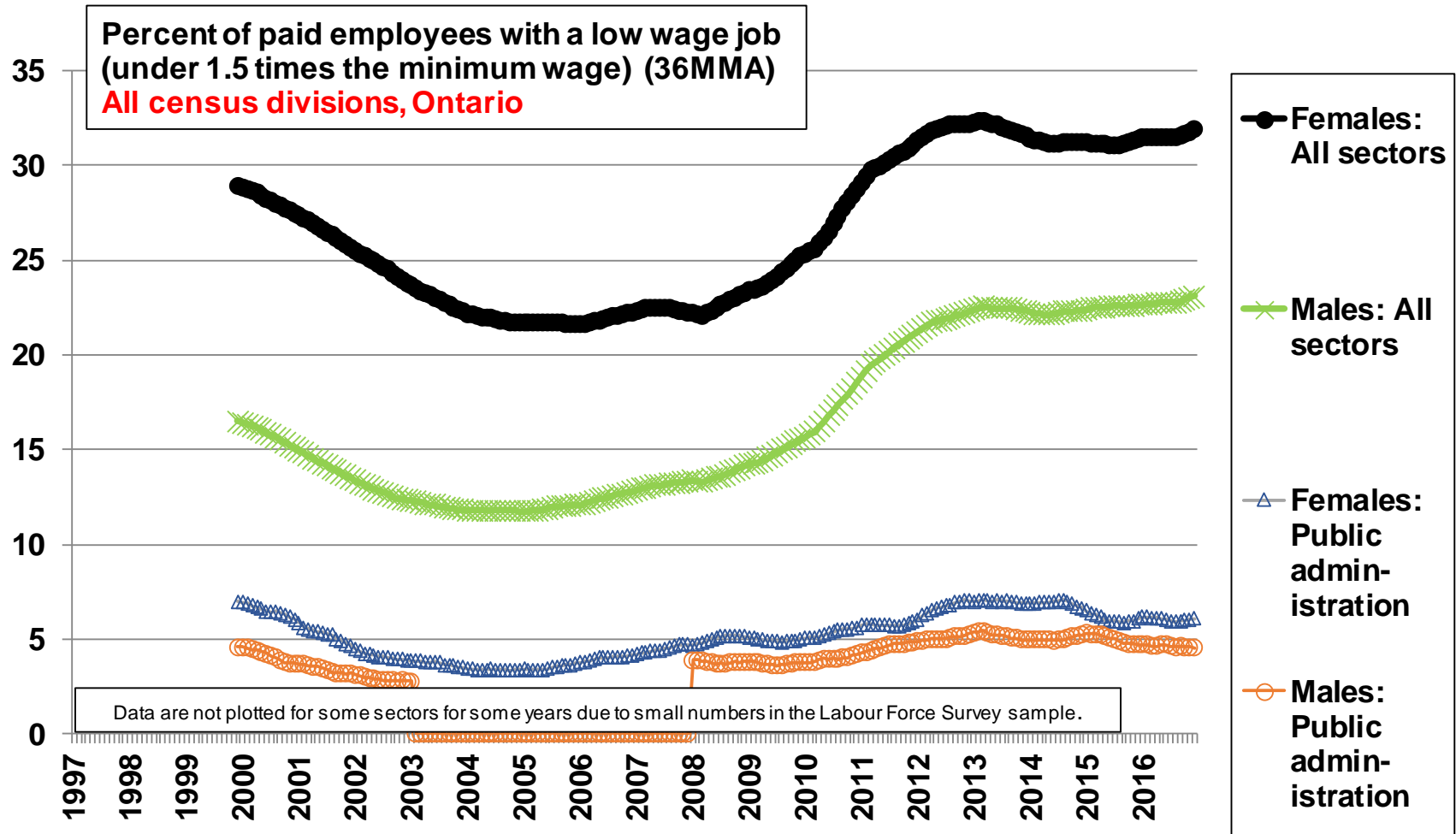
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Public administration services sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Charts: Indicators of precarious employment by industry sector

## Fixed-term or contract work by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

## Involuntary part-time work by industry sector

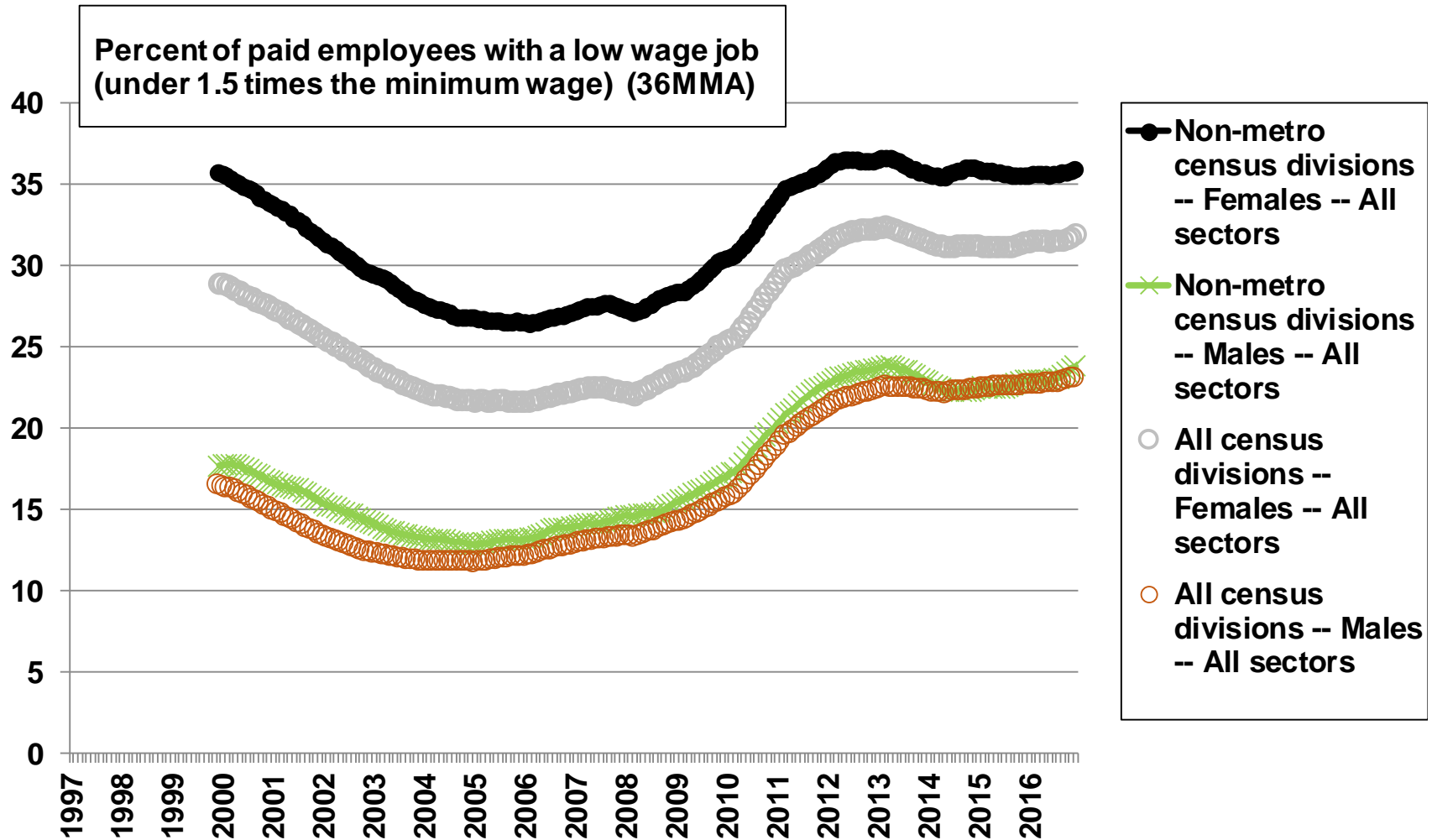
- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions

## Low wage jobs by industry sector

- All Ontario census divisions
- Non-metro census divisions



# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: All census divisions in Ontario vs. non-metro census divisions



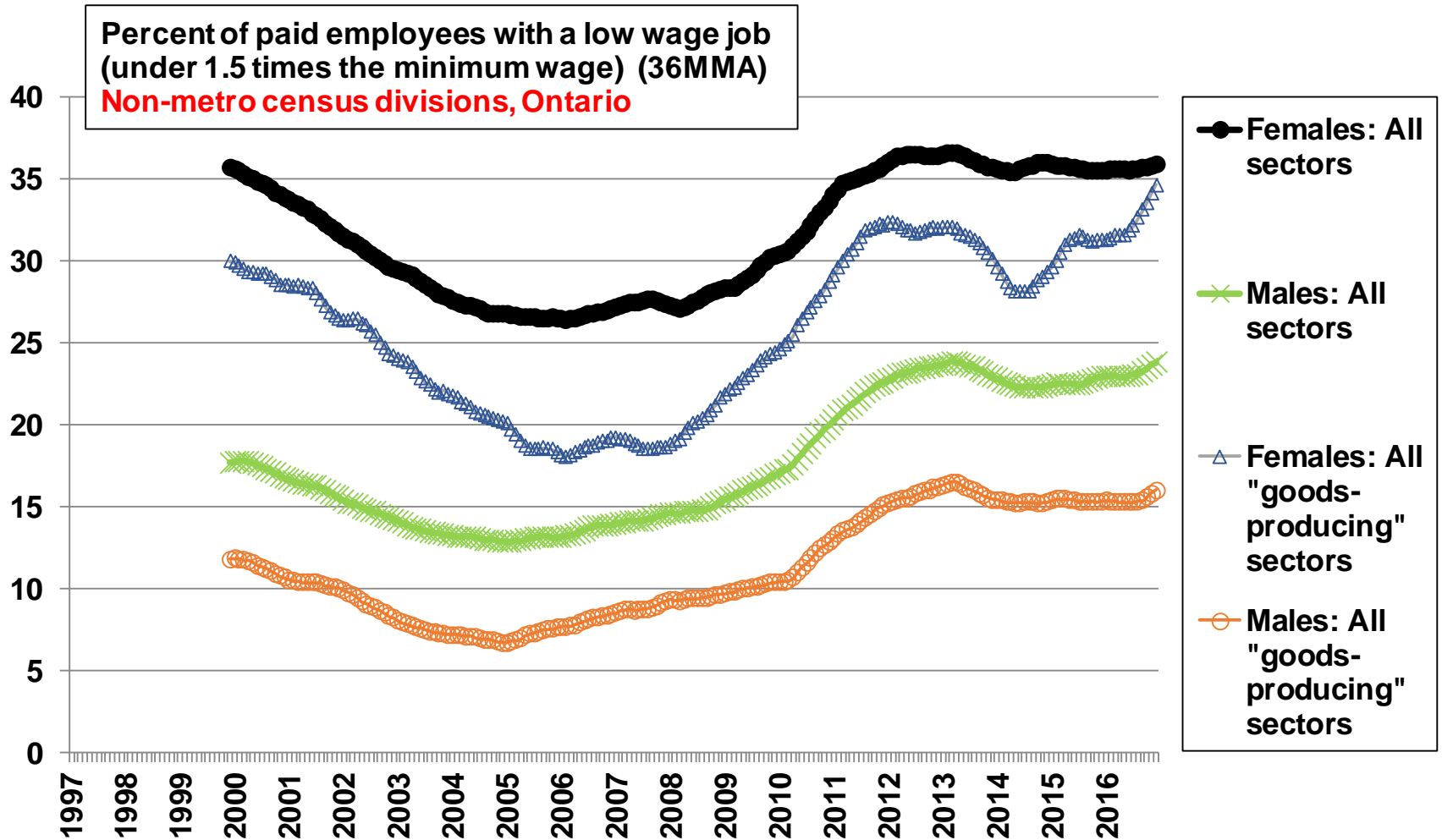
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: All sectors



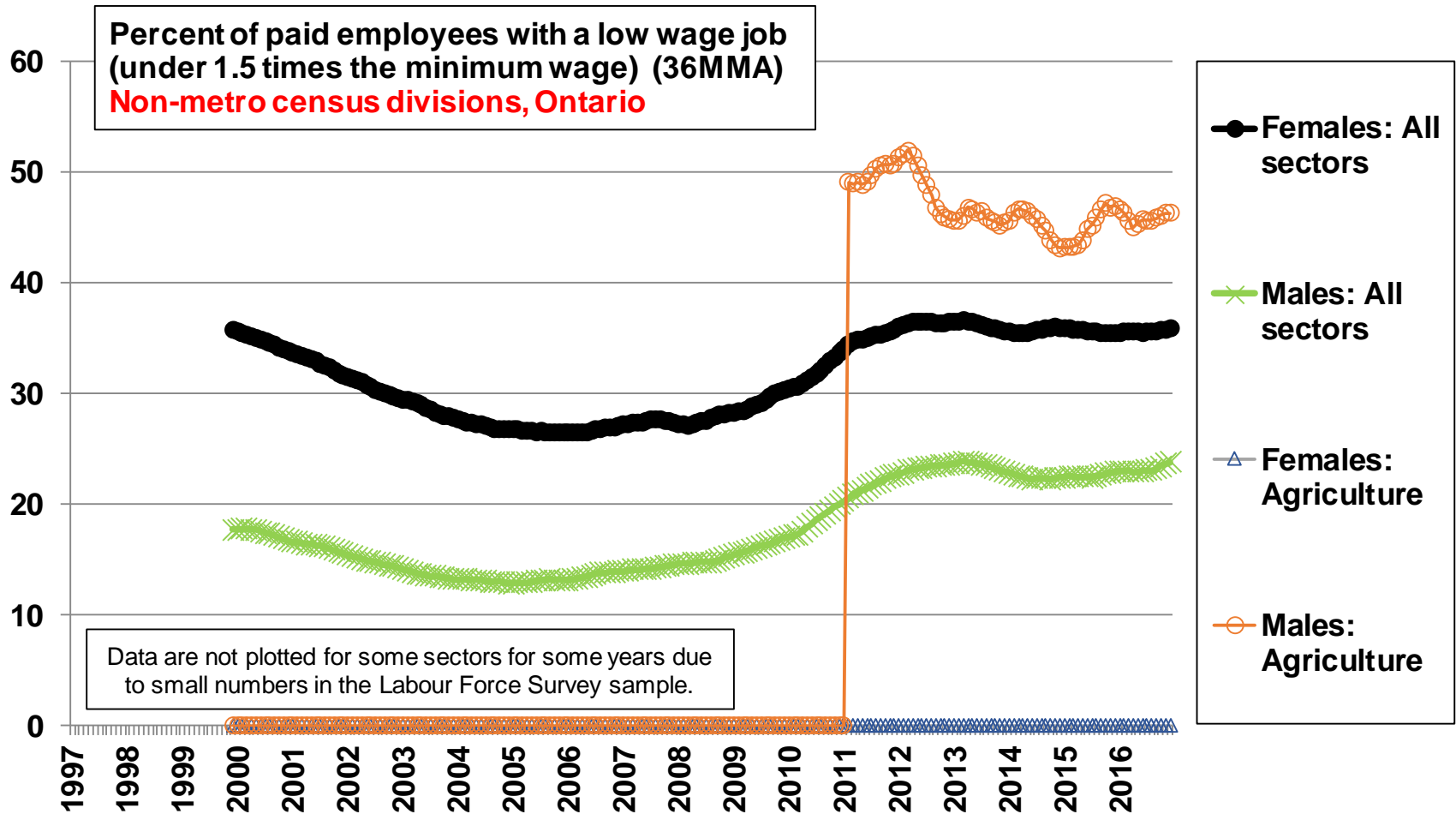
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: All "goods-producing" sectors



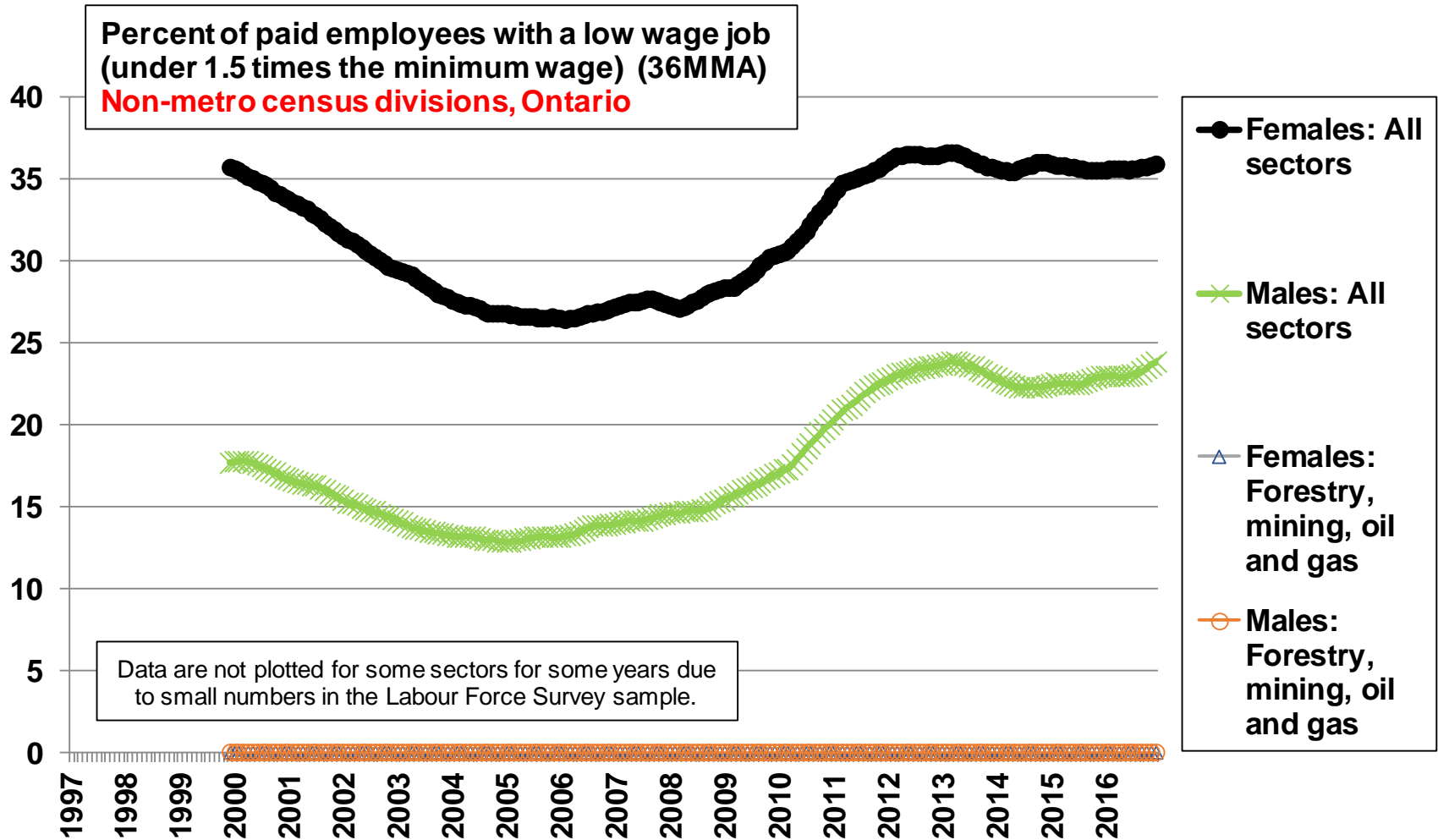
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Agriculture sector



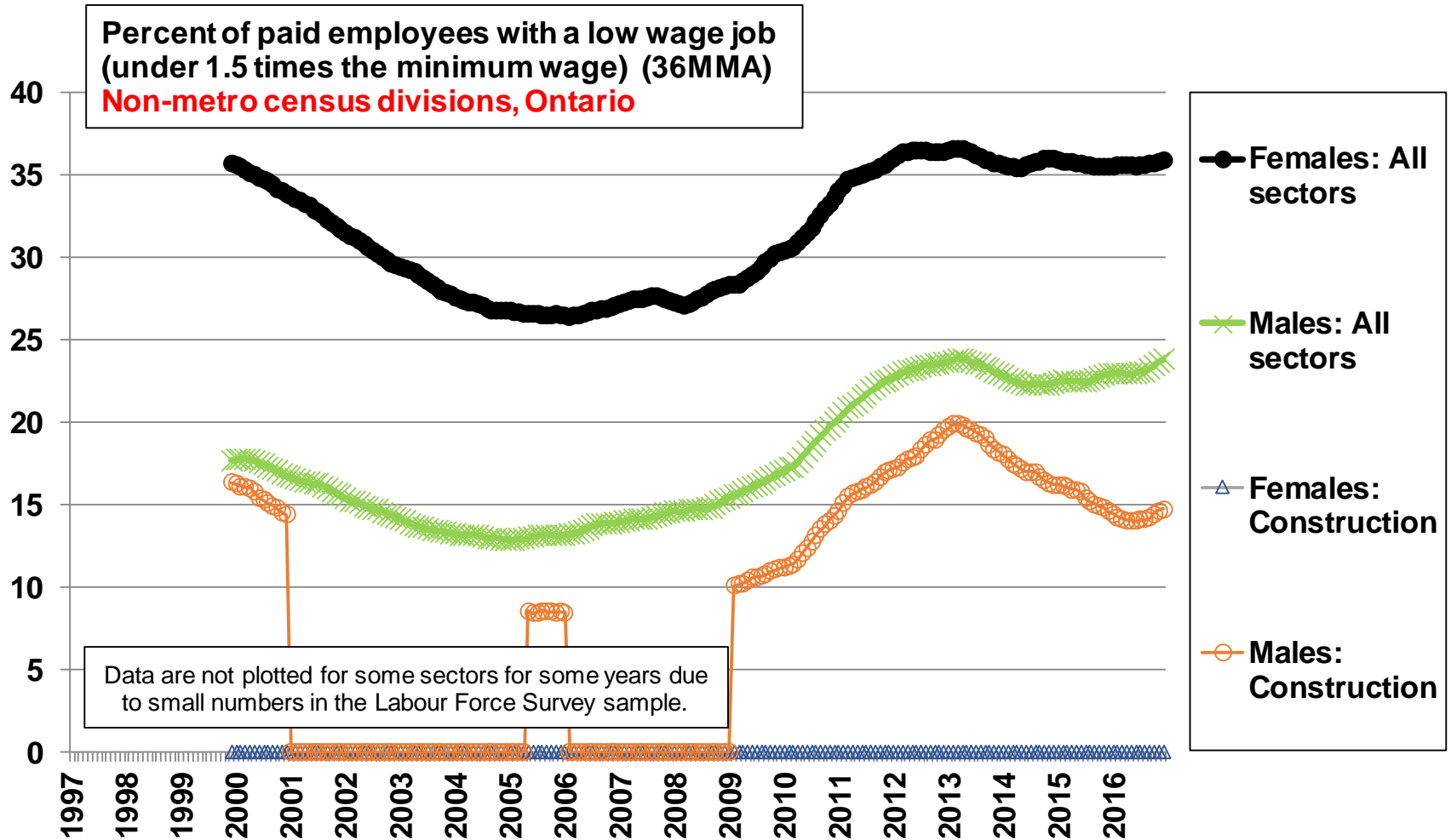
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



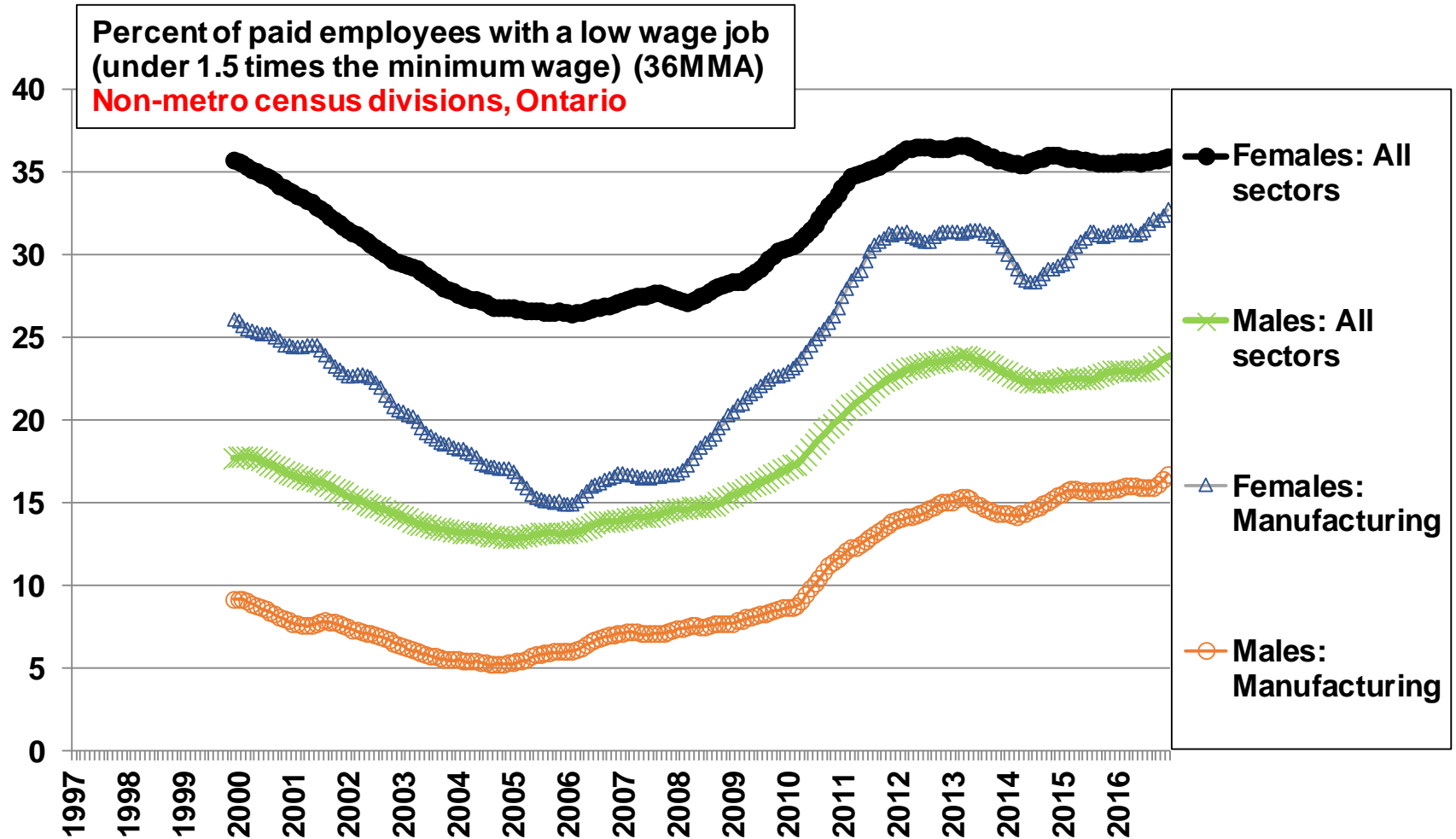
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Construction sector



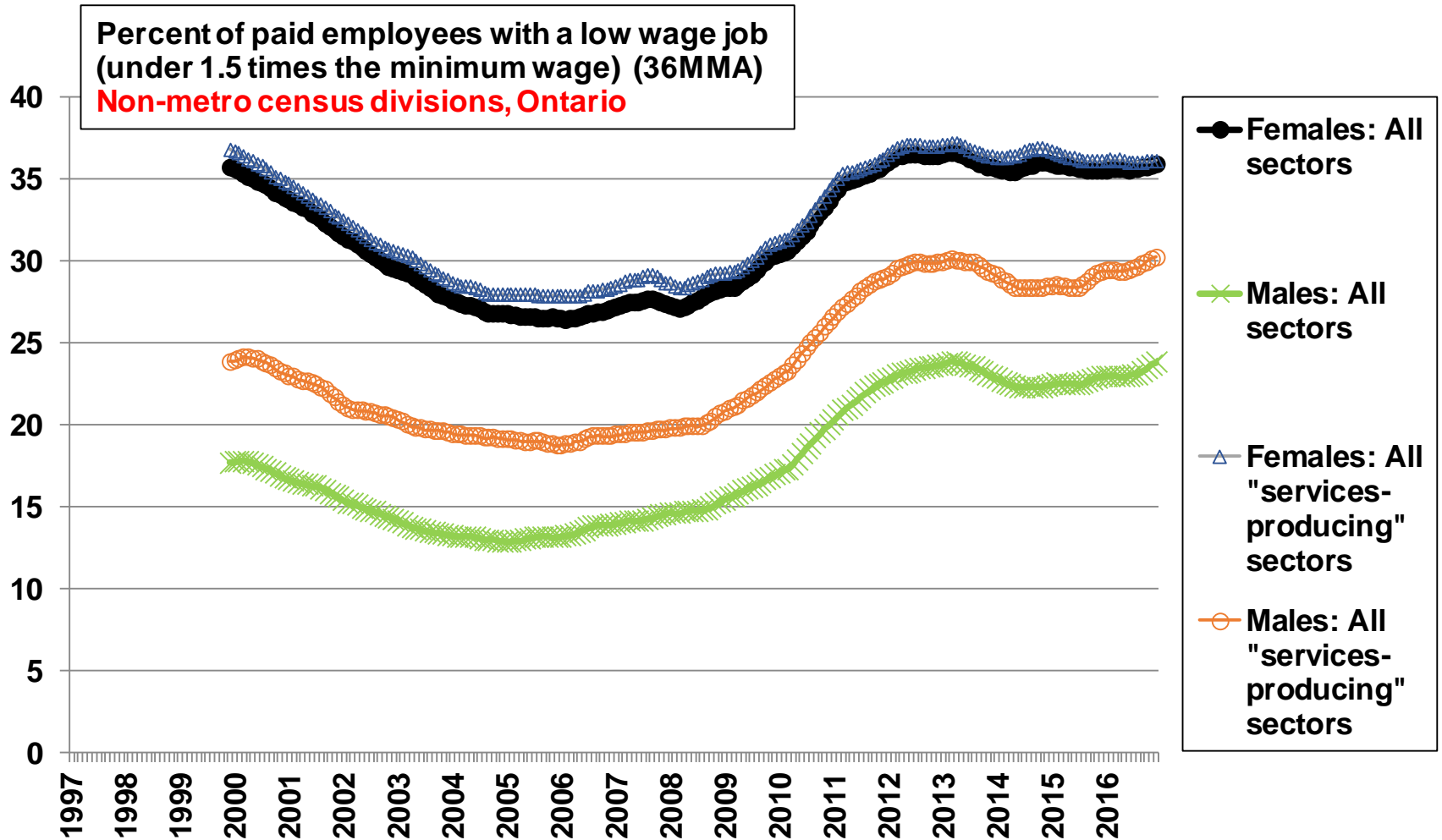
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Manufacturing sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

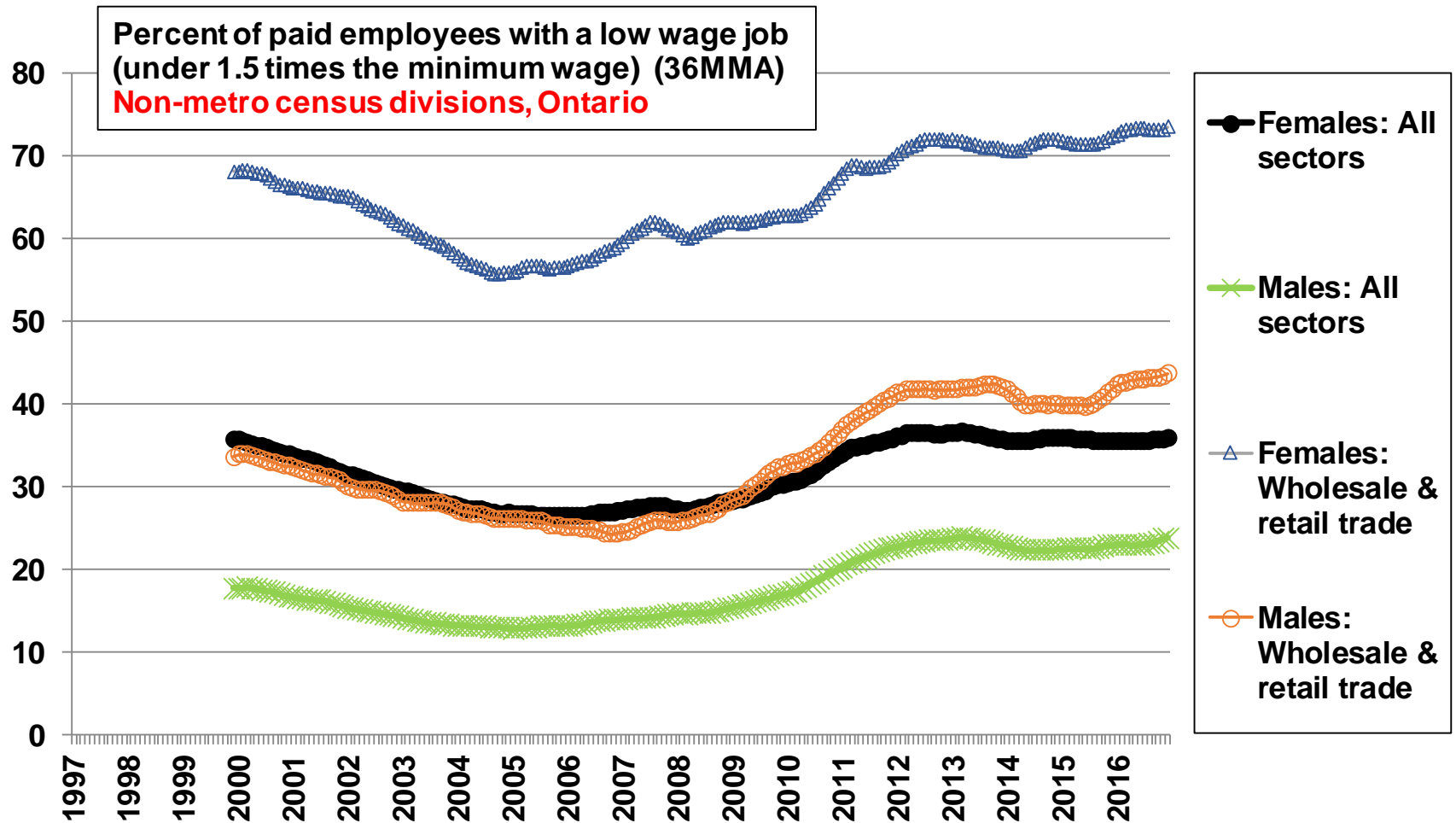
# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: All "services-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

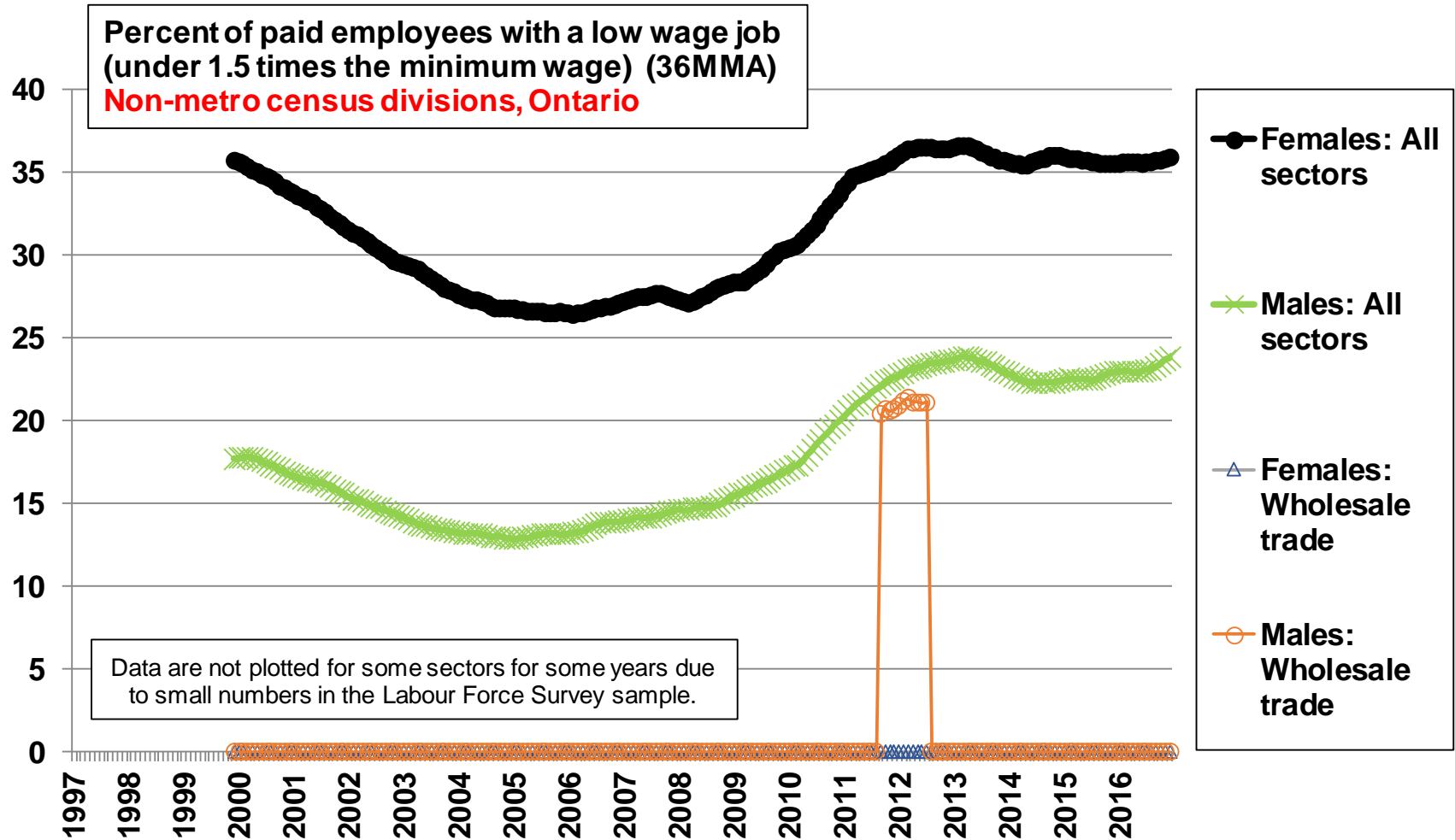


# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Wholesale and retail trade sectors



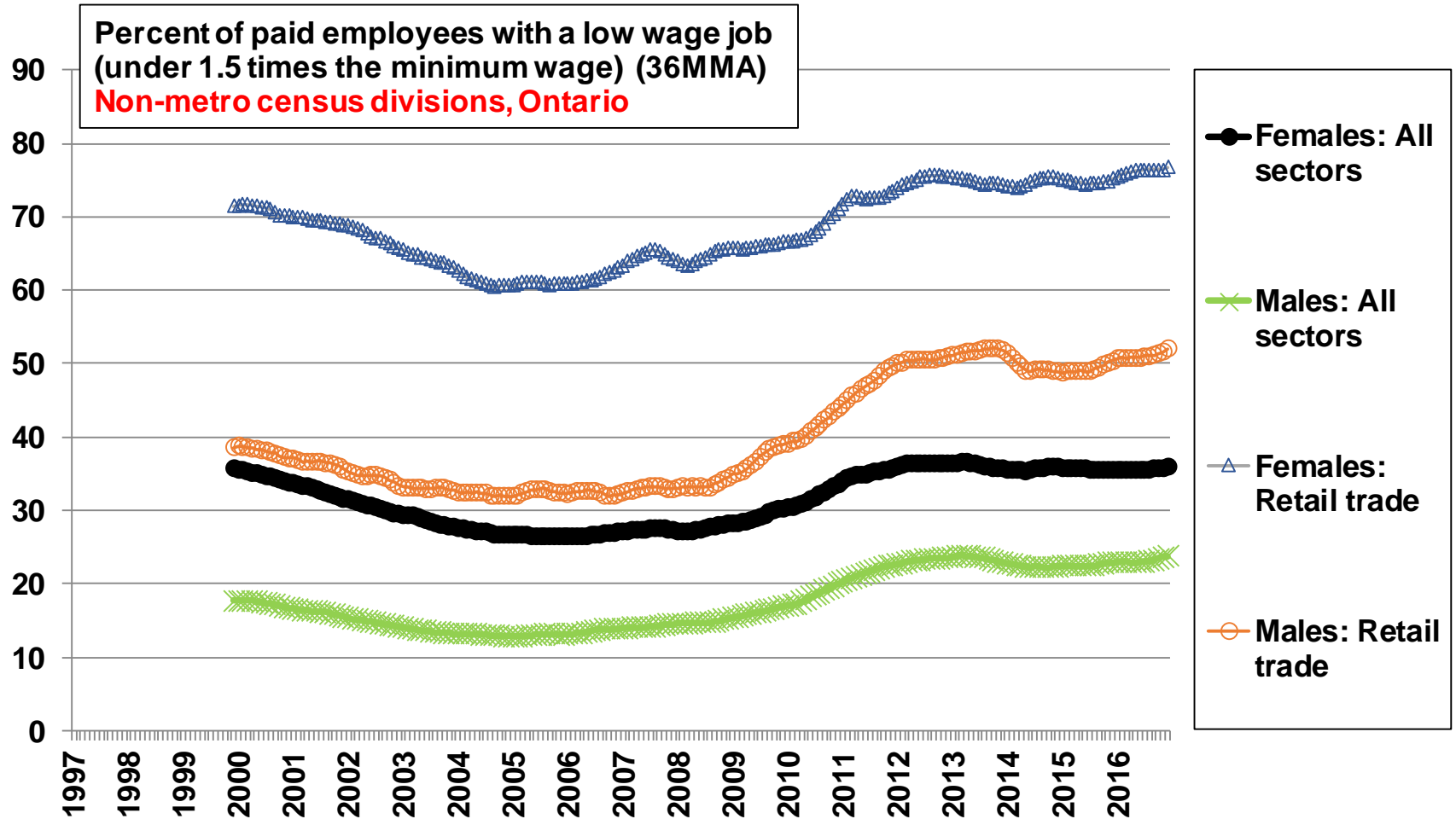
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Wholesale trade sector



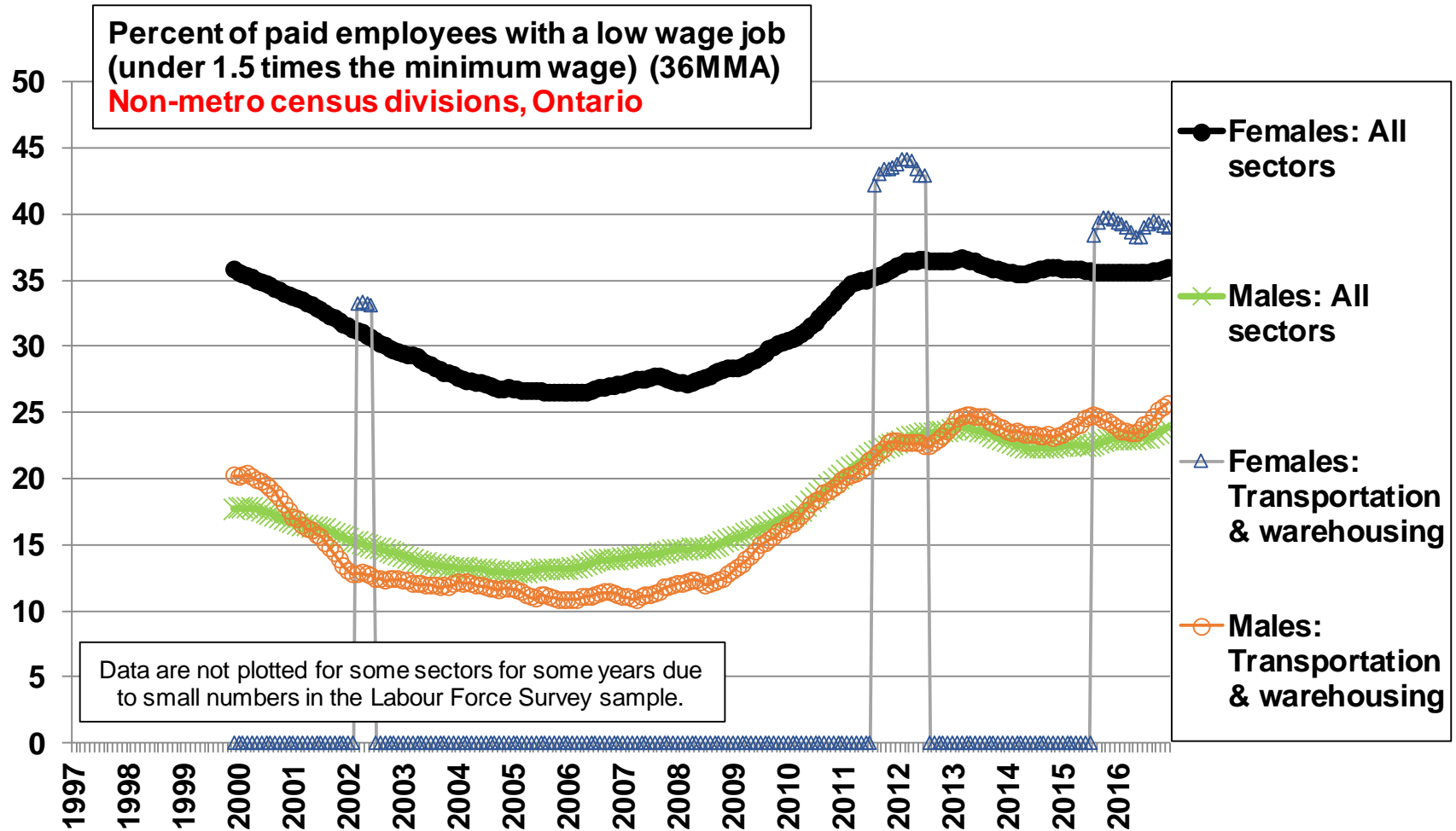
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Retail trade sector



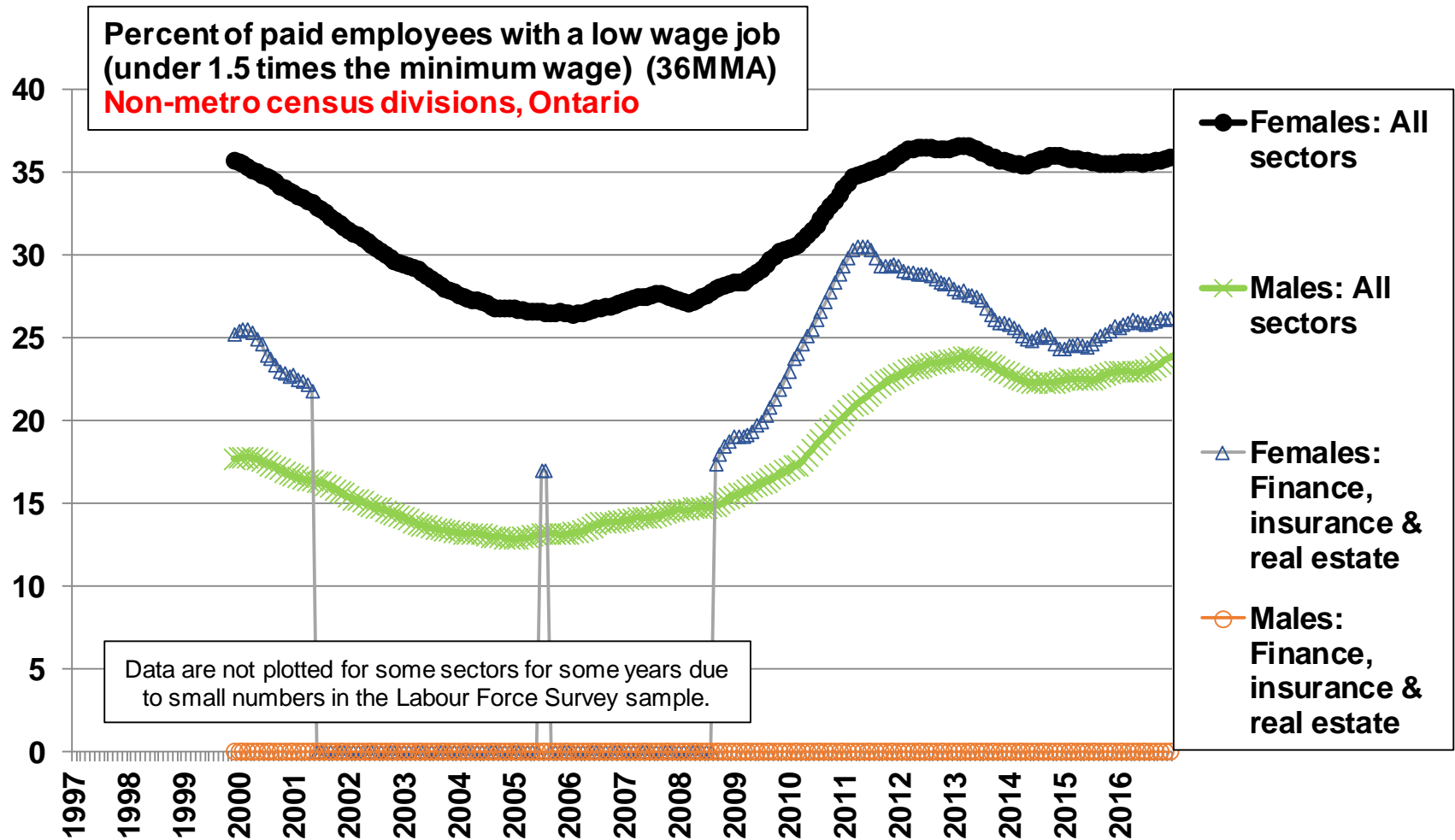
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Transportation and warehousing services sector



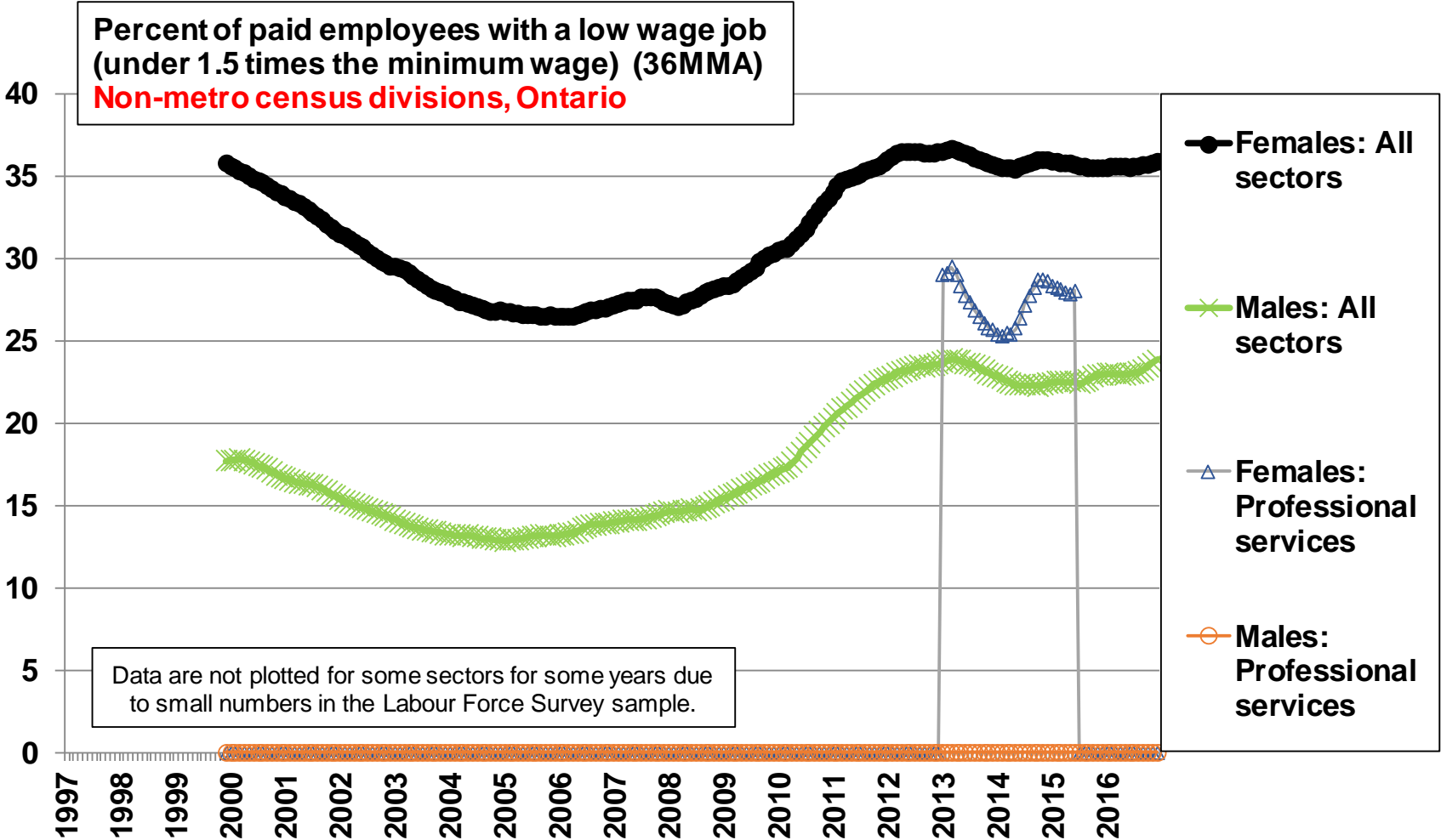
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Finance, insurance and real estate services sector



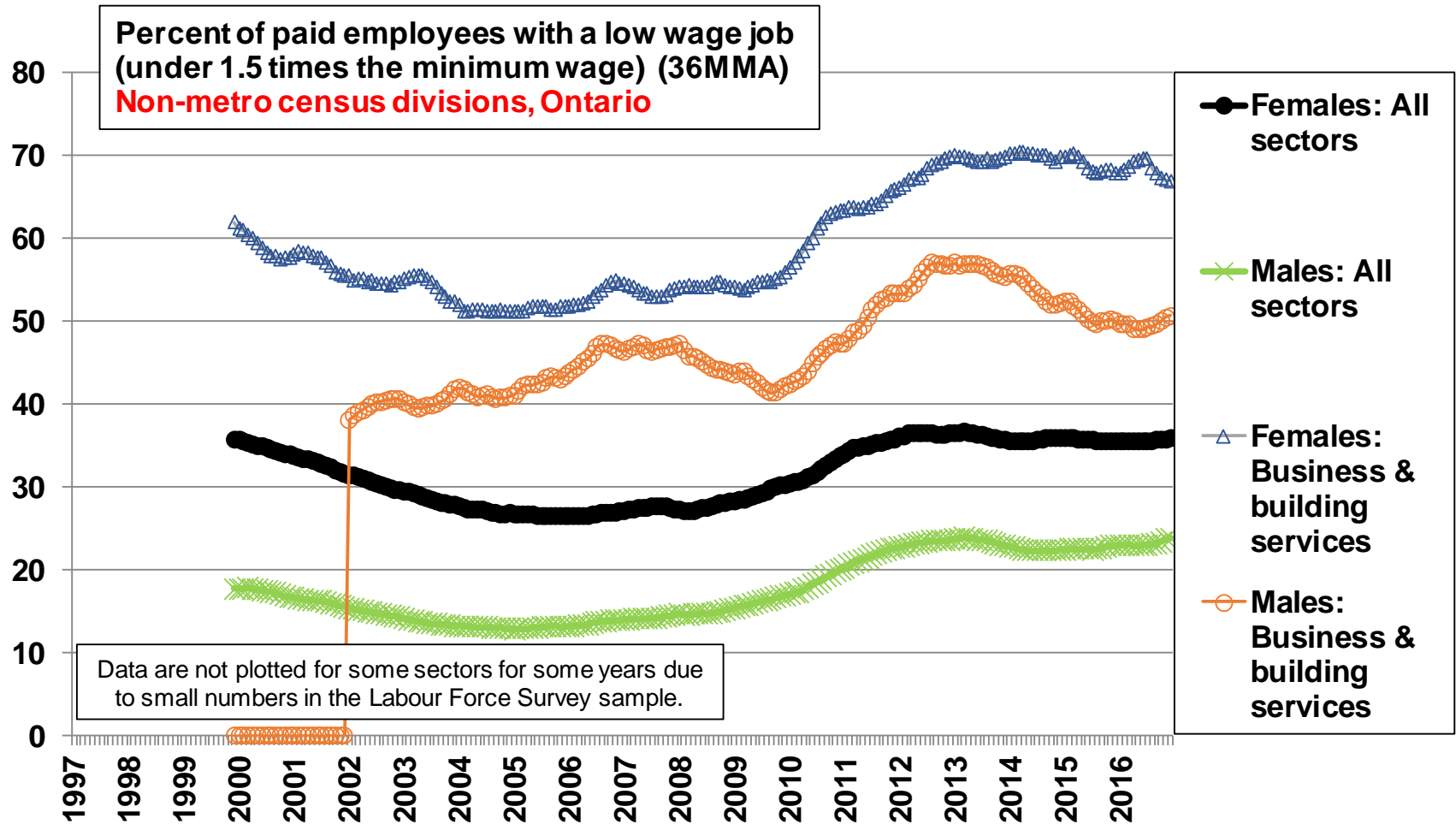
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Professional, scientific and technical services sector



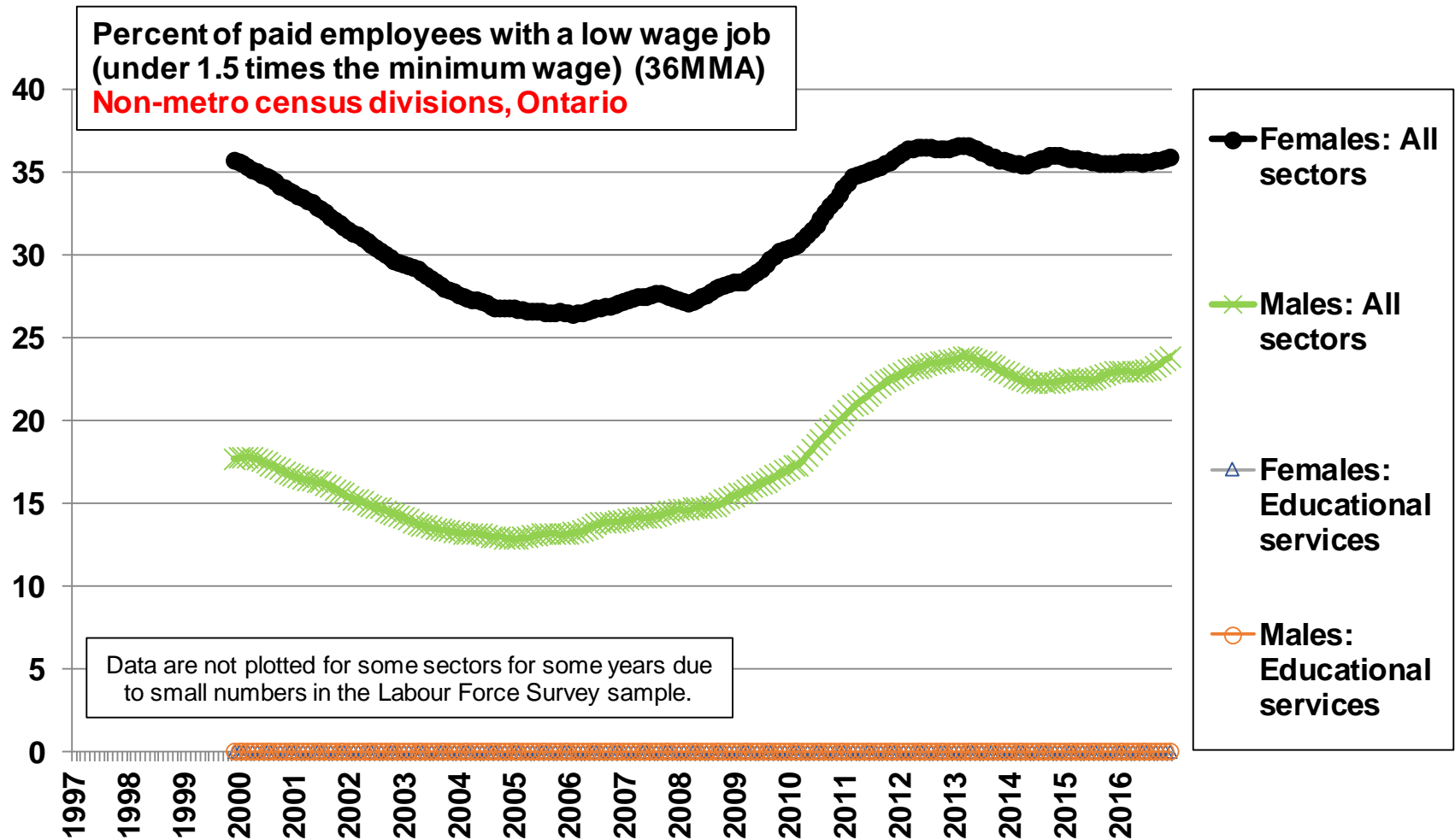
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Business and building services sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

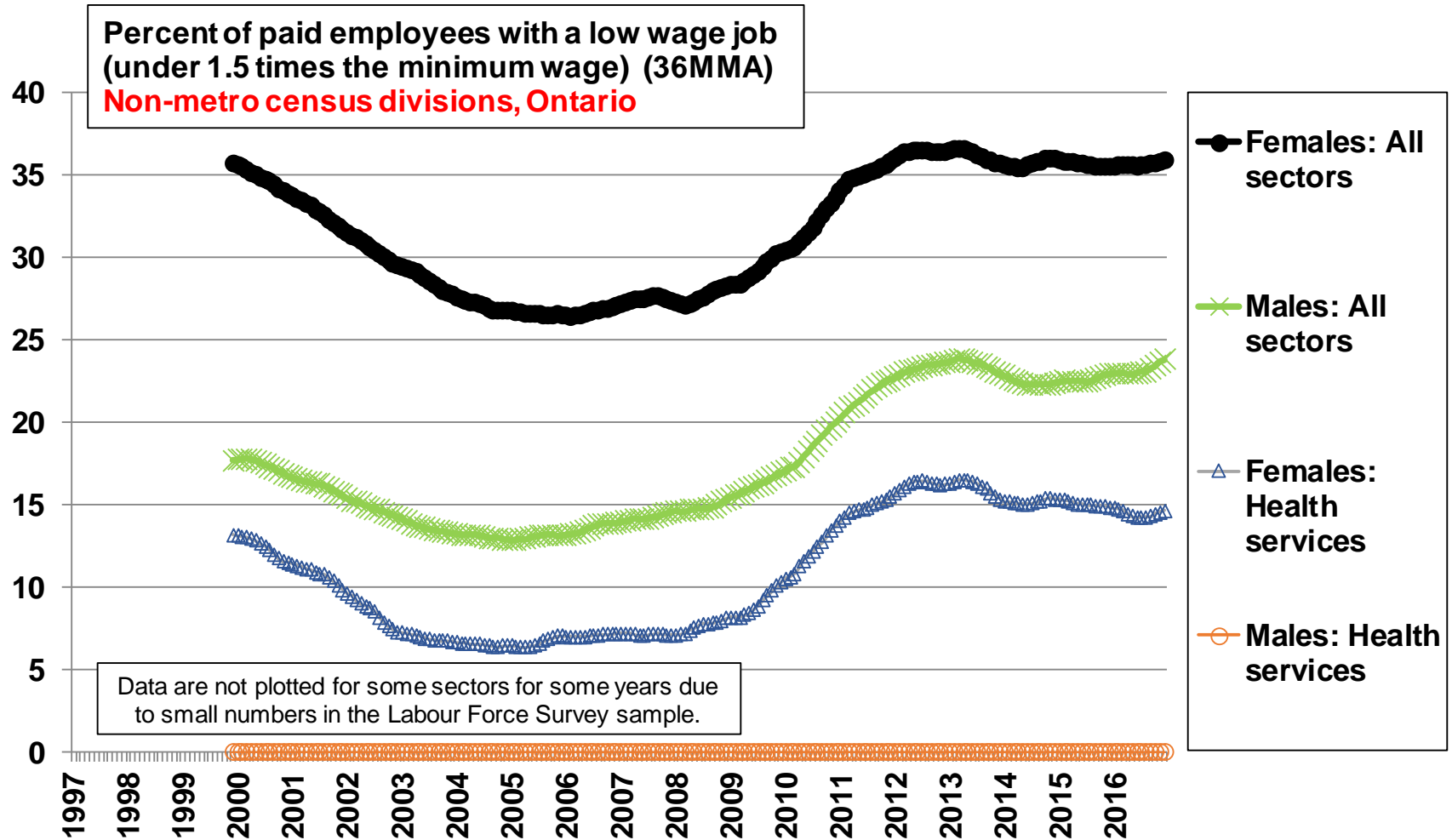
# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Educational services sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

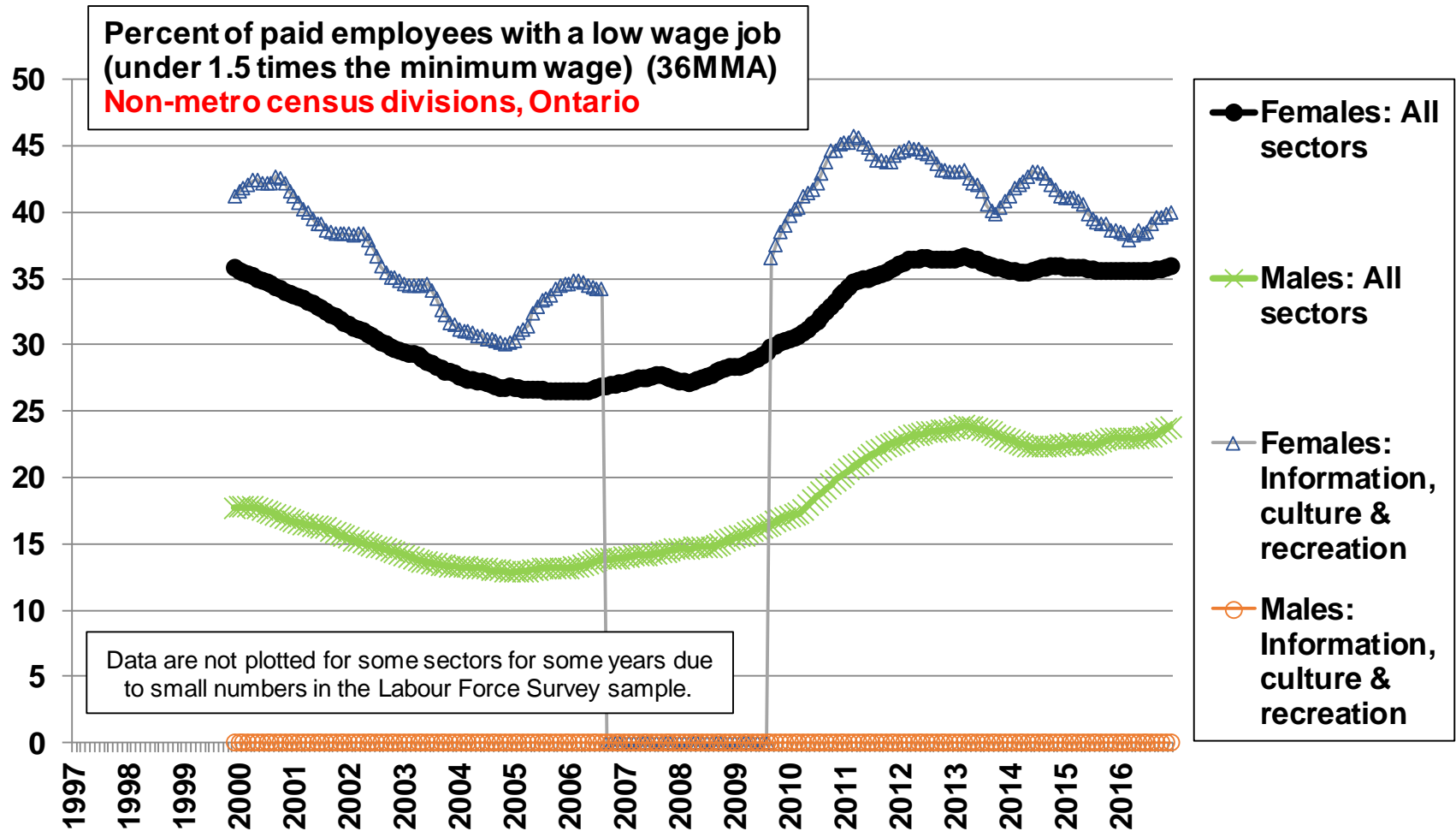


# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Health services sector



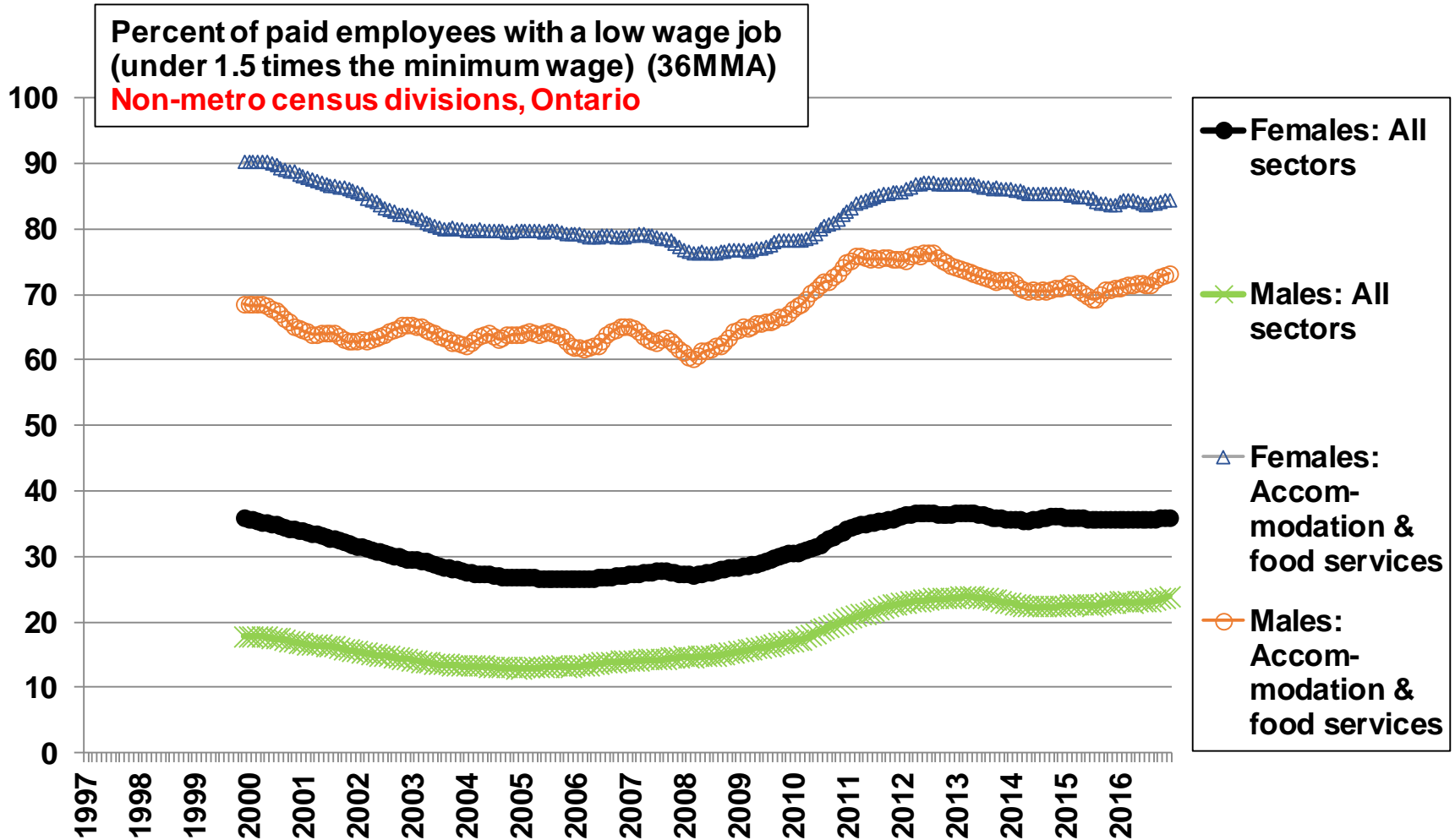
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Information, culture and recreation services sector



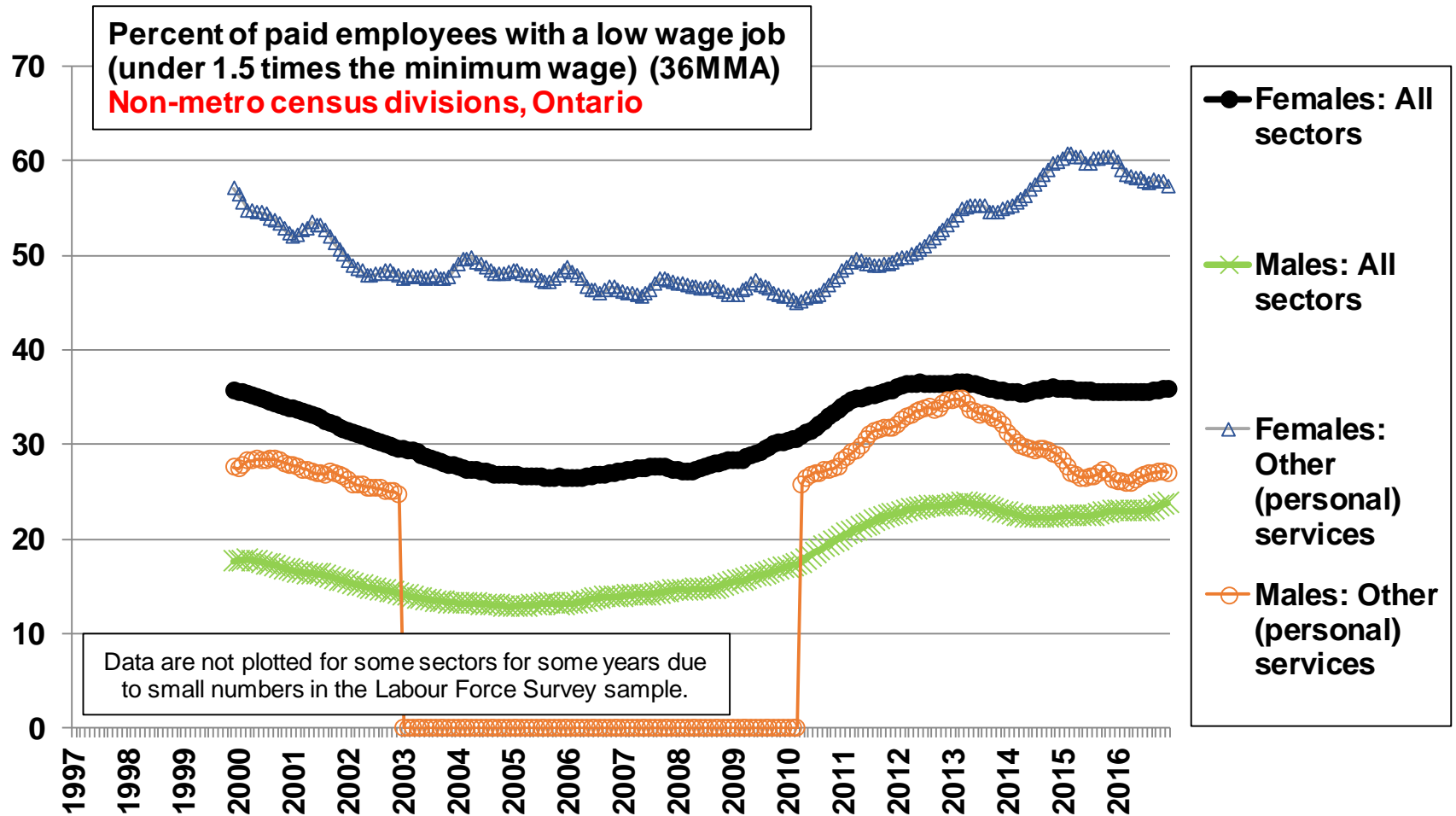
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Accommodation and food services sector



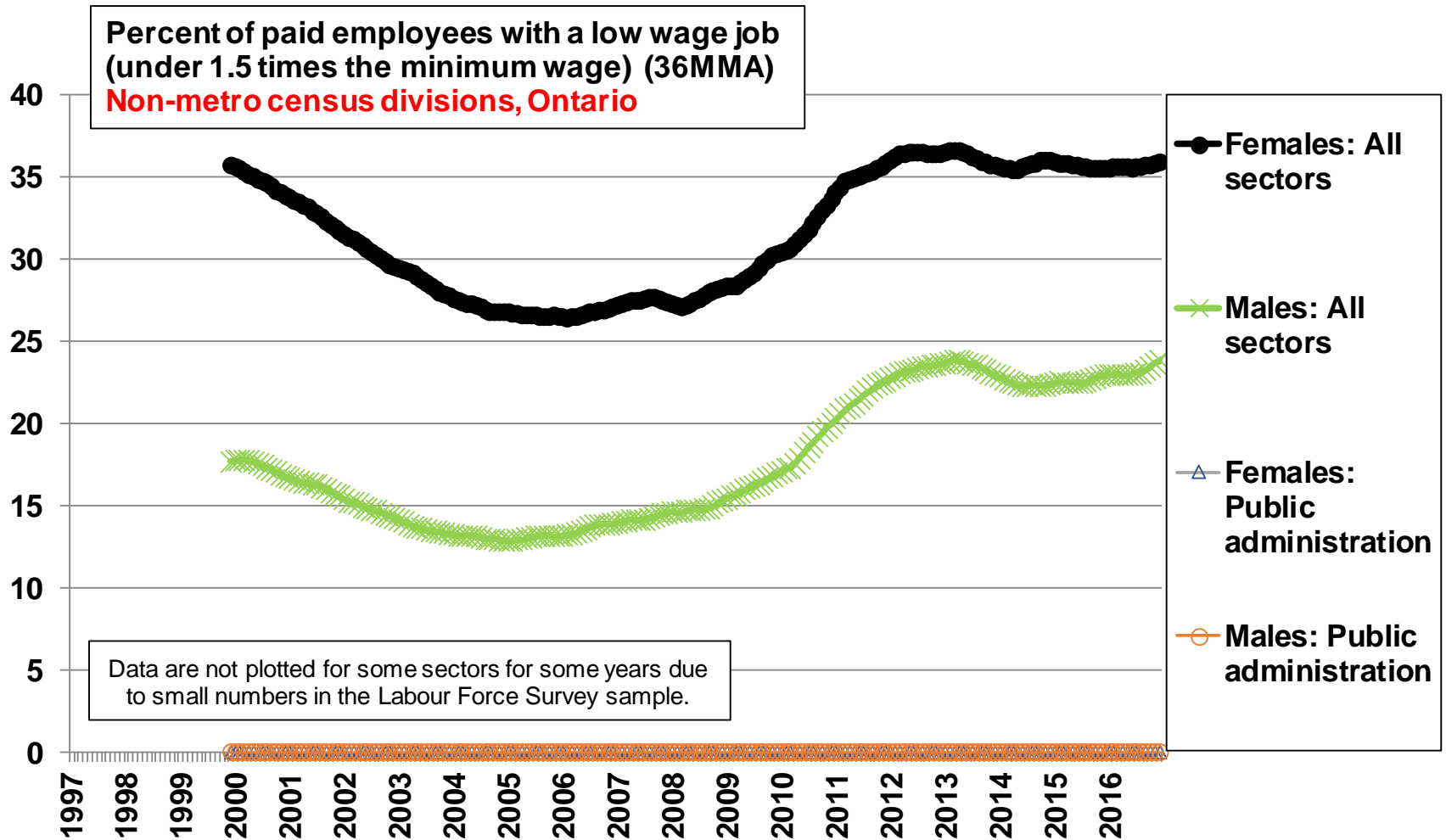
Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

# Percent of paid employees with a "low wage" job: Public administration sector



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage..  
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.